SENATE BILL 5121

State of Washington67th Legislature2021 Regular SessionBy Senator Darneille; by request of Department of CorrectionsPrefiled 01/08/21.

1 AN ACT Relating to expanding eligibility for the graduated 2 reentry program; and amending RCW 9.94A.733 and 9.94A.728.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 Sec. 1. RCW 9.94A.733 and 2018 c 166 s 1 are each amended to 5 read as follows:

6 (1) ((No more than the final six months of the offender's term of 7 confinement may be served in partial confinement as home detention as 8 part of the graduated reentry program developed by the department. 9 However, an offender may not participate in the graduated reentry 10 program under this section unless he or she has served at least 11 twelve months in total confinement in a state correctional facility.

12 (2)) The secretary of the department may transfer an offender 13 from a department correctional facility to home detention in the 14 community if it is determined that the graduated reentry program is 15 an appropriate placement and must assist the offender's transition 16 from confinement to the community.

17 (((3))) (2) The department and its officers, agents, and 18 employees are not liable for the acts of offenders participating in 19 the graduated reentry program unless the department or its officers, 20 agents, and employees acted with willful and wanton disregard.

p. 1

1 (((4))) (3) All offenders placed on home detention as part of the 2 graduated reentry program must provide an approved residence and 3 living arrangement prior to transfer to home detention.

4 (((-5))) (4) While in the community on home detention as part of 5 the graduated reentry program, the department must:

6 (a) Require the offender to be placed on electronic home 7 monitoring;

8 (b) Require the offender to participate in programming and 9 treatment that the department shall assign based on an offender's 10 assessed need; and

(c) Assign a community corrections officer who will monitor the offender's compliance with conditions of partial confinement and programming requirements.

14 (((6))) <u>(5)</u> The department retains the authority to return any 15 offender serving partial confinement in the graduated reentry program 16 to total confinement for any reason including, but not limited to, 17 the offender's noncompliance with any sentence requirement.

18 (((7))) <u>(6)</u> The department may issue rental vouchers for a period 19 not to exceed six months for those transferring to partial 20 confinement under this section if an approved address cannot be 21 obtained without the assistance of a voucher.

(((8))) <u>(7)</u> In the selection of offenders to participate in the graduated reentry program, and in setting, modifying, and enforcing the requirements of the graduated ((release [reentry])) reentry program, the department is deemed to be performing a quasi-judicial function.

27 Sec. 2. RCW 9.94A.728 and 2018 c 166 s 2 are each amended to 28 read as follows:

(1) No person serving a sentence imposed pursuant to this chapter and committed to the custody of the department shall leave the confines of the correctional facility or be released prior to the expiration of the sentence except as follows:

33 (a) An offender may earn early release time as authorized by RCW34 9.94A.729;

35 (b) An offender may leave a correctional facility pursuant to an 36 authorized furlough or leave of absence. In addition, offenders may 37 leave a correctional facility when in the custody of a corrections 38 officer or officers; 1 (c)(i) The secretary may authorize an extraordinary medical 2 placement for an offender when all of the following conditions exist:

3 (A) The offender has a medical condition that is serious and is
4 expected to require costly care or treatment;

5 (B) The offender poses a low risk to the community because he or 6 she is currently physically incapacitated due to age or the medical 7 condition or is expected to be so at the time of release; and

8 (C) It is expected that granting the extraordinary medical 9 placement will result in a cost savings to the state.

10 (ii) An offender sentenced to death or to life imprisonment 11 without the possibility of release or parole is not eligible for an 12 extraordinary medical placement.

(iii) The secretary shall require electronic monitoring for all 13 offenders in extraordinary medical placement unless the electronic 14 monitoring equipment interferes with the function of the offender's 15 16 medical equipment or results in the loss of funding for the 17 offender's medical care, in which case, an alternative type of monitoring shall be utilized. The secretary shall specify who shall 18 provide the monitoring services and the terms under which the 19 monitoring shall be performed. 20

(iv) The secretary may revoke an extraordinary medical placement under this subsection (1)(c) at any time.

23 (v) Persistent offenders are not eligible for extraordinary 24 medical placement;

(d) The governor, upon recommendation from the clemency and pardons board, may grant an extraordinary release for reasons of serious health problems, senility, advanced age, extraordinary meritorious acts, or other extraordinary circumstances;

(e) No more than the final twelve months of the offender's term of confinement may be served in partial confinement for aiding the offender with: Finding work as part of the work release program under chapter 72.65 RCW; or reestablishing himself or herself in the community as part of the parenting program in RCW 9.94A.6551. This is in addition to that period of earned early release time that may be exchanged for partial confinement pursuant to RCW 9.94A.729(5)(d);

36 (f) ((No more than the final six months)) Any portion of the 37 offender's term of confinement may be served in partial confinement 38 as home detention as part of the graduated reentry program developed 39 by the department under RCW 9.94A.733;

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(g) The governor may pardon any offender;

1 (h) The department may release an offender from confinement any 2 time within ten days before a release date calculated under this 3 section;

4 (i) An offender may leave a correctional facility prior to 5 completion of his or her sentence if the sentence has been reduced as 6 provided in RCW 9.94A.870;

7 (j) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, an 8 offender sentenced for a felony crime listed in RCW 9.94A.540 as 9 subject to a mandatory minimum sentence of total confinement shall 10 not be released from total confinement before the completion of the 11 listed mandatory minimum sentence for that felony crime of conviction 12 unless allowed under RCW 9.94A.540; and

13 (k) Any person convicted of one or more crimes committed prior to 14 the person's eighteenth birthday may be released from confinement 15 pursuant to RCW 9.94A.730.

16 (2) Offenders residing in a juvenile correctional facility 17 placement pursuant to RCW 72.01.410(1)(a) are not subject to the 18 limitations in this section.

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