HOUSE BILL 2342

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2024 Regular Session

By Representatives Stonier and Timmons

1 AN ACT Relating to providing dependent youth with financial 2 education and support; adding a new section to chapter 74.13 RCW; and 3 creating a new section.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

The legislature finds that many youth 5 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. 6 exiting foster care have not been financially prepared for a 7 successful transition to independence. The legislature finds that financial awareness can play a key role in ensuring safe and stable 8 housing and long-term economic well-being. The legislature recognizes 9 10 that through passage of Substitute Senate Bill No. 6560 in 2018, the 11 legislature established the goal of discharging all youth from state 12 care into safe and stable housing. Therefore, the legislature resolves to create a program to aid young people in foster care with 13 14 establishing private self-controlled accounts to promote successful 15 transition from foster care into independence.

16 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 74.13 17 RCW to read as follows:

(1) The department shall develop a program to provide eligible youth with the opportunity to establish a private self-controlled account with a financial institution.

1 (a) The department shall provide an eligible youth with the opportunity to open a private self-controlled account with a 2 financial institution. If interested, the eligible youth may open the 3 account with assistance from any supportive adult, including but not 4 limited to: Independent living service providers, caregivers, 5 6 caseworkers, kinship and other family members, attorneys, and supportive adults in the community which may include mentors, 7 teachers, and coaches. It is the department's responsibility to 8 ensure that every eligible youth receives information about this 9 program beginning at age 14, and to determine whether a youth has 10 11 established a private self-controlled account at the youth's shared 12 planning meeting that is used to develop a transition plan, as provided for in this chapter. If it is determined that an eligible 13 youth has not established a private self-controlled account at the 14 15 time of the shared planning meeting, information on opening an 16 account with a financial institution must be included in a youth's 17 transition plan.

(b) As appropriate, the department shall engage various partners to work with young people to establish their accounts, including but not limited to independent living providers, established communitybased organizations, foster parents and caregivers, foster care inschool support staff, and other direct service department staff.

(c) The department shall deposit a minimum of \$25 per month into an eligible youth's account as established under this program. The department shall make a first deposit within one month of the youth's opening of an account. Eligible youth may opt out of receiving minimum deposits under this section at any time. It is the department's responsibility to inform the eligible youth about the impact that deposits could have on public benefit eligibility.

30 (d) The department shall create an online platform to allow youth 31 to establish their financial accounts.

32 (e) The program is to be operational by January 1, 2024, and 33 fully implemented in all regions by July 1, 2027. The program shall 34 be established and made fully operational statewide in phases over 35 the state fiscal years as follows:

36 (i) Over the 2023-2024 fiscal year, Spokane and Pierce counties;
37 (ii) Over the 2024-2025 fiscal year, the remaining counties in
38 the department's regions 1 and 5;

(iii) Over the 2025-2026 fiscal year, regions 2 and 6; and
(iv) Over the 2026-2027 fiscal year, regions 3 and 4.

1 (f) The department shall conduct an annual electronic survey of 2 15 percent of eligible youth as a method of program evaluation.

3 (g) An eligible youth is a dependent youth ages 14 and up, 4 including youth in extended foster care, and remains eligible to open 5 an account with the financial support of the department until the 6 dependency proceeding is dismissed.

7 (2) (a) The department shall convene a temporary advisory committee to advise on the development of the implementation plan of 8 this program, collections and reports of data, 9 expansion of partnerships with financial institutions and service providers, and 10 review of communications and marketing materials. The department 11 12 shall consult the temporary advisory committee regarding the financial education program to ensure statewide access to a high 13 quality, developmentally, and culturally appropriate program for 14 dependent youth ages 12 and up. The temporary advisory committee 15 16 shall develop a survey for eligible youth to help determine the 17 effectiveness of the program, including whether the eligible youth has established a self-controlled account. The department 18 is 19 encouraged to utilize existing resources readily available including those provided by the department of financial institutions, among 20 21 other agencies and programs. Members of the temporary advisory 22 committee shall include, but are not limited to: Current or former 23 foster youth, current or former caregivers, including kinship caregivers, the financial education public-private partnership, 24 25 financial institutions, and those with expertise in providing 26 financial education or mentorship to youth ages 12 and up.

27 (b) By November 1, 2024, and in compliance with RCW 43.01.036, 28 the department shall submit a report on the work of the stakeholder group as well as the status of the program implementation to the 29 appropriate committees of the legislature and the governor. By 30 31 December 1, 2024, and annually thereafter, and in compliance with RCW 32 43.01.036, the department shall submit a report summarizing the results of the survey as provided for in subsection (1) of this 33 section to the appropriate committees of the legislature. 34

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