SENATE BILL 5837

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2022 Regular Session

By Senators Salomon and Das

1 AN ACT Relating to removing plastic bags as an option for use at 2 retail establishments; and reenacting and amending RCW 70A.530.020.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 Sec. 1. RCW 70A.530.020 and 2021 c 65 s 78, 2021 c 65 s 77, and 5 2021 c 33 s 2 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

6 (1) Beginning January 1, 2021, except as provided in this section 7 and RCW 70A.530.030, a retail establishment may not provide to a 8 customer or a person at an event:

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(a) A single-use plastic carryout bag;

10 (b) A paper carryout bag that does not meet the requirements of 11 subsection (6)(a) of this section or a reusable carryout bag made of 12 film plastic that does not meet recycled content requirements; or

(c) ((Beginning)) (i) Except as provided in (c)(ii) of this subsection, beginning January 1, ((2026)) 2023, a reusable carryout bag made of film plastic ((with a thickness of less than four mils, in the event that the 2025 legislature does not amend this section to reflect the recommendations to the legislature made consistent with RCW 70A.530.060));

19 (ii) A retail establishment may provide a reusable carryout bag 20 made of film plastic to contain or wrap hot food. 1 (2)(a) A retail establishment may provide a reusable carryout bag 2 or a compliant paper carryout bag of any size to a customer at the 3 point of sale. A retail establishment may make reusable carryout bags 4 available to customers through sale.

5 (b)(i) ((Until December 31, 2025, a)) <u>A</u> retail establishment must 6 collect a pass-through charge of eight cents for every compliant 7 paper carryout bag with a manufacturer's stated capacity of one-8 eighth barrel (((eight hundred eighty-two))) <u>(882</u> cubic inches) or 9 greater ((or)), and until December 31, 2022, for every compliant 10 reusable carryout bag made of film plastic it provides, except as 11 provided in subsection (5) of this section and RCW 70A.530.030.

12 (ii) ((Beginning January 1, 2026, a retail establishment must collect a pass-through charge of twelve cents for reusable carryout 13 bags made of film plastic and eight cents for compliant paper 14 carryout bags, in the event that the 2025 legislature does not amend 15 16 this section to reflect the recommendations to the legislature made 17 consistent with RCW 70A.530.060.)) It is the intent of the legislature for the 2025 legislature to reassess the amount of the 18 19 pass-through charge authorized under this subsection (2)(b), taking into consideration the content of the report to the legislature under 20 21 RCW 70A.530.060.

(c) A retail establishment must keep all revenue from passthrough charges. The pass-through charge is a taxable retail sale. A retail establishment must show all pass-through charges on a receipt provided to the customer.

26 (3) Carryout bags provided by a retail establishment do not 27 include:

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(a) Bags used by consumers inside stores to:

(i) Package bulk items, such as fruit, vegetables, nuts, grains,
 candy, greeting cards, or small hardware items such as nails, bolts,
 or screws;

32 (ii) Contain or wrap items where dampness or sanitation might be33 a problem including, but not limited to:

- 34 (A) Frozen foods;
- 35 (B) Meat;
- 36 (C) Fish;
- 37 (D) Flowers; and
- 38 (E) Potted plants;
- 39 (iii) Contain unwrapped prepared foods or bakery goods;
- 40 (iv) Contain prescription drugs; or

1 (v) Protect a purchased item from damaging or contaminating other 2 purchased items when placed in a compliant paper carryout bag or 3 reusable carryout bag; or

(b) Newspaper bags, mailing pouches, sealed envelopes, door
hanger bags, laundry/dry cleaning bags, or bags sold in packages
containing multiple bags for uses such as food storage, garbage, or
pet waste.

8 (4)(a) Any compostable film bag that a retail establishment 9 provides to customers for products, including for products bagged in 10 stores prior to checkout, must meet the requirements for compostable 11 products and film bags in chapter 70A.455 RCW.

(b) A retail establishment may not use or provide polyethylene or other noncompostable plastic bags for bagging of customer products in stores, as carryout bags, or for home delivery that do not meet the requirements for noncompostable products and film bags in chapter 70A.455 RCW.

(5) Except as provided by local regulations enacted as of April 1, 2020, a retail establishment may provide a bag restricted under subsection (1) of this section from existing inventory until one year after June 11, 2020. The retail establishment, upon request by the department, must provide purchase invoices, distribution receipts, or other information documenting that the bag was acquired prior to June 11, 2020.

24 (6) For the purposes of this section:

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(a) A compliant paper carryout bag must:

(i) Contain a minimum of ((forty)) <u>40</u> percent postconsumer
recycled materials, a minimum of 40 percent nonwood renewable fiber,
or a combination of postconsumer recycled materials and nonwood
renewable fiber that totals at least 40 percent;

30 (ii) Be capable of composting, consistent with the timeline and 31 specifications of the entire American society of testing materials 32 D6868 and associated test methods that must be met, as it existed as 33 of January 1, 2020; and

34 (iii) Display in print on the exterior of the paper bag the 35 minimum percentage of postconsumer content, wheat straw fiber 36 content, or both.

37 (b) A reusable carryout bag must:

(i) Have a minimum lifetime of ((one hundred twenty-five)) <u>125</u>
uses, which for purposes of this subsection means the capacity to
carry a minimum of ((twenty-two)) <u>22</u> pounds ((one hundred twenty-

1 five)) <u>125</u> times over a distance of at least ((one hundred seventy-2 five)) <u>175</u> feet;

3 (ii) Be machine washable or made from a durable material that may4 be cleaned or disinfected; and

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(iii) If made of film plastic:

(A) Be made from a minimum of ((twenty)) <u>20</u> percent postconsumer
recycled content ((until July 1, 2022, and thereafter must be made
from a minimum of forty percent postconsumer recycled content));

9 (B) Display in print on the exterior of the plastic bag the 10 minimum percentage of postconsumer recycled content, the mil 11 thickness, and that the bag is reusable; and

12 (C) Have a minimum thickness of no less than 2.25 mils ((until 13 December 31, 2025, and beginning January 1, 2026, must have a minimum 14 thickness of four mils)).

15 (c) Except for the purposes of subsection (4) of this section, 16 food banks and other food assistance programs are not retail 17 establishments, but are encouraged to take actions to reduce the use 18 of single-use plastic carryout bags.

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