STATE OF WYOMING

HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION NO. HJ0010

Magna Carta.

Sponsored by: Representative(s) Halverson, Jaggi, Steinmetz and Winters and Senator(s) Cooper, Dockstader and Hicks

A Bill

for

A JOINT RESOLUTION to memorialize the 800th anniversary of
the Magna Carta and to highlight its enduring principles of
liberty embodied therein.

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5 WHEREAS, in the reign of King John of England, the Barons 6 of England objected to the King's policies, especially his 7 taxes and his infringement of their traditional rights; and 8

9 WHEREAS, on June 15, 1215, the Barons met with King John at 10 Runnymede near Windsor, England, and presented him with the 11 "Articles of the Barons", later known as Magna Carta, or 12 the Great Charter, the seed of American liberty, and forced 13 him to sign the Articles under threat of rebellion; and 14

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WHEREAS, the Crown, by Magna Carta, acknowledged and 1 2 confirmed the rights of all Englishmen, not just those of 3 the Barons; and 4 5 WHEREAS, Magna Carta in Article 61 contains the right of a council of twenty-five (25) Barons, the nucleus of what is 6 now Parliament of the United Kingdom, to overrule the Crown 7 8 and to rebel against the Crown should the King defy that 9 right; and 10 11 WHEREAS, Magna Carta is today acknowledged as a key 12 document in the evolution of England from feudal absolute 13 monarchy toward a parliamentary system; and 14 15 framers of the American Declaration of WHEREAS, the 16 Independence and American Constitution and Bill of Rights 17 looked to England, Parliament and Magna Carta for precedent 18 and inspiration, in particular regarding the rights to due 19 process, a speedy and public trial, compensation for the 20 taking of property and the prohibition of self-21 incrimination or taxation without representation; and

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1 WHEREAS, the spirit of Article 61 of Magna Carta is 2 preserved today in the Wyoming Constitution, Article 1, 3 Section 1. 4 5 NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE MEMBERS OF THE 6 LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WYOMING: 7 Section 1. That Wyoming celebrate June 15, 2015, the 8 800th anniversary of the day the Barons of England accosted 9 10 King John at Runnymede in the defense of their Liberties, 11 as Magna Carta Day. 12 13 Section 2. That Wyoming encourage the teaching of the lessons of Magna Carta within and outside the schools of 14 15 the state. 16 17 Section 3. That Wyoming defend its Liberties with the same fierce steadfast determination that the Barons of 18 19 England showed at Runnymede. 20

1 Section 4. That the Secretary of State of Wyoming 2 transmit copies of this resolution to the Governor of 3 Wyoming, to the Wyoming Congressional Delegation, to every 4 school district superintendent, who shall provide every 5 school within the local district a copy of this resolution, 6 and to the chair of each local board of trustees.

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(END)