HOUSE JOINT MEMORIAL 4001

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2021 Regular Session

By Representative Young

1 TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE AND THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF 2 REPRESENTATIVES, AND TO THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF 3 THE UNITED STATES, IN CONGRESS ASSEMBLED:

We, your Memorialists, the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Washington, in legislative session assembled, respectfully represent and petition as follows:

7 WHEREAS, The founders of our Constitution empowered state 8 legislators to be guardians of liberty against future abuses of power 9 by the federal government; and

10 WHEREAS, The federal government has created a crushing national 11 debt through improper and imprudent spending; and

12 WHEREAS, The federal government has invaded the legitimate roles 13 of the states through the manipulative process of federal mandates, 14 most of which are unfunded to a great extent; and

15 WHEREAS, The federal government has ceased to live under a proper 16 interpretation of the Constitution of the United States; and

WHEREAS, It is the solemn duty of the states to protect the liberty of our people, particularly for the generations to come, by proposing amendments to the Constitution of the United States through a convention of the states under Article V of the Constitution, for the purpose of restraining these and related abuses of power;

NOW, THEREFORE, Your Memorialists, the legislature of the State of Washington, respectfully: 1 (1) Apply to Congress, under the provisions of Article V of the Constitution of the United States, for the calling of a convention of 2 the states limited to proposing amendments to the Constitution of the 3 United States that impose fiscal restraints on 4 the federal government, limit the power and jurisdiction of the federal 5 6 government, and limit the terms of office for its officials and for 7 members of Congress; and

8 (2) Adopt this application expressly subject to the following 9 reservations, understandings, and declarations:

10 (a) An application to the Congress of the United States to call 11 an amendment convention of the states pursuant to Article V of the 12 United States Constitution confers no power to Congress other than 13 the power to call such a convention. The power of Congress to 14 exercise this ministerial duty consists solely of the authority to 15 name a reasonable time and place for the initial meeting of a 16 convention.

17 (b) Congress shall perform its ministerial duty of calling an 18 amendment convention of the states only upon the receipt of 19 applications for an amendment convention for the substantially same 20 purpose as this application from two-thirds of the legislatures of 21 the several states.

22 (c) Congress does not have the power or authority to determine 23 any rules for the governing of an amendment convention of the states called pursuant to Article V of the United States Constitution. 24 25 Congress does not have the power to set the number of delegates to be sent by any state to such a convention, nor does it have the power to 26 name delegates to such a convention. The power to name delegates 27 28 remains exclusively within the authority of the legislatures of the 29 several states.

30 (d) By definition, an amendment convention of the states means 31 that states must vote on the basis of one state, one vote.

32 (e) An amendment convention of the states convened pursuant to this application must be limited to consideration of the topics 33 specified herein and no other. This application is made with the 34 express understanding that an amendment that in any way seeks to 35 amend, modify, or repeal any provision of the Bill of Rights shall 36 not be authorized for consideration at any stage. This application is 37 void ab initio if ever used at any stage to consider any change to 38 39 any provision of the Bill of Rights.

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1 (f) Pursuant to Article V of the United States Constitution, 2 Congress may determine whether proposed amendments will be ratified 3 by the legislatures of the several states or by special state 4 ratification conventions. The legislature of the State of Washington 5 recommends that Congress select ratification by the legislatures of 6 the several states.

7 (g) The legislature of the State of Washington may provide 8 further instructions to its delegates and may recall its delegates at 9 any time for a breach of a duty or a violation of the instructions 10 provided.

BE IT RESOLVED, That the Secretary of State is hereby directed to 11 12 transmit copies of this Memorial to the President and Secretary of 13 the United States Senate and to the Speaker and Clerk of the United 14 States House of Representatives, to transmit copies to the members of the United States Senate and United States House of Representatives 15 16 from this state, and to transmit copies to the presiding officers of each of the legislative houses in the several states, requesting 17 their cooperation; and 18

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That this Memorial constitutes a continuing application in accordance with Article V of the Constitution of the United States until the legislatures of at least two-thirds of the several states have made applications on the same subject.

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