SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5130

State of Washington 64th Legislature 2015 Regular Session

By Senate Commerce & Labor (originally sponsored by Senators Pearson and Benton)

1 AN ACT Relating to marijuana producers and processors; amending 2 RCW 69.50.331; creating new sections; and declaring an emergency.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

The legislature finds that licensing of 4 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. 5 marijuana producer and processor businesses within an area zoned for 6 residential use or an area zoned for rural use with a minimum lot 7 size of five acres creates a public nuisance, lowers property values, and increases the risk of criminal activity. The impacts of these 8 businesses greatly affects the economic value of the neighboring 9 properties through many factors, such as increased traffic and the 10 11 potential for increased criminal activity, including trespassing, theft, and acts of physical violence. 12

13 The legislature finds that locating and relocating these 14 businesses in other areas more suitable for producing marijuana and processing marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, and 15 16 marijuana-infused products poses a smaller cost on society than to 17 allow the businesses to diminish the public health, safety, and welfare of the neighboring residential and rural properties. 18 The legislature also finds that the newly prohibited areas have other 19 economically viable or beneficial uses and are not diminished in 20

value by this act, and in many of these instances this act may
increase the value of the properties in question.

3 Sec. 2. RCW 69.50.331 and 2013 c 3 s 6 are each amended to read 4 as follows:

5 (1) For the purpose of considering any application for a license to produce, process, or sell marijuana, or for the renewal of a б license to produce, process, or sell marijuana, the state liquor 7 control board may cause an inspection of the premises to be made, and 8 9 may inquire into all matters in connection with the construction and 10 operation of the premises. For the purpose of reviewing any 11 application for a license and for considering the denial, suspension, revocation, or renewal or denial thereof, of any license, the state 12 liquor control board may consider any prior criminal conduct of the 13 applicant including an administrative violation history record with 14 15 the state liquor control board and a criminal history record 16 information check. The state liquor control board may submit the criminal history record information check to the Washington state 17 patrol and to the identification division of the federal bureau of 18 investigation in order that these agencies may search their records 19 20 for prior arrests and convictions of the individual or individuals who filled out the forms. The state liquor control board shall 21 require fingerprinting of any applicant whose criminal history record 22 submitted to the federal information check 23 is bureau of 24 investigation. The provisions of RCW 9.95.240 and of chapter 9.96A 25 RCW shall not apply to these cases. Subject to the provisions of this section, the state liquor control board may, in its discretion, grant 26 27 or deny the renewal or license applied for. Denial may be based on, limitation, the existence of chronic illegal activity 28 without documented in objections submitted pursuant to subsections (7)(c) and 29 30 (((9))) (10) of this section. Authority to approve an uncontested or 31 unopposed license may be granted by the state liquor control board to any staff member the board designates in writing. Conditions for 32 granting this authority shall be adopted by rule. No license of any 33 kind may be issued to: 34

35 (a) A person under the age of twenty-one years;

36 (b) A person doing business as a sole proprietor who has not 37 lawfully resided in the state for at least three months prior to 38 applying to receive a license;

1 (c) A partnership, employee cooperative, association, nonprofit 2 corporation, or corporation unless formed under the laws of this 3 state, and unless all of the members thereof are qualified to obtain 4 a license as provided in this section; or

5 (d) A person whose place of business is conducted by a manager or 6 agent, unless the manager or agent possesses the same qualifications 7 required of the licensee.

(2)(a) The state liquor control board may, in its discretion, 8 subject to the provisions of RCW 69.50.334, suspend or cancel any 9 license; and all protections of the licensee from criminal or civil 10 sanctions under state law for producing, processing, or selling 11 12 marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana-infused or products thereunder shall be suspended or terminated, as the case may be. 13

14 (b) The state liquor control board shall immediately suspend the license of a person who has been certified pursuant to RCW 74.20A.320 15 by the department of social and health services as a person who is 16 17 not in compliance with a support order. If the person has continued 18 to meet all other requirements for reinstatement during the suspension, reissuance of the license shall be automatic upon the 19 state liquor control board's receipt of a release issued by the 20 department of social and health services stating that the licensee is 21 in compliance with the order. 22

(c) The state liquor control board may request the appointment of 23 administrative law judges under chapter 34.12 RCW who shall have 24 25 power to administer oaths, issue subpoenas for the attendance of 26 witnesses and the production of papers, books, accounts, documents, and testimony, examine witnesses, and to receive testimony in any 27 inquiry, investigation, hearing, or proceeding in any part of the 28 29 state, under rules and regulations the state liquor control board may 30 adopt.

31 (d) Witnesses shall be allowed fees and mileage each way to and 32 from any inquiry, investigation, hearing, or proceeding at the rate 33 authorized by RCW 34.05.446. Fees need not be paid in advance of 34 appearance of witnesses to testify or to produce books, records, or 35 other legal evidence.

36 (e) In case of disobedience of any person to comply with the 37 order of the state liquor control board or a subpoena issued by the 38 state liquor control board, or any of its members, or administrative 39 law judges, or on the refusal of a witness to testify to any matter 40 regarding which he or she may be lawfully interrogated, the judge of

1 the superior court of the county in which the person resides, on 2 application of any member of the board or administrative law judge, 3 shall compel obedience by contempt proceedings, as in the case of 4 disobedience of the requirements of a subpoena issued from said court 5 or a refusal to testify therein.

6 (3) Upon receipt of notice of the suspension or cancellation of a license, the licensee shall forthwith deliver up the license to the 7 state liquor control board. Where the license has been suspended 8 only, the state liquor control board shall return the license to the 9 licensee at the expiration or termination of the period 10 of 11 suspension. The state liquor control board shall notify all other 12 licensees in the county where the subject licensee has its premises of the suspension or cancellation of the license; and no other 13 licensee or employee of another licensee may allow or cause any 14 marijuana, useable marijuana, or marijuana-infused products to be 15 16 delivered to or for any person at the premises of the subject 17 licensee.

(4) Every license issued under chapter 3, Laws of 2013 shall be 18 subject to all conditions and restrictions imposed by chapter 3, Laws 19 of 2013 or by rules adopted by the state liquor control board to 20 21 implement and enforce chapter 3, Laws of 2013. All conditions and restrictions imposed by the state liquor control board in the 22 issuance of an individual license shall be listed on the face of the 23 individual license along with the trade name, address, and expiration 24 25 date.

(5) Every licensee shall post and keep posted its license, orlicenses, in a conspicuous place on the premises.

28 (6) No licensee shall employ any person under the age of twenty-29 one years.

30 (7)(a) Before the state liquor control board issues a new or 31 renewed license to an applicant it shall give notice of the 32 application to the chief executive officer of the incorporated city 33 or town, if the application is for a license within an incorporated 34 city or town, or to the county legislative authority, if the 35 application is for a license outside the boundaries of incorporated 36 cities or towns.

37 (b) The incorporated city or town through the official or 38 employee selected by it, or the county legislative authority or the 39 official or employee selected by it, shall have the right to file 40 with the state liquor control board within twenty days after the date

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1 of transmittal of the notice for applications, or at least thirty 2 days prior to the expiration date for renewals, written objections 3 against the applicant or against the premises for which the new or 4 renewed license is asked. The state liquor control board may extend 5 the time period for submitting written objections.

6 (c) The written objections shall include a statement of all facts upon which the objections are based, and in case written objections 7 are filed, the city or town or county legislative authority may 8 request, and the state liquor control board may in its discretion 9 hold, a hearing subject to the applicable provisions of Title 34 RCW. 10 11 If the state liquor control board makes an initial decision to deny a license or renewal based on the written objections of an incorporated 12 city or town or county legislative authority, the applicant may 13 request a hearing subject to the applicable provisions of Title 34 14 RCW. If a hearing is held at the request of the applicant, state 15 16 liquor control board representatives shall present and defend the 17 state liquor control board's initial decision to deny a license or 18 renewal.

(d) Upon the granting of a license under this title the state liquor control board shall send written notification to the chief executive officer of the incorporated city or town in which the license is granted, or to the county legislative authority if the license is granted outside the boundaries of incorporated cities or towns.

(8) The state liquor control board shall not issue a license for any premises within one thousand feet of the perimeter of the grounds of any elementary or secondary school, playground, recreation center or facility, child care center, public park, public transit center, or library, or any game arcade admission to which is not restricted to persons aged twenty-one years or older.

31 (9) <u>The state liquor control board shall not issue a marijuana</u> 32 <u>producer or marijuana processor license for any premises located</u> 33 <u>within an area zoned for residential use or an area zoned for rural</u> 34 <u>use with a minimum lot size of five acres.</u>

35 (10) In determining whether to grant or deny a license or renewal 36 of any license, the state liquor control board shall give substantial 37 weight to objections from an incorporated city or town or county 38 legislative authority based upon chronic illegal activity associated 39 with the applicant's operations of the premises proposed to be 40 licensed or the applicant's operation of any other licensed premises,

or the conduct of the applicant's patrons inside or outside the 1 licensed premises. "Chronic illegal activity" means (a) a pervasive 2 pattern of activity that threatens the public health, safety, and 3 welfare of the city, town, or county including, but not limited to, 4 open container violations, assaults, disturbances, disorderly 5 6 conduct, or other criminal law violations, or as documented in crime 7 statistics, police reports, emergency medical response data, calls for service, field data, or similar records of a law enforcement 8 9 agency for the city, town, county, or any other municipal corporation or any state agency; or (b) an unreasonably high number of citations 10 11 for violations of RCW 46.61.502 associated with the applicant's or 12 licensee's operation of any licensed premises as indicated by the 13 reported statements given to law enforcement upon arrest.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. This act applies prospectively to new licenses issued on or after the effective date of this section. This act is also intended to be applied to the renewal of existing licenses issued under this chapter and no existing license may be renewed for locations that are in violation of the provisions of this act.

20 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. This act is necessary for the immediate 21 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of 22 the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes 23 effect immediately.

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