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**SENATE BILL 5235**

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**State of Washington**

**67th Legislature**

**2021 Regular Session**

**By** Senators Lias and Das

1 AN ACT Relating to increasing housing unit inventory by removing  
2 arbitrary limits on housing options; amending RCW 36.70A.696,  
3 36.70A.697, and 36.70A.698; adding a new section to chapter 35.21  
4 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 35A.21 RCW; adding a new section  
5 to chapter 36.01 RCW; and creating a new section.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

7 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** The legislature finds that housing  
8 disparities and insecurity exist in the state of Washington and local  
9 zoning laws have often exacerbated the ability for every  
10 Washingtonian to obtain an affordable and safe place to live. The  
11 legislature recognizes that these arbitrary limits disproportionately  
12 impact historically and currently marginalized communities, and have  
13 contributed to widespread discrimination in the housing market. The  
14 legislature finds that it is necessary to remove these barriers to  
15 better reflect and meet the needs of Washingtonians and the housing  
16 market, so that all Washingtonians can attain housing stability and  
17 security. It is the intent of the legislature with this act to remove  
18 barriers and limitations on both the use and occupancy of accessory  
19 dwelling units and the number of unrelated occupants living together.

1       **Sec. 2.** RCW 36.70A.696 and 2020 c 217 s 2 are each amended to  
2 read as follows:

3       The definitions in this section apply throughout RCW 36.70A.697  
4 and 36.70A.698 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

5       (1) "Accessory dwelling unit" means a dwelling unit located on  
6 the same lot as a single-family housing unit, duplex, triplex,  
7 townhome, or other housing unit.

8       (2) "Attached accessory dwelling unit" means an accessory  
9 dwelling unit located within or attached to a single-family housing  
10 unit, duplex, triplex, townhome, or other housing unit.

11       (3) "City" means any city, code city, and town located in a  
12 county planning under RCW 36.70A.040.

13       (4) "County" means any county planning under RCW 36.70A.040.

14       (5) "Detached accessory dwelling unit" means an accessory  
15 dwelling unit that consists partly or entirely of a building that is  
16 separate and detached from a single-family housing unit, duplex,  
17 triplex, townhome, or other housing unit.

18       (~~(5)~~) (6) "Dwelling unit" means a residential living unit that  
19 provides complete independent living facilities for one or more  
20 persons and that includes permanent provisions for living, sleeping,  
21 eating, cooking, and sanitation.

22       (~~(6)~~) (7) "Major transit stop" means:

23       (a) A stop on a high capacity transportation system funded or  
24 expanded under the provisions of chapter 81.104 RCW;

25       (b) Commuter rail stops;

26       (c) Stops on rail or fixed guideway systems, including  
27 transitways;

28       (d) Stops on bus rapid transit routes or routes that run on high  
29 occupancy vehicle lanes; or

30       (e) Stops for a bus or other transit mode providing fixed route  
31 service at intervals of at least fifteen minutes during the peak  
32 hours of operation.

33       (8) "Nonprofit entity" means any entity that is exempt from  
34 income tax under section 501(c) of the federal internal revenue code.

35       **Sec. 3.** RCW 36.70A.697 and 2020 c 217 s 3 are each amended to  
36 read as follows:

37       (1) (a) Cities must adopt or amend by ordinance, and incorporate  
38 into their development regulations, zoning regulations, and other

1 official controls the requirements of RCW 36.70A.698(1) to take  
2 effect by July 1, 2021.

3 (b) Cities and counties must adopt or amend by ordinance, and  
4 incorporate into their development regulations, zoning regulations,  
5 and other official controls the requirements of RCW 36.70A.698(2) to  
6 take effect by July 1, 2022.

7 (2)(a) Beginning July 1, 2021, the requirements of RCW  
8 36.70A.698(1):

9 ((+a)) (i) Apply and take effect in any city that has not  
10 adopted or amended ordinances, regulations, or other official  
11 controls as required under this section; and

12 ((+b)) (ii) Supersede, preempt, and invalidate any local  
13 development regulations that conflict with RCW 36.70A.698(1).

14 (b) Beginning July 1, 2022, the requirements of RCW  
15 36.70A.698(2):

16 (i) Apply and take effect in any city or county that has not  
17 adopted or amended ordinances, regulations, or other official  
18 controls as required under this section; and

19 (ii) Supersede, preempt, and invalidate any local development  
20 regulations that conflict with RCW 36.70A.698(2).

21 **Sec. 4.** RCW 36.70A.698 and 2020 c 217 s 4 are each amended to  
22 read as follows:

23 (1)(a) Except as provided in ((subsection[s] (2) and (3) of this  
24 section)) (b) and (c) of this subsection, through ordinances,  
25 development regulations, zoning regulations, and other official  
26 controls as required under RCW 36.70A.697 (1)(a), cities may not  
27 require the provision of off-street parking for accessory dwelling  
28 units within one-quarter mile of a major transit stop.

29 ((+2)) (b) A city may require the provision of off-street  
30 parking for an accessory dwelling unit located within one-quarter  
31 mile of a major transit stop if the city has determined that the  
32 accessory dwelling unit is in an area with a lack of access to street  
33 parking capacity, physical space impediments, or other reasons  
34 supported by evidence that would make on-street parking infeasible  
35 for the accessory dwelling unit.

36 ((+3)) (c) A city that has adopted or substantively amended  
37 accessory dwelling unit regulations within the four years previous to  
38 June 11, 2020, is not subject to the requirements of this section.

1       (2) Through ordinances, development regulations, and other  
2 official controls adopted or amended as required under RCW  
3 36.70A.697(1)(b), cities and counties may not prohibit any housing  
4 unit on the same lot as an accessory dwelling unit from being  
5 primarily renter occupied unless the owner of the lot owns more than  
6 five accessory dwelling units within the same city or county. This  
7 exception for an owner who owns more than five accessory dwelling  
8 units within the same city or county does not apply to accessory  
9 dwelling units owned by a nonprofit entity.

10       NEW SECTION. Sec. 5. A new section is added to chapter 35.21  
11 RCW to read as follows:

12       Except for occupant limits on group living arrangements regulated  
13 under state law or on short-term rentals as defined in RCW 64.37.010  
14 and any restrictions on occupant load of the structure as calculated  
15 by the city or town in accordance with the applicable building code,  
16 a city or town may not regulate or limit the number of unrelated  
17 persons that may occupy a household or dwelling unit.

18       NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. A new section is added to chapter 35A.21  
19 RCW to read as follows:

20       Except for occupant limits on group living arrangements regulated  
21 under state law or on short-term rentals as defined in RCW 64.37.010  
22 and any restrictions on occupant load of the structure as calculated  
23 by the code city in accordance with the applicable building code, a  
24 code city may not regulate or limit the number of unrelated persons  
25 that may occupy a household or dwelling unit.

26       NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. A new section is added to chapter 36.01  
27 RCW to read as follows:

28       Except for occupant limits on group living arrangements regulated  
29 under state law or on short-term rentals as defined in RCW 64.37.010  
30 and any restrictions on occupant load of the structure as calculated  
31 by the county in accordance with the applicable building code, a  
32 county may not regulate or limit the number of unrelated persons that  
33 may occupy a household or dwelling unit.

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