SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2348

State of Washington 64th Legislature 2016 Regular Session

By House Local Government (originally sponsored by Representatives Hawkins, Gregerson, Kilduff, Peterson, Dent, Johnson, Wylie, Haler, Manweller, Dye, Riccelli, Magendanz, Harris, Ortiz-Self, Fey, Klippert, Orwall, Nealey, Kuderer, Muri, Appleton, Smith, Reykdal, Zeiger, Ormsby, Robinson, McCabe, Stanford, Walsh, Hayes, Blake, S. Hunt, Van De Wege, McBride, Rodne, Kochmar, Stambaugh, Hudgins, Moeller, and Tharinger)

AN ACT Relating to providing local governments with flexibility regarding local fireworks ordinances; amending RCW 70.77.250; creating a new section; and declaring an emergency.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 NEW SECTION. **sec. 1.** The legislature finds that preventing 6 fires is essential to protecting personal safety, homes, farms, and 7 other property, maintaining Washington communities, preserving wildlife and wildlife habitat, and defending water quality from fire-8 triggered landslides and sediment. The legislature also finds that 9 communities need to be able to respond promptly to fire risks in 10 11 order to prevent fires, particularly during hot, dry weather in the summer months. It is the intent of the legislature to provide 12 13 communities and local officials with more flexibility to promptly and 14 efficiently respond to fire risk conditions.

15 **Sec. 2.** RCW 70.77.250 and 2002 c 370 s 19 are each amended to 16 read as follows:

17 (1) The chief of the Washington state patrol, through the 18 director of fire protection, shall enforce and administer this 19 chapter. 1 (2) The chief of the Washington state patrol, through the 2 director of fire protection, shall appoint such deputies and 3 employees as may be necessary and required to carry out the 4 provisions of this chapter.

5 (3) The chief of the Washington state patrol, through the 6 director of fire protection, shall adopt those rules relating to 7 fireworks as are necessary for the implementation of this chapter.

8 (4)(a) The chief of the Washington state patrol, through the 9 director of fire protection, shall adopt those rules as are necessary 10 to ensure statewide minimum standards for the enforcement of this 11 chapter. Counties and cities shall comply with these state rules. Any 12 ordinances adopted by a county or city that are more restrictive than 13 state law shall have an effective date no sooner than one year after 14 their adoption, except as provided in (b) of this subsection.

15 (b) The legislative body of a city or county may make findings in 16 consultation with local fire officials that there is in the 17 jurisdiction an extreme fire hazard or imminent threat of wildfire 18 due to drought conditions and, based on those findings, enact an 19 ordinance to temporarily restrict the use of fireworks sold at 20 retail. The ordinance:

21 (i) May apply to all or a part of the geographic area within the 22 boundaries of the city or unincorporated portions of the county;

23 (ii) May not have an effective date that is sooner than thirty
24 days after its adoption, except as provided in (c) of this
25 subsection; and

26 (iii) May be effective only during the period when the extreme 27 fire hazard or imminent threat of wildfire exists, and for no longer 28 than thirty days. If, after consultation with local fire officials, 29 the legislative body determines that an extreme fire hazard or 30 imminent threat of wildfire still exists, and a majority of the body 31 votes to continue the ordinance, the ordinance remains in effect for 32 an additional thirty days.

33 (c) An ordinance enacted by the legislative body of a city or 34 county pursuant to (b) of this subsection may go into effect less 35 than thirty days after its adoption only if:

36 (i) The governor has declared a state of emergency in accordance 37 with chapter 43.06 RCW that includes the geographic area that is the 38 subject of the ordinance; or (ii) The legislative body of the city or county makes an
 additional finding that there is an immediate threat to life or
 property from the potential use of fireworks.

4 (5) The chief of the Washington state patrol, through the 5 director of fire protection, may exercise the necessary police powers 6 to enforce the criminal provisions of this chapter. This grant of 7 police powers does not prevent any other state agency and city, 8 county, or local government agency having general law enforcement 9 powers from enforcing this chapter within the jurisdiction of the 10 agency and city, county, or local government.

11 (6) The chief of the Washington state patrol, through the 12 director of fire protection, shall adopt rules necessary to enforce 13 the civil penalty provisions for the violations of this chapter. A 14 civil penalty under this subsection may not exceed one thousand 15 dollars per day for each violation and is subject to the procedural 16 requirements under RCW 70.77.252.

17 (7) The chief of the Washington state patrol, through the 18 director of fire protection, may investigate or cause to be 19 investigated all fires resulting, or suspected of resulting, from the 20 use of fireworks.

21 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. This act is necessary for the immediate 22 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of 23 the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes 24 effect immediately.

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