HOUSE BILL 2505

State of Washington 62nd Legislature 2012 Regular Session

By Representatives Hansen, Liias, Van De Wege, Billig, Clibborn, Hargrove, Jinkins, Reykdal, Ladenburg, Ryu, and Kelley; by request of Department of Licensing

Read first time 01/16/12. Referred to Committee on Transportation.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to technical corrections to provisions regarding
- 2 drivers' licenses, permits, and identicards; amending RCW 10.05.060,
- 3 46.20.0921, 46.20.117, 46.20.291, 46.20.342, and 46.65.065; prescribing
- 4 penalties; and providing an effective date.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 10.05.060 and 2009 c 135 s 1 are each amended to read 7 as follows:
- 8 If the report recommends treatment, the court shall examine the
- 9 treatment plan. If it approves the plan and the petitioner agrees to
- 10 comply with its terms and conditions and agrees to pay the cost
- 11 thereof, if able to do so, or arrange for the treatment, an entry shall
- 12 be made upon the person's court docket showing that the person has been
- 13 accepted for deferred prosecution. A copy of the treatment plan shall
- 14 be filed with the court. If the charge be one that an abstract of the
- 15 docket showing the charge, the date of the violation for which the
- 16 charge was made, and the date of petitioner's acceptance is required to 17 be sent to the department of licensing, an abstract shall be sent, and
- 18 the department of licensing shall make an entry of the charge and of
- 19 the petitioner's acceptance for deferred prosecution on the

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- 1 department's driving record of the petitioner. The entry is not a
- 2 conviction for purposes of Title 46 RCW, except as defined under RCW
- $3 \quad \underline{46.25.010(7)}$. Upon receipt of the abstract of the docket, the
- 4 department shall issue the petitioner a probationary license in
- 5 accordance with RCW 46.20.355, and the petitioner's driver's license
- 6 shall be on probationary status for five years from the date of the
- 7 violation that gave rise to the charge. The department shall maintain
- 8 the record for ten years from date of entry of the order granting
- 9 deferred prosecution.

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- 10 **Sec. 2.** RCW 46.20.0921 and 2003 c 214 s 1 are each amended to read 11 as follows:
- 12 (1) It is a misdemeanor for any person:
- 13 (a) To display or cause or permit to be displayed or have in his or 14 her possession any fictitious or fraudulently altered driver's license 15 or identicard;
- 16 (b) To lend his or her driver's license or identicard to any other 17 person or knowingly permit the use thereof by another;
- 18 (c) To display or represent as one's own any driver's license or 19 identicard not issued to him or her;
 - (d) Willfully to fail or refuse to surrender to the department upon its lawful demand any driver's license or identicard which has been suspended, revoked or canceled;
 - (e) To use a false or fictitious name in <u>obtaining or making</u> any application for a driver's license or identicard or to knowingly make a false statement or to knowingly conceal a material fact or otherwise commit a fraud in <u>attempting to obtain a driver's license or identicard or</u> any such application;
- 28 (f) To permit any unlawful use of a driver's license or identicard 29 issued to him or her.
- 30 (2) It is a class C felony for any person to sell or deliver a stolen driver's license or identicard.
- 32 (3) It is unlawful for any person to manufacture, sell, or deliver 33 a forged, fictitious, counterfeit, fraudulently altered, or unlawfully 34 issued driver's license or identicard, or to manufacture, sell, or 35 deliver a blank driver's license or identicard except under the 36 direction of the department. A violation of this subsection is:

1 (a) A class C felony if committed (i) for financial gain or (ii) 2 with intent to commit forgery, theft, or identity theft; or

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- (b) A gross misdemeanor if the conduct does not violate (a) of this subsection.
- (4) Notwithstanding subsection (3) of this section, it is a misdemeanor for any person under the age of twenty-one to manufacture or deliver fewer than four forged, fictitious, counterfeit, or fraudulently altered driver's licenses or identicards for the sole purpose of misrepresenting a person's age.
- 10 (5) In a proceeding under subsection (2), (3), or (4) of this section that is related to an identity theft under RCW 9.35.020, the crime will be considered to have been committed in any locality where the person whose means of identification or financial information was appropriated resides, or in which any part of the offense took place, regardless of whether the defendant was ever actually in that locality.
- 16 **Sec. 3.** RCW 46.20.117 and 2005 c 314 s 305 are each amended to read as follows:
- 18 (1) **Issuance**. The department shall issue an identicard, containing a picture, if the applicant:
 - (a) Does not hold a valid Washington driver's license;
 - (b) Proves his or her identity as required by RCW 46.20.035; and
- 22 (c) Pays the required fee. The fee is twenty dollars unless an 23 applicant is a recipient of continuing public assistance grants under 24 Title 74 RCW, who is referred in writing by the secretary of social and 25 health services. For those persons the fee must be the actual cost of 26 production of the identicard.
 - (2) **Design and term**. The identicard must:
- 28 (a) Be distinctly designed so that it will not be confused with the official driver's license; and
- 30 (b) Expire on the fifth anniversary of the applicant's birthdate 31 after issuance.
- 32 (3) **Renewal**. An application for identicard renewal may be 33 submitted by means of:
 - (a) Personal appearance before the department; or
 - (b) Mail or electronic commerce, if permitted by rule of the department and if the applicant did not renew his or her identicard by mail or by electronic commerce when it last expired. However, the

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department may accept an application for renewal of an identicard submitted by means of mail or electronic commerce only if specific authority and funding is provided for this purpose by June 30, 2004, in the omnibus transportation appropriations act.

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An identicard may not be renewed by mail or by electronic commerce unless the renewal issued by the department includes a photograph of the identicard holder.

- (4) **Cancellation**. The department may cancel an identicard if the holder of the identicard ((used the card or allowed others to use the card in violation of)) has committed one of the prohibited practices relating to identicards under RCW 46.20.0921.
- 12 **Sec. 4.** RCW 46.20.291 and 2007 c 393 s 2 are each amended to read as follows:

The department is authorized to suspend <u>or deny</u> the license <u>or driving privilege</u> of a ((driver)) <u>person</u> upon a showing by its records or other sufficient evidence that the ((licensee)) <u>person</u>:

- (1) Has committed an offense for which mandatory revocation or suspension of license is provided by law;
- (2) Has, by reckless or unlawful operation of a motor vehicle, caused or contributed to an accident resulting in death or injury to any person or serious property damage;
- (3) Has been convicted of offenses against traffic regulations governing the movement of vehicles, or found to have committed traffic infractions, with such frequency as to indicate a disrespect for traffic laws or a disregard for the safety of other persons on the highways;
 - (4) Is incompetent to drive a motor vehicle under RCW 46.20.031(3);
- (5) Has failed to respond to a notice of traffic infraction, failed to appear at a requested hearing, violated a written promise to appear in court, or has failed to comply with the terms of a notice of traffic infraction or citation, as provided in RCW 46.20.289;
 - (6) Is subject to suspension under RCW 46.20.305 or 9A.56.078;
- 33 (7) Has committed one of the prohibited practices relating to drivers' licenses defined in RCW 46.20.0921; or
- 35 (8) Has been certified by the department of social and health 36 services as a person who is not in compliance with a child support

order or a residential or visitation order as provided in RCW 74.20A.320.

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- Sec. 5. RCW 46.20.342 and 2011 c 372 s 2 are each amended to read as follows:
- (1) It is unlawful for any person to drive a motor vehicle in this state while that person is in a suspended or revoked status or when his or her privilege to drive is suspended or revoked in this or any other state. Any person who has a valid Washington driver's license is not guilty of a violation of this section.
- (a) A person found to be a habitual offender under chapter 46.65 RCW, who violates this section while an order of revocation issued under chapter 46.65 RCW prohibiting such operation is in effect, is quilty of driving while license suspended or revoked in the first degree, a gross misdemeanor. Upon the first such conviction, the person shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than ten days. Upon the second conviction, the person shall be punished imprisonment for not less than ninety days. Upon the third or subsequent conviction, the person shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than one hundred eighty days. If the person is also convicted of the offense defined in RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, when both convictions arise from the same event, the minimum sentence of confinement shall be not less than ninety days. The minimum sentence confinement required shall not be suspended or deferred. conviction under this subsection does not prevent a person from petitioning for reinstatement as provided by RCW 46.65.080.
- (b) A person who violates this section while an order of suspension or revocation prohibiting such operation is in effect and while the person is not eligible to reinstate his or her driver's license or driving privilege, other than for a suspension for the reasons described in (c) of this subsection, is guilty of driving while license suspended or revoked in the second degree, a gross misdemeanor. For the purposes of this subsection, a person is not considered to be eligible to reinstate his or her driver's license or driving privilege if the person is eligible to obtain an ignition interlock driver's license but did not obtain such a license. This subsection applies when a person's driver's license or driving privilege has been suspended or revoked by reason of:

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- 1 (i) A conviction of a felony in the commission of which a motor 2 vehicle was used;
 - (ii) A previous conviction under this section;

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- (iii) A notice received by the department from a court or diversion unit as provided by RCW 46.20.265, relating to a minor who has committed, or who has entered a diversion unit concerning an offense relating to alcohol, legend drugs, controlled substances, or imitation controlled substances;
- (iv) A conviction of RCW 46.20.410, relating to the violation of restrictions of an occupational driver's license, a temporary restricted driver's license, or an ignition interlock driver's license;
- 12 (v) A conviction of RCW 46.20.345, relating to the operation of a motor vehicle with a suspended or revoked license;
- 14 (vi) A conviction of RCW 46.52.020, relating to duty in case of injury to or death of a person or damage to an attended vehicle;
- 16 (vii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.024, relating to attempting to elude pursuing police vehicles;
- 18 (viii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.212(4), relating to reckless 19 endangerment of emergency zone workers;
 - (ix) A conviction of RCW 46.61.500, relating to reckless driving;
- 21 (x) A conviction of RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, relating to a 22 person under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs;
 - (xi) A conviction of RCW 46.61.520, relating to vehicular homicide;
 - (xii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.522, relating to vehicular assault;
- 25 (xiii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.527(4), relating to reckless 26 endangerment of roadway workers;
- 27 (xiv) A conviction of RCW 46.61.530, relating to racing of vehicles on highways;
- 29 (xv) A conviction of RCW 46.61.685, relating to leaving children in 30 an unattended vehicle with motor running;
- 31 (xvi) A conviction of RCW 46.61.740, relating to theft of motor 32 vehicle fuel;
- 33 (xvii) A conviction of RCW 46.64.048, relating to attempting, 34 aiding, abetting, coercing, and committing crimes;
- 35 (xviii) An administrative action taken by the department under 36 chapter 46.20 RCW;
- 37 (xix) A conviction of a local law, ordinance, regulation, or

resolution of a political subdivision of this state, the federal government, or any other state, of an offense substantially similar to a violation included in this subsection; or

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- (xx) A finding that a person has committed a traffic infraction under RCW 46.61.526 and suspension of driving privileges pursuant to RCW 46.61.526 (4)(b) or (7)(a)(ii).
- (c) A person who violates this section when his or her driver's license or driving privilege is, at the time of the violation, suspended or revoked solely because $((\frac{1}{2}))$ the person:
- 10 <u>(i) Must furnish proof of satisfactory progress in a required</u>
 11 alcoholism or drug treatment program((-,));
- 12 (ii) ((the person)) Must furnish proof of financial responsibility 13 for the future as provided by chapter 46.29 RCW((τ)):
- (iii) ((the person)) <u>Has</u> failed to comply with the provisions of chapter 46.29 RCW relating to uninsured accidents((τ));
 - (iv) ((the person)) <u>Has</u> failed to respond to a notice of traffic infraction, failed to appear at a requested hearing, violated a written promise to appear in court, or has failed to comply with the terms of a notice of traffic infraction or citation, as provided in RCW 46.20.289((7));
- (v) ((the person)) <u>Has</u> committed an offense in another state that, if committed in this state, would not be grounds for the suspension or revocation of the person's driver's license((τ));
 - (vi) ((the person)) <u>Has</u> been suspended or revoked by reason of one or more of the items listed in (b) of this subsection, but was eligible to reinstate his or her driver's license or driving privilege at the time of the violation((, or));
 - (vii) ((the person)) <u>Has</u> received traffic citations or notices of traffic infraction that have resulted in a suspension under RCW 46.20.267 relating to intermediate drivers' licenses((, or));
- (viii) Has been certified by the department of social and health services as a person who is not in compliance with a child support order as provided in RCW 74.20A.320;
- (ix) Has been suspended or revoked as a result of noncompliance
 with an ignition interlock requirement; or
- 36 (x) Has been suspended or revoked for any combination of (c)(i) 37 through (((vii))) (ix) of this subsection, is guilty of driving while 38 license suspended or revoked in the third degree, a misdemeanor.

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For the purposes of this subsection, a person is not considered to be eligible to reinstate his or her driver's license or driving privilege if the person is eligible to obtain an ignition interlock driver's license but did not obtain such a license.

- (2) Upon receiving a record of conviction of any person or upon receiving an order by any juvenile court or any duly authorized court officer of the conviction of any juvenile under this section, the department shall:
- (a) For a conviction of driving while suspended or revoked in the first degree, as provided by subsection (1)(a) of this section, extend the period of administrative revocation imposed under chapter 46.65 RCW for an additional period of one year from and after the date the person would otherwise have been entitled to apply for a new license or have his or her driving privilege restored; or
- (b) For a conviction of driving while suspended or revoked in the second degree, as provided by subsection (1)(b) of this section, not issue a new license or restore the driving privilege for an additional period of one year from and after the date the person would otherwise have been entitled to apply for a new license or have his or her driving privilege restored; or
- (c) Not extend the period of suspension or revocation if the conviction was under subsection (1)(c) of this section. If the conviction was under subsection (1)(a) or (b) of this section and the court recommends against the extension and the convicted person has obtained a valid driver's license, the period of suspension or revocation shall not be extended.
- Sec. 6. RCW 46.65.065 and 1989 c 337 s 10 are each amended to read as follows:
- (1) Whenever a person's driving record, as maintained by the department, brings him or her within the definition of an habitual traffic offender, as defined in RCW 46.65.020, the department shall forthwith notify the person of the revocation in writing by ((certified)) mail at his or her address of record as maintained by the department. If the person is a nonresident of this state, notice shall be sent to the person's last known address. Notices of revocation shall inform the recipient thereof of his or her right to a formal hearing and specify the steps which must be taken in order to obtain a

hearing. Within fifteen days after the notice has been given, the person may, in writing, request a formal hearing. If such a request is not made within the prescribed time the right to a hearing is waived. A request for a hearing stays the effectiveness of the revocation.

- (2) Upon receipt of a request for a hearing, the department shall schedule a hearing in the county in which the person making the request resides, and if ((\{\frac{the}{l}}\)) the person is a nonresident of this state, the hearing shall be held in Thurston county. The department shall give at least ten days notice of the hearing to the person.
- (3) The scope of the hearings provided by this section is limited to the issues of whether the certified transcripts or abstracts of the convictions, as maintained by the department, show that the requisite number of violations have been accumulated within the prescribed period of time as set forth in RCW 46.65.020 and whether the terms and conditions for granting stays, as provided in RCW 46.65.060, have been met.
- (4) Upon receipt of the hearing officer's decision, an aggrieved party may appeal to the superior court of the county in which he or she resides, or, in the case of a nonresident of this state, in the superior court of Thurston county, for review of the revocation. Notice of appeal must be filed within thirty days after receipt of the hearing officer's decision or the right to appeal is waived. Review by the court shall be de novo and without a jury.
- 24 (5) The filing of a notice of appeal does not stay the effective 25 date of the revocation.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. Section 5 of this act takes effect July 1, 27 2012.

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