SENATE BILL 5471

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2021 Regular Session

By Senators Padden and Wagoner

Read first time 03/04/21. Referred to Committee on Law & Justice.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to knowing possession of a controlled substance;
- 2 amending RCW 69.50.4011, 69.50.4013, 69.50.4014, 69.41.030, and
- 3 69.41.030; prescribing penalties; providing an effective date;
- 4 providing an expiration date; and declaring an emergency.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 69.50.4011 and 2003 c 53 s 332 are each amended to read as follows:
- 8 (1) Except as authorized by this chapter, it is unlawful for any 9 person to create, deliver, or <u>knowingly</u> possess a counterfeit 10 substance.
- 11 (2) ((Any)) Except as provided in subsection (3) of this section, 12 any person who violates this section with respect to:
- 13 (a) A counterfeit substance classified in Schedule I or II which 14 is a narcotic drug, or flunitrazepam classified in Schedule IV, is 15 guilty of a class B felony and upon conviction may be imprisoned for 16 not more than ten years, fined not more than twenty-five thousand 17 dollars, or both;
- 18 (b) A counterfeit substance which is methamphetamine, is guilty
 19 of a class B felony and upon conviction may be imprisoned for not
 20 more than ten years, fined not more than twenty-five thousand
 21 dollars, or both;

p. 1 SB 5471

1 (c) Any other counterfeit substance classified in Schedule I, II, 2 or III, is guilty of a class C felony punishable according to chapter 3 9A.20 RCW;

4

5

1415

16

17

18

19

22

2324

25

2627

28

2930

31

32

33

34

35

3637

- (d) A counterfeit substance classified in Schedule IV, except flunitrazepam, is guilty of a class C felony punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW;
- 7 (e) A counterfeit substance classified in Schedule V, is guilty 8 of a class C felony punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.
- 9 (3) Any person who possesses a counterfeit substance under this 10 section, but does not do so knowingly, is guilty of a civil 11 infraction and is subject to a fine of not more than \$3,000.
- 12 **Sec. 2.** RCW 69.50.4013 and 2017 c 317 s 15 are each amended to 13 read as follows:
 - (1) It is unlawful for any person to possess a controlled substance unless the substance was obtained directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a practitioner while acting in the course of his or her professional practice, or except as otherwise authorized by this chapter.
 - (2) Except as provided in RCW 69.50.4014((, any)):
- 20 <u>(a) Any person who knowingly violates this section is guilty of a</u> 21 class C felony punishable under chapter 9A.20 RCW;
 - (b) Any person who possesses a controlled substance under this section, but does not do so knowingly, is guilty of a civil infraction and is subject to a fine of not more than \$3,000.
 - (3) (a) The possession, by a person twenty-one years of age or older, of useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, or marijuana-infused products in amounts that do not exceed those set forth in RCW 69.50.360(3) is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington state law.
 - (b) The possession of marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, and marijuana-infused products being physically transported or delivered within the state, in amounts not exceeding those that may be established under RCW 69.50.385(3), by a licensed employee of a common carrier when performing the duties authorized in accordance with RCW 69.50.382 and 69.50.385, is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington state law.
- 38 (4)(a) The delivery by a person twenty-one years of age or older 39 to one or more persons twenty-one years of age or older, during a

p. 2 SB 5471

- single twenty-four hour period, for noncommercial purposes and not conditioned upon or done in connection with the provision or receipt of financial consideration, of any of the following marijuana products, is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any
 - (i) One-half ounce of useable marijuana;

other provisions of Washington state law:

5

7

10

- (ii) Eight ounces of marijuana-infused product in solid form;
- 8 (iii) Thirty-six ounces of marijuana-infused product in liquid 9 form; or
 - (iv) Three and one-half grams of marijuana concentrates.
- 11 (b) The act of delivering marijuana or a marijuana product as 12 authorized under this subsection (4) must meet one of the following 13 requirements:
- 14 (i) The delivery must be done in a location outside of the view 15 of general public and in a nonpublic place; or
- 16 (ii) The marijuana or marijuana product must be in the original 17 packaging as purchased from the marijuana retailer.
- 18 (5) No person under twenty-one years of age may possess, 19 manufacture, sell, or distribute marijuana, marijuana-infused 20 products, or marijuana concentrates, regardless of THC concentration. 21 This does not include qualifying patients with a valid authorization.
- 22 (6) The possession by a qualifying patient or designated provider 23 of marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, marijuana-infused 24 products, or plants in accordance with chapter 69.51A RCW is not a 25 violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of 26 Washington state law.
- 27 **Sec. 3.** RCW 69.50.4014 and 2015 2nd sp.s. c 4 s 505 are each 28 amended to read as follows:
- Except as provided in RCW 69.50.401(2)(c) or as otherwise authorized by this chapter, any person found guilty of knowing possession of forty grams or less of marijuana is guilty of a misdemeanor.
- 33 **Sec. 4.** RCW 69.41.030 and 2019 c 55 s 9 are each amended to read as follows:
- 35 (1) It shall be unlawful for any person to sell, deliver, or 36 possess any legend drug except upon the order or prescription of a 37 physician under chapter 18.71 RCW, an osteopathic physician and 38 surgeon under chapter 18.57 RCW, an optometrist licensed under

p. 3 SB 5471

1 chapter 18.53 RCW who is certified by the optometry board under RCW 18.53.010, a dentist under chapter 18.32 RCW, a podiatric physician 2 3 and surgeon under chapter 18.22 RCW, a veterinarian under chapter 18.92 RCW, a commissioned medical or dental officer in the United 4 States armed forces or public health service in the discharge of his 5 6 or her official duties, a duly licensed physician or dentist employed 7 by the veterans administration in the discharge of his or her official duties, a registered nurse or advanced registered nurse 8 practitioner under chapter 18.79 RCW when authorized by the nursing 9 10 care quality assurance commission, a pharmacist licensed under 11 chapter 18.64 RCW to the extent permitted by drug therapy guidelines or protocols established under RCW 18.64.011 and authorized by the 12 commission and approved by a practitioner authorized to prescribe 13 drugs, an osteopathic physician assistant under chapter 18.57A RCW 14 15 when authorized by the board of osteopathic medicine and surgery, a 16 physician assistant under chapter 18.71A RCW when authorized by the 17 Washington medical commission, or any of the following professionals in any province of Canada that shares a common border with the state 18 19 of Washington or in any state of the United States: A physician licensed to practice medicine and surgery or a physician licensed to 20 21 practice osteopathic medicine and surgery, a dentist licensed to practice dentistry, a podiatric physician and surgeon licensed to 22 23 practice podiatric medicine and surgery, a licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner, a licensed physician assistant, a 24 25 licensed osteopathic physician assistant, or a veterinarian licensed to practice veterinary medicine: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That the above 26 provisions shall not apply to sale, delivery, or possession by drug 27 28 wholesalers or drug manufacturers, or their agents or employees, or to any practitioner acting within the scope of his or her license, or 29 to a common or contract carrier or warehouse operator, or any 30 31 employee thereof, whose possession of any legend drug is in the usual 32 course of business or employment: PROVIDED FURTHER, That nothing in this chapter or chapter 18.64 RCW shall prevent a family planning 33 34 clinic that is under contract with the health care authority from selling, delivering, possessing, and dispensing commercially 35 prepackaged oral contraceptives prescribed by authorized, licensed 36 health care practitioners: PROVIDED FURTHER, That nothing in this 37 chapter prohibits possession or delivery of legend drugs by an 38 39 authorized collector or other person participating in the operation 40 of a drug take-back program authorized in chapter 69.48 RCW.

p. 4 SB 5471

(2) (a) A violation of this section involving the sale, delivery, or possession with intent to sell or deliver is a class B felony punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.

1

2

3

4

5

12

13

1415

16

17

18

1920

21

22

2324

25

2627

28

2930

31

32

33

34

35

36

3738

39

- (b) (i) A person who knowingly possesses a legend drug in violation of this section ((involving possession)) is guilty of a misdemeanor;
- 7 (ii) A person who possesses a legend drug in violation of this 8 section, but does not do so knowingly, is guilty of a civil 9 infraction and subject to a fine of not more than \$3,000.
- 10 **Sec. 5.** RCW 69.41.030 and 2020 c 80 s 41 are each amended to 11 read as follows:
 - (1) It shall be unlawful for any person to sell, deliver, or possess any legend drug except upon the order or prescription of a physician under chapter 18.71 RCW, an osteopathic physician and surgeon under chapter 18.57 RCW, an optometrist licensed under chapter 18.53 RCW who is certified by the optometry board under RCW 18.53.010, a dentist under chapter 18.32 RCW, a podiatric physician and surgeon under chapter 18.22 RCW, a veterinarian under chapter 18.92 RCW, a commissioned medical or dental officer in the United States armed forces or public health service in the discharge of his or her official duties, a duly licensed physician or dentist employed by the veterans administration in the discharge of his or her official duties, a registered nurse or advanced registered nurse practitioner under chapter 18.79 RCW when authorized by the nursing care quality assurance commission, a pharmacist licensed under chapter 18.64 RCW to the extent permitted by drug therapy guidelines or protocols established under RCW 18.64.011 and authorized by the commission and approved by a practitioner authorized to prescribe drugs, a physician assistant under chapter 18.71A RCW when authorized by the Washington medical commission, or any of the following professionals in any province of Canada that shares a common border with the state of Washington or in any state of the United States: A physician licensed to practice medicine and surgery or a physician licensed to practice osteopathic medicine and surgery, a dentist licensed to practice dentistry, a podiatric physician and surgeon licensed to practice podiatric medicine and surgery, a licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner, a licensed physician assistant, or a veterinarian licensed to practice veterinary medicine: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That the above provisions shall not

p. 5 SB 5471

- apply to sale, delivery, or possession by drug wholesalers or drug 1 manufacturers, or their agents or employees, or to any practitioner 2 acting within the scope of his or her license, or to a common or 3 contract carrier or warehouse operator, or any employee thereof, 4 whose possession of any legend drug is in the usual course of 5 6 business or employment: PROVIDED FURTHER, That nothing in this chapter or chapter 18.64 RCW shall prevent a family planning clinic 7 that is under contract with the health care authority from selling, 8 delivering, possessing, and dispensing commercially prepackaged oral 9 contraceptives prescribed by authorized, licensed health care 10 11 practitioners: PROVIDED FURTHER, That nothing in this chapter prohibits possession or delivery of legend drugs by an authorized 12 collector or other person participating in the operation of a drug 13 14 take-back program authorized in chapter 69.48 RCW.
- 15 (2)(a) A violation of this section involving the sale, delivery, 16 or possession with intent to sell or deliver is a class B felony 17 punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.
- 18 (b) (i) A person who knowingly possesses a legend drug in 19 violation of this section ((involving possession)) is guilty of a 20 misdemeanor;
- 21 <u>(ii) A person who possesses a legend drug in violation of this</u> 22 <u>section, but does not do so knowingly, is guilty of a civil</u> 23 <u>infraction and subject to a fine of not more than \$3,000</u>.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. Section 4 of this act expires July 1, 25 2022.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. Section 5 of this act takes effect July 1, 27 2022.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 8. Sections 1 through 4, 6, and 7 of this act are necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and take effect immediately.

--- END ---

p. 6 SB 5471