



State of Wisconsin  
2023 - 2024 LEGISLATURE

LRB-4467/1  
ARG:cdc&wlj

## 2023 ASSEMBLY BILL 948

January 12, 2024 - Introduced by Representatives JOERS, DRAKE, SINICKI, NEUBAUER, RATCLIFF, BARE, EMERSON, SHELTON, JACOBSON, CONSIDINE, PALMERI, C. ANDERSON, SUBECK, CLANCY, HONG, MOORE OMOKUNDE, J. ANDERSON, MADISON, STUBBS, BALDEH, CONLEY, SHANKLAND and ORTIZ-VELEZ, cosponsored by Senators HESSELBEIN, SMITH, CARPENTER, TAYLOR, ROYS, LARSON, L. JOHNSON, AGARD and SPREITZER. Referred to Committee on Colleges and Universities.

\*\*\*AUTHORS SUBJECT TO CHANGE\*\*\*

1     **AN ACT to amend** 15.01 (6) and 15.02 (3) (c) 1.; and **to create** 15.185 (6) and  
2           subchapter V of chapter 224 [precedes 224.101] of the statutes; **relating to:**  
3           student loans for postsecondary education, requirements related to student  
4           loan servicers, creating an office of the student loan ombudsman in the  
5           Department of Financial Institutions, and granting rule-making authority.

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### *Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau*

This bill creates an Office of the Student Loan Ombudsman (office) in the Department of Financial Institutions and requires student loan servicers to be licensed by this office. The bill contains a variety of provisions governing student education loans, student loan borrowers, and student loan servicers. Under the bill, a “student education loan” means a loan that is extended to a student loan borrower expressly for postsecondary education expenses or related expenses. A “student loan borrower” means a resident of this state who has received or agreed to pay a student education loan or a person who shares legal responsibility for repaying the loan. A “student loan servicer” means a person responsible for the servicing of a student education loan, but excludes certain state-regulated financial service providers. “Servicing” means receiving scheduled periodic payments from a student loan borrower; applying payments received from a student loan borrower; and performing other administrative services with respect to a student education loan.

The bill requires a student loan servicer, wherever located, to be licensed by the office before directly or indirectly engaging in servicing student education loans in

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this state. A student loan servicer must hold a separate license for each of its places of business and the student loan servicer may not act under any name or at any place of business that is not identified in the license.

The bill imposes numerous requirements on student loan servicers, including requirements relating to all of the following:

1. Responding to written inquiries from student loan borrowers.
2. Handling and applying “nonconforming payments,” defined as payments on student education loans that are different from the required payments.
3. Responsibilities if there is a sale, assignment, or other transfer of the servicing of a student education loan.
4. Maintaining and making available to the office records related to student education loan transactions.

The bill also prohibits a student loan servicer from engaging in certain conduct or activity, including the following:

1. Defrauding or misleading a student loan borrower.
2. Engaging in an unfair or deceptive practice or misrepresenting or omitting material information in connection with the servicing of a student education loan.
3. Misapplying student education loan payments.
4. Providing inaccurate information to a credit bureau related to a student loan borrower’s creditworthiness.
5. Refusing to communicate with an authorized representative of a student loan borrower.
6. Failing to evaluate a student loan borrower for an income-based repayment program prior to placing the student loan borrower in default.

The bill also specifies the authority of the office to conduct investigations and examinations and take administrative action and also provides a private right of action for violations of the requirements or prohibitions under the bill.

The bill requires the office to perform certain functions, including: 1) assisting student loan borrowers; 2) receiving and attempting to resolve complaints from student loan borrowers and others; 3) compiling and analyzing data about these complaints; 4) assisting student loan borrowers in various ways; 5) providing information to the public and others regarding the problems and concerns of student loan borrowers; and 6) analyzing and monitoring the development and implementation of laws and policies relating to student loan borrowers.

Although the bill exempts certain state-regulated financial service providers, primarily state-chartered financial institutions, from licensing and most other requirements applicable to student loan servicers, the bill requires these exempt organizations to cooperate with the office and provide information requested by the office necessary to investigate and resolve student loan borrower complaints.

For further information see the state fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

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***The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:***

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1           **SECTION 1.** 15.01 (6) of the statutes, as affected by 2023 Wisconsin Act 20, is  
2 amended to read:

3           15.01 (6) “Division,” “bureau,” “section,” and “unit” means the subunits of a  
4 department or an independent agency, whether specifically created by law or created  
5 by the head of the department or the independent agency for the more economic and  
6 efficient administration and operation of the programs assigned to the department  
7 or independent agency. The office of credit unions and the office of the student loan  
8 ombudsman in the department of financial institutions, the office of the inspector  
9 general in the department of children and families, the office of the inspector general  
10 in the department of health services, and the office of children’s mental health in the  
11 department of health services have the meaning of “division” under this subsection.  
12 The office of the long-term care ombudsman under the board on aging and long-term  
13 care and the office of educational accountability and the office of literacy in the  
14 department of public instruction have the meaning of “bureau” under this  
15 subsection.

16           **SECTION 2.** 15.02 (3) (c) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:

17           15.02 (3) (c) 1. The principal subunit of the department is the “division”. Each  
18 division shall be headed by an “administrator”. The office of credit unions and the  
19 office of the student loan ombudsman in the department of financial institutions and  
20 the office of children’s mental health in the department of health services have the  
21 meaning of “division” and the director of credit unions in the department of financial  
22 institutions and the director of the office of children’s mental health in the  
23 department of health services have the meaning of “administrator” under this  
24 subdivision.

25           **SECTION 3.** 15.185 (6) of the statutes is created to read:

**ASSEMBLY BILL 948****SECTION 3**

1           15.185 **(6)** OFFICE OF THE STUDENT LOAN OMBUDSMAN. There is created in the  
2 department of financial institutions an office of the student loan ombudsman.

3           **SECTION 4.** Subchapter V of chapter 224 [precedes 224.101] of the statutes is  
4 created to read:

5   **CHAPTER 224**

6   SUBCHAPTER V

7   STUDENT LOANS

8           **224.101 Definitions.** In this subchapter:

9           **(1)** “Board” means the higher educational aids board.

10          **(2)** “Exempt organization” means the board or a state-regulated financial  
11 service provider.

12          **(3)** “Licensee” means a person holding a license issued under this subchapter.

13          **(4)** “Office” means the office of the student loan ombudsman in the department.

14          **(5)** “Servicing” means doing all of the following:

15           (a) Receiving scheduled periodic payments from a student loan borrower  
16 pursuant to the terms of a student education loan.

17           (b) Applying the payments of principal and interest and any other payments  
18 with respect to the amounts received from a student loan borrower as may be  
19 required pursuant to the terms of a student education loan.

20           (c) Performing other administrative services with respect to a student  
21 education loan.

22          **(6)** “State-regulated financial service provider” means any of the following:

23           (a) A bank organized under ch. 221.

24           (b) A savings bank organized under ch. 214.

25           (c) A savings and loan association organized under ch. 215.

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1 (d) A credit union organized under ch. 186.

2 (e) A consumer lender licensed under s. 138.09.

3 **(7)** “Student education loan” means a loan that is extended to a student loan  
4 borrower expressly for postsecondary education expenses or related expenses and  
5 does not include open-end credit or any loan that is secured by real property.

6 **(8)** “Student loan borrower” means any of the following:

7 (a) A resident of this state who has received or agreed to pay a student  
8 education loan.

9 (b) A person who shares legal responsibility with a resident under par. (a) for  
10 repaying the student education loan.

11 **(9)** “Student loan servicer” means a person, wherever located, responsible for  
12 the servicing of a student education loan, but does not include the board or any  
13 state-regulated financial service provider.

14 **224.102 Ombudsman services.** The office shall do all of the following:

15 **(1)** Provide timely assistance to student loan borrowers.

16 **(2)** Receive, review, and attempt to resolve complaints from all of the following:

17 (a) Student loan borrowers.

18 (b) In collaboration with institutions of higher education, student loan  
19 servicers and any other participants in student education loan lending, including  
20 originators servicing their own student education loans.

21 **(3)** Compile and analyze data on student loan borrower complaints as  
22 described in sub. (2) and as resolved under s. 224.104.

23 **(4)** Assist student loan borrowers in understanding their rights and  
24 responsibilities under the terms of student education loans.

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1           (5) Provide information to the public, agencies, the legislature, and others  
2 regarding the problems and concerns of student loan borrowers and make  
3 recommendations for resolving those problems and concerns.

4           (6) Analyze and monitor the development and implementation of federal, state,  
5 and local laws, ordinances, regulations, rules, and policies relating to student loan  
6 borrowers and recommend any necessary changes.

7           (7) Review, as authorized and appropriate, the complete student education  
8 loan history for a student loan borrower who provides written consent for the review.

9           (8) Provide sufficient outreach and disseminate information concerning the  
10 availability of the office to assist student loan borrowers and potential student loan  
11 borrowers, public institutions of higher education, student loan servicers, and any  
12 other participants in student education loan lending with any student education  
13 loan servicing concerns.

14           (9) Seek the assistance of an exempt organization in the resolution of a student  
15 loan borrower complaint as described in sub. (2) involving that exempt organization.  
16 The exempt organization shall cooperate with the office as required by s. 224.104.

17           (10) Take any other action necessary to fulfill the duties of the office as set forth  
18 in this subchapter.

19           **224.103 Annual report.** The office shall submit a report by January 1 of each  
20 year to the standing committee of each house of the legislature having jurisdiction  
21 over matters related to higher education. The report shall include all of the  
22 following:

23           (1) A description of actions taken with respect to the implementation of this  
24 subchapter.

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1           (2) An assessment of the overall effectiveness of the office, including  
2 information, in the aggregate, regarding student loan borrower complaints  
3 investigated with the assistance of an exempt organization.

4           (3) Recommendations regarding additional steps for the department to gain  
5 regulatory control over licensing and enforcement with respect to student loan  
6 servicers.

7           **224.104 Assistance by exempt organizations; report.** (1) An exempt  
8 organization that is requested by the office to provide assistance under s. 224.102 (9)  
9 shall provide, in a timely manner, the information requested by the office necessary  
10 to investigate and resolve a student loan borrower complaint, including the steps  
11 taken by the exempt organization to resolve the complaint, or, on its own, shall  
12 resolve, in a timely manner, the complaint and provide the office with documentation  
13 regarding the resolution.

14           (2) Annually, an exempt organization that is involved in the resolution of a  
15 complaint under this section shall report to the office the number of complaints  
16 received and the number of complaints resolved by the exempt organization.

17           **224.105 Licensing of student loan servicers.** (1) A person, wherever  
18 located, may not directly or indirectly engage in servicing student education loans  
19 in this state without first obtaining a license from the office under this section, unless  
20 the person is exempt from licensure under sub. (2).

21           (2) The following persons are exempt from the licensing requirement under  
22 sub. (1):

23           (a) A state-regulated financial service provider.

24           (b) The board.

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1           **(3)** A person seeking to act within this state as a student loan servicer shall  
2 make a written application to the office for an initial license in the form prescribed  
3 by the office. The application shall be accompanied by all of the following:

4           (a) A financial statement prepared by a certified public accountant or a public  
5 accountant, a general partner if the applicant is a partnership, a corporate officer if  
6 the applicant is a corporation, or a member duly authorized to execute such  
7 documents if the applicant is a limited liability company or association.

8           (b) Information regarding the history of criminal convictions of the following,  
9 which information must be sufficient, as determined by the office, to make the  
10 findings under sub. (4):

11           1. The applicant.

12           2. Officers, directors, and principal employees of the applicant.

13           3. Each individual shareholder, member, or partner who directly or indirectly  
14 controls 10 percent or more of the ownership interests of the applicant.

15           (c) A nonrefundable license fee of \$1,000.

16           (d) A nonrefundable investigation fee of \$800.

17           **(4)** Upon the filing of an application for an initial license and the payment of  
18 the fees for licensing and investigation under sub. (3), the office shall investigate the  
19 financial condition and responsibility, financial and business experience, character,  
20 and general fitness of the applicant. The office may conduct criminal history  
21 background checks of the applicant and of each partner, member, officer, director,  
22 and principal employee of the applicant. The office may issue a license if the office  
23 finds all of the following to be true:

24           (a) The applicant's financial condition is sound.



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1 (b) The applicant's business will be conducted honestly, fairly, equitably,  
2 carefully, and efficiently within the purposes and intent of this subchapter and in a  
3 manner commanding the confidence and trust of the community.

4 (c) No person on behalf of the applicant has knowingly made an incorrect  
5 statement of a material fact in the application or in any report or statement made  
6 under this subchapter.

7 (d) The applicant has met any other requirements as determined by the office.

8 **(5)** A license issued under this section expires at the close of business on  
9 September 30 of the odd-numbered year following its issuance, unless renewed or  
10 earlier surrendered, suspended, or revoked. No later than 15 days after a licensee  
11 ceases to engage in the business of student education loan servicing in this state for  
12 any reason, including a business decision to terminate operations in this state,  
13 license revocation, bankruptcy, or voluntary dissolution, the licensee shall provide  
14 written notice of surrender to the office and shall surrender to the office its license  
15 for each location in which the licensee has ceased to engage in such business. The  
16 written notice of surrender shall identify the location where the records of the  
17 licensee will be stored and the name, address, and telephone number of an individual  
18 authorized to provide access to the records. The surrender of a license does not  
19 reduce or eliminate the licensee's civil or criminal liability arising from acts or  
20 omissions occurring prior to the surrender of the license, including any  
21 administrative actions undertaken by the office.

22 **(6)** A license issued under this section may be renewed for the ensuing  
23 24-month period upon the filing of an application containing all required documents  
24 and fees as provided in this section. A renewal application shall be filed on or before  
25 September 1 of the year in which the license expires. A renewal application filed with

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1 the office after September 1 that is accompanied by a \$100 late fee is considered to  
2 be timely and sufficient. If an application for a renewal license has been filed with  
3 the office on or before the date the license expires, the license continues in effect until  
4 the issuance by the office of the renewal license applied for or until the office has  
5 notified the licensee in writing of the office's refusal to issue the renewal license  
6 together with the grounds on which the refusal is based. The office may refuse to  
7 issue a renewal license on any ground on which the office may refuse to issue an  
8 initial license.

9 (7) An applicant or licensee under this section shall notify the office, in writing,  
10 of any change in the information provided in the initial application for a license or  
11 the most recent renewal application for a license, as applicable, not later than 10  
12 business days after the occurrence of the event that results in the change.

13 (8) The office may consider an application for a license under this section  
14 abandoned if the applicant fails to respond to any request for information required  
15 under this subchapter or any rule promulgated under this subchapter, as long as the  
16 office notifies the applicant, in writing, that the application will be considered  
17 abandoned if the applicant fails to submit the information within 60 days after the  
18 date on which the request for information is made. An application filing fee paid  
19 prior to the date an application is abandoned under this subsection may not be  
20 refunded. Abandonment of an application under this subsection does not preclude  
21 the applicant from submitting a new application for a license under this section.

22 (9) A licensee may not act within this state as a student loan servicer under any  
23 name or at any place of business other than that identified in the license. A licensee  
24 may not change the location of the licensee's place of business without prior written  
25 notice to the office. Not more than one place of business may be maintained under

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1 the same license, but the office may issue more than one license to a licensee that  
2 complies with the provisions of this subchapter as to each license. A license is not  
3 transferable or assignable.

4 **(10)** (a) A student loan servicer shall maintain adequate records of each  
5 student education loan transaction. Except as otherwise required by federal law, a  
6 federal student loan education agreement, or a contract between the federal  
7 government and the student loan servicer, a student loan servicer shall maintain  
8 these records for not less than 2 years following the final payment on the student  
9 education loan or the assignment of the student education loan, whichever occurs  
10 first.

11 (b) Upon request by the office, a student loan servicer shall make the records  
12 under par. (a) available or shall send these records to the office by registered or  
13 certified mail, return receipt requested, or by any express delivery carrier that  
14 provides a dated delivery receipt, not later than 5 business days after requested by  
15 the office to do so. The office may grant a licensee additional time to make these  
16 records available or to send the records to the office.

17 **(11)** (a) The office may suspend, revoke, or refuse to renew a license issued  
18 under this section if the office finds any of the following:

19 1. That the licensee has violated any provision of this subchapter, any rule  
20 promulgated thereunder, or any lawful order of the office made thereunder.

21 2. That any fact or condition exists that, if it had existed at the time of the  
22 original application for the license, clearly would have warranted a denial of the  
23 license.

24 3. That the licensee made a material misstatement in an application for a  
25 license or in information furnished to the office.

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1           4. That the licensee has failed to pay any fee required under this section.

2           (b) The office shall suspend a license issued under this section if the office finds  
3 that the licensee is an individual who fails to comply, after appropriate notice, with  
4 a subpoena or warrant issued by the department of workforce development or a  
5 county child support agency under s. 59.53 (5) and related to paternity or child  
6 support proceedings or who is delinquent in making court-ordered payments of child  
7 or family support, maintenance, birth expenses, medical expenses, or other expenses  
8 related to the support of a child or former spouse, as provided in a memorandum of  
9 understanding entered into under s. 49.857. A licensee whose license is suspended  
10 under this paragraph is entitled to a notice and hearing only as provided in a  
11 memorandum of understanding entered into under s. 49.857 and is not entitled to  
12 any other notice or hearing under this section.

13           (c) The office shall revoke a license issued under this section if the department  
14 of revenue certifies under s. 73.0301 that the licensee is liable for delinquent taxes.  
15 A licensee whose license is revoked under this paragraph for delinquent taxes is  
16 entitled to a notice under s. 73.0301 (2) (b) 1. b. and a hearing under s. 73.0301 (5)  
17 (a) but is not entitled to any other notice or hearing under this section.

18           (d) The office shall revoke a license issued under this section if the department  
19 of workforce development certifies under s. 108.227 that the licensee is liable for  
20 delinquent unemployment insurance contributions. A licensee whose license is  
21 revoked under this paragraph for delinquent unemployment insurance  
22 contributions is entitled to a notice under s. 108.227 (2) (b) 1. b. and a hearing under  
23 s. 108.227 (5) (a) but is not entitled to any other notice or hearing under this section.

24           (e) A person whose license has been suspended, revoked, or refused renewal  
25 under this subsection may request a hearing under s. 227.44 within 30 days after the

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1 date of suspension, revocation, or refusal. The office may appoint a hearing examiner  
2 under s. 227.46 to conduct the hearing. This paragraph does not apply to a  
3 suspension or revocation under pars. (b) to (d).

4 (f) An abatement of the license fee may not be made if the license is suspended  
5 or revoked under this subsection or surrendered in connection with a suspension or  
6 revocation proceeding.

7 **(12)** All fees received by the office under this section shall be credited to the  
8 appropriation account under s. 20.144 (1) (g).

9 **224.106 Student loan servicers. (1)** In this section, “nonconforming  
10 payment” means a payment on a student education loan that is different from the  
11 required payment.

12 **(2) (a)** Except as otherwise provided in federal law, a federal student education  
13 loan agreement, or a contract between the federal government and a student loan  
14 servicer, a student loan servicer shall comply with the requirements of this  
15 subsection.

16 (b) A student loan servicer shall respond to a written inquiry from a student  
17 loan borrower or the representative of a student loan borrower within 30 days after  
18 receiving the inquiry.

19 (c) Upon receipt of a nonconforming payment on a student education loan, a  
20 student loan servicer shall do all of the following:

21 1. Ask the student loan borrower how the student loan borrower prefers the  
22 student loan servicer to apply the nonconforming payment.

23 2. Note how the student loan borrower prefers the student loan servicer to  
24 apply the nonconforming payment.

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1           3. Apply the nonconforming payment in the manner preferred by the student  
2 loan borrower.

3           4. Until the student loan borrower indicates otherwise, apply any future  
4 nonconforming payments in the same manner preferred by the student loan  
5 borrower as noted under subd. 2.

6           (d) If there is a sale, assignment, or other transfer of the servicing of a student  
7 education loan that results in a change in the identity of the person to whom a  
8 student loan borrower is required to send payments or direct any communication  
9 concerning the student education loan, all of the following apply:

10           1. As a condition of the sale, assignment, or transfer, the student loan servicer  
11 shall require the new student loan servicer to honor all benefits originally  
12 represented as available to the student loan borrower during the repayment of the  
13 student education loan and preserve the availability of these benefits, including any  
14 benefits for which the student loan borrower has not yet qualified.

15           2. Within 45 days after the sale, assignment, or transfer, the student loan  
16 servicer shall transfer to the new student loan servicer all information regarding the  
17 student loan borrower, the account of the student loan borrower, and the student  
18 education loan of the student loan borrower, including the repayment status of the  
19 student loan borrower and any benefits associated with the student education loan.

20           3. The sale, assignment, or transfer of the servicing of the student education  
21 loan shall be completed at least 7 days before the next payment on the student  
22 education loan is due.

23           (e) A student loan servicer that obtains the right to service a student education  
24 loan shall adopt policies and procedures to verify that the student loan servicer has  
25 received all information regarding the student loan borrower, the account of the

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1 student loan borrower, and the student education loan of the student loan borrower,  
2 including the repayment status of the student loan borrower and any benefits  
3 associated with the student education loan.

4 **(3)** A student loan servicer may not do any of the following:

5 (a) Directly or indirectly employ a scheme, device, or artifice to defraud or  
6 mislead any student loan borrower.

7 (b) Engage in an unfair or deceptive practice toward any person or  
8 misrepresent or omit any material information in connection with the servicing of  
9 a student education loan, including misrepresenting the amount, nature, or terms  
10 of any fee or payment due or claimed to be due on a student education loan, the terms  
11 and conditions of the loan agreement, or the student loan borrower's obligations  
12 under the loan.

13 (c) Obtain property by fraud or misrepresentation.

14 (d) Misapply student education loan payments to the outstanding balance of  
15 a student education loan.

16 (e) Provide inaccurate information to a credit bureau, thereby harming the  
17 determination of a student loan borrower's creditworthiness.

18 (f) Fail to report both the favorable and unfavorable payment history of a  
19 student loan borrower to a nationally recognized consumer credit bureau at least  
20 annually if the student loan servicer regularly reports information to such a credit  
21 bureau.

22 (g) Refuse to communicate with an authorized representative of a student loan  
23 borrower who provides a written authorization signed by the student loan borrower,  
24 except that the student loan servicer may adopt procedures reasonably related to

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1 verifying that the representative is in fact authorized to act on behalf of the student  
2 loan borrower.

3 (h) Make any false statement or omit a material fact in connection with  
4 information or reports filed with a governmental agency or in connection with an  
5 investigation conducted by the office or another governmental agency.

6 (i) Fail to evaluate a student loan borrower for an income-based repayment  
7 program prior to placing the student loan borrower in forbearance or default, if an  
8 income-based repayment program is available to the student loan borrower.

9 (j) Violate any applicable federal law or regulation relating to student  
10 education loan servicing, including the federal Truth in Lending Act, 15 USC 1601  
11 to 1667f, and regulations adopted under that act.

12 **(4)** (a) A student loan borrower injured by violation of this section may bring  
13 an action in any court of competent jurisdiction and recover the damages, fees, and  
14 penalties set forth in par. (b).

15 (b) A student loan servicer that fails to comply with any requirement imposed  
16 under this section with respect to a student loan borrower is liable in an amount  
17 equal to the sum of all of the following:

18 1. Any actual damages sustained by the student loan borrower as result of the  
19 violation.

20 2. If the student loan borrower establishes by a preponderance of the evidence  
21 that the violation was willful or intentional, a monetary award equal to 2 times the  
22 amount of actual damages.

23 3. In the case of any successful action by the student loan borrower to enforce  
24 the liability set out in this paragraph, the costs of the action, together with  
25 reasonable attorney fees, as determined by the court.



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1 (c) For purposes of par. (b), actual damages includes damages caused by  
2 emotional distress or mental anguish with or without accompanying physical injury  
3 proximately caused by a violation of this section.

4 (d) The remedies provided in this subsection do not preclude the availability  
5 of other remedies that may be available to a student loan borrower.

6 **224.107 Office powers and duties.** (1) The office may conduct  
7 investigations and examinations as follows:

8 (a) For purposes of initial licensing, renewal, suspension, or revocation or of  
9 investigation to determine compliance with this subchapter, the office may access,  
10 receive, and use any books, accounts, records, files, documents, information, or  
11 evidence belonging to a licensee or person under examination, including any of the  
12 following:

- 13 1. Criminal, civil, and administrative history information.
- 14 2. Personal history and experience information, including independent credit  
15 reports obtained from a consumer reporting agency, as defined in 15 USC 1681a.
- 16 3. Any other documents, information, or evidence the office considers relevant  
17 to the inquiry or investigation regardless of the location, possession, control, or  
18 custody of the documents, information, or evidence.

19 (b) For the purposes of investigating violations or complaints arising under this  
20 subchapter or of examination, the office may review, investigate, or examine any  
21 licensee or person subject to this subchapter as often as necessary in order to carry  
22 out the purposes of this subchapter. The office may direct, subpoena, or order the  
23 attendance of and examine under oath any person whose testimony may be required  
24 about the student education loan or the business or subject matter of the  
25 examination or investigation and may direct, subpoena, or order the person to

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1 produce books, accounts, records, files, and any other documents the office considers  
2 relevant to the inquiry.

3 (c) In making an examination or investigation authorized by this section, the  
4 office may control access to any documents and records of the licensee or person  
5 under examination or investigation. The office may take possession of the  
6 documents and records or place a person in exclusive charge of the documents and  
7 records in the place where they are usually kept. During the period of control, a  
8 person may not remove or attempt to remove any of the documents and records  
9 except pursuant to a court order or with the consent of the office. Unless the office  
10 has reasonable grounds to believe the documents or records of the licensee or person  
11 have been, or are at risk of being, altered or destroyed for purposes of concealing a  
12 violation of this subchapter, the licensee or owner of the documents and records may  
13 have access to the documents or records as necessary to conduct its ordinary business  
14 affairs.

15 (d) In order to carry out the purposes of this section, the office may do any of  
16 the following:

17 1. Retain attorneys, accountants, or other professionals and specialists as  
18 examiners, auditors, or investigators to conduct or assist in the conduct of  
19 examinations or investigations.

20 2. Enter into agreements or relationships with other government officials or  
21 regulatory associations in order to improve efficiencies and reduce regulatory  
22 burden by sharing resources, standardized or uniform methods or procedures, and  
23 documents, records, information, or evidence obtained under this section.

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1           3. Use, hire, contract for, or employ public or privately available analytical  
2 systems, methods, or software to examine or investigate the licensee or person  
3 subject to this subchapter.

4           4. Accept and rely on examination or investigation reports made by other  
5 government officials, within or outside this state.

6           5. Accept audit reports made by an independent certified public accountant for  
7 the licensee or person subject to this subchapter in the course of that part of the  
8 examination covering the same general subject matter as the audit and may  
9 incorporate the audit report in a report of examination, report of investigation, or  
10 other writing of the office.

11           (e) A licensee or person subject to investigation or examination under this  
12 section may not knowingly withhold, abstract, remove, mutilate, or destroy any  
13 books, physical records, computer records, or other information relating to  
14 information regulated under this subchapter.

15           (f) The costs of an investigation conducted by the office shall be paid by the  
16 licensee or person being investigated. Funds received by the office under this  
17 paragraph shall be credited to the appropriation account under s. 20.144 (1) (g).

18           **(2)** The office may do any of the following to address a violation of this  
19 subchapter, any rule promulgated under this subchapter, or any order issued under  
20 this subchapter:

21           (a) Issue an order requiring a student loan servicer to cease and desist from a  
22 violation, to correct the conditions resulting from the violation, and to take actions  
23 to prevent such violations in the future. As part of the order, the office may require  
24 the student loan servicer to reimburse persons injured by the violation. A student

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1 loan servicer that violates an order issued under this paragraph shall, for each  
2 violation, forfeit not more than \$1,000 per day for each day the violation continues.

3 (b) Commence administrative proceedings on its own initiative, or commence  
4 civil actions through the department of justice, to restrain by temporary or  
5 permanent injunction a person from violating this subchapter, to recover any fees or  
6 penalties owed under this subchapter, or to seek relief available under this  
7 subchapter on behalf of student loan borrowers.

8 (c) Suspend, revoke, or refuse to renew a license issued under s. 224.105 as  
9 provided in s. 224.105 (11).

10 **(3)** The office may promulgate rules to implement this subchapter.

11 **SECTION 5. Nonstatutory provisions.**

12 (1) (a) No later than the 90th day after the effective date of this paragraph, the  
13 department of financial institutions shall determine whether it can fully implement  
14 the provisions created in this act as subch. V of ch. 224 by the 90th day after the  
15 effective date of this paragraph, and shall provide notice of this determination to the  
16 legislative reference bureau by that date.

17 (b) If the notice of the department of financial institutions under par. (a) states  
18 that the department cannot fully implement the provisions created in this act as  
19 subch. V of ch. 224 by the 90th day after the effective date of this paragraph, the  
20 department shall provide notice to the legislative reference bureau of the date on  
21 which the provisions created in this act as subch. V of ch. 224 will be fully  
22 implemented, which date may not be later than January 1, 2025, and the legislative  
23 reference bureau shall publish a notice in the Wisconsin Administrative Register  
24 that specifies this date.

