## HOUSE BILL 2133

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2024 Regular Session

By Representatives Klicker, Fey, Rude, Connors, Low, Schmidt, Chambers, and Sandlin

Prefiled 01/04/24.

- AN ACT Relating to protecting the safety and security of students and maintaining order within public school buses by designating trespassing on a public school bus as a felony offense; reenacting and amending RCW 9.94A.515; adding a new section to chapter 9A.52 RCW; creating a new section; and prescribing penalties.
- 6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. This act may be known and cited as the Richard Lenhart act.
- 9 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 9A.52 10 RCW to read as follows:
- (1) A person is guilty of school bus trespass if he or she knowingly enters or remains unlawfully in a public school bus or does any other intentional act that disrupts the normal operation of the public school bus.
- 15 (2) As used in this section, "public school bus" means any 16 vehicle owned, leased, or operated by a public school district or 17 educational institution for the purpose of transporting students to 18 and from school or school-related activities.
- 19 (3) School bus trespass is a class C felony.

p. 1 HB 2133

1 (4) Subsection (1) of this section shall not apply to any of the following:

- (a) Law enforcement officers or other authorized personnel engaged in the performance of their official duties;
- (b) Individuals with written consent from the school district or educational institution allowing them to enter or remain on the public school bus; and
- (c) Emergency situations where entering the bus is necessary to protect the safety or well-being of students or others.
- (5) Local law enforcement agencies shall have the authority to enforce the provisions of this act. School districts and educational institutions shall collaborate with local law enforcement to establish protocols and procedures to ensure effective enforcement of this act.
- (6) School districts and educational institutions shall implement educational programs and awareness campaigns to educate students, parents, and the community about the importance of maintaining safety and security on public school buses. These educational programs shall emphasize the potential consequences of school bus trespassing in accordance with this act.
- (7) Subject to the availability of funds appropriated for this specific purpose, school districts and educational institutions shall affix placards warning of the consequences of violating subsection (1) of this section on the outside of all public school buses in a manner easily visible for all to see.
- Sec. 3. RCW 9.94A.515 and 2023 c 196 s 3 and 2023 c 7 s 3 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

TABLE 2 CRIMES INCLUDED WITHIN EACH SERIOUSNESS LEVEL XVI Aggravated Murder 1 (RCW 10.95.020) XV Homicide by abuse (RCW 9A.32.055) Malicious explosion 1 (RCW 70.74.280(1)) Murder 1 (RCW 9A.32.030) XIV Murder 2 (RCW 9A.32.050) Trafficking 1 (RCW 9A.40.100(1))

p. 2 HB 2133

1	XIII	Malicious explosion 2 (RCW 70.74.280(2))
3		Malicious placement of an explosive 1
4		(RCW 70.74.270(1))
5	XII	Assault 1 (RCW 9A.36.011)
6		Assault of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120)
7 8		Malicious placement of an imitation device 1 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(a))
9		Promoting Commercial Sexual Abuse of
10		a Minor (RCW 9.68A.101)
11		Rape 1 (RCW 9A.44.040)
12		Rape of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.44.073)
13		Trafficking 2 (RCW 9A.40.100(3))
14	XI	Manslaughter 1 (RCW 9A.32.060)
15		Rape 2 (RCW 9A.44.050)
16		Rape of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.44.076)
17		Vehicular Homicide, by being under the
18 19		influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.520)
20		Vehicular Homicide, by the operation of
21		any vehicle in a reckless manner
22		(RCW 46.61.520)
23	X	Child Molestation 1 (RCW 9A.44.083)
24		Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW
25		9A.42.020)
26		Indecent Liberties (with forcible
27		compulsion) (RCW
28		9A.44.100(1)(a))
29		Kidnapping 1 (RCW 9A.40.020)
30		Leading Organized Crime (RCW
31		9A.82.060(1)(a))
32 33		Malicious explosion 3 (RCW
34		70.74.280(3))
35		Sexually Violent Predator Escape (RCW 9A.76.115)
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p. 3 HB 2133

1 2	IX	Abandonment of Dependent Person 1 (RCW 9A.42.060)
3		Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130)
4 5		Explosive devices prohibited (RCW 70.74.180)
6 7		Hit and Run—Death (RCW 46.52.020(4)(a))
8 9 10		Homicide by Watercraft, by being under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 79A.60.050)
11 12		Inciting Criminal Profiteering (RCW 9A.82.060(1)(b))
13 14		Malicious placement of an explosive 2 (RCW 70.74.270(2))
15		Robbery 1 (RCW 9A.56.200)
16		Sexual Exploitation (RCW 9.68A.040)
17	VIII	Arson 1 (RCW 9A.48.020)
18 19		Commercial Sexual Abuse of a Minor (RCW 9.68A.100)
20 21 22		Homicide by Watercraft, by the operation of any vessel in a reckless manner (RCW 79A.60.050)
23		Manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070)
24 25		Promoting Prostitution 1 (RCW 9A.88.070)
26		Theft of Ammonia (RCW 69.55.010)
27 28 29	VII	Air bag diagnostic systems (causing bodily injury or death) (RCW 46.37.660(2)(b))
30 31 32		Air bag replacement requirements (causing bodily injury or death) (RCW 46.37.660(1)(b))
33		Burglary 1 (RCW 9A.52.020)
34		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086)

р. 4 НВ 2133

1	Civil Disorder Training (RCW
2	9A.48.120)
3	Custodial Sexual Misconduct 1 (RCW
4	9A.44.160)
5	Dealing in depictions of minor engaged
6	in sexually explicit conduct 1
7	(RCW 9.68A.050(1))
8	Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045)
9	False Reporting 1 (RCW
10	9A.84.040(2)(a))
11	Homicide by Watercraft, by disregard
12	for the safety of others (RCW
13	79A.60.050)
14	Indecent Liberties (without forcible
15	compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1)
16	(b) and (c))
17	Introducing Contraband 1 (RCW
18	9A.76.140)
19	Malicious placement of an explosive 3
20	(RCW 70.74.270(3))
21	Manufacture or import counterfeit,
22	nonfunctional, damaged, or
23	previously deployed air bag
24	(causing bodily injury or death)
25	(RCW 46.37.650(1)(b))
26	Negligently Causing Death By Use of a
27	Signal Preemption Device (RCW
28	46.37.675)
29	Sell, install, or reinstall counterfeit,
30	nonfunctional, damaged, or
31	previously deployed airbag (RCW
32	46.37.650(2)(b))
33	Sending, bringing into state depictions
34	of minor engaged in sexually
35	explicit conduct 1 (RCW
36	9.68A.060(1))

p. 5 HB 2133

1		Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in the
2		first degree (RCW 9.41.040(1))
3		Use of a Machine Gun or Bump-fire
4		Stock in Commission of a Felony
5		(RCW 9.41.225)
6 7		Vehicular Homicide, by disregard for
8		the safety of others (RCW 46.61.520)
9	<b>1</b> 77	,
10	VI	Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RCW 9A.76.170(3)(a))
11		Bribery (RCW 9A.68.010)
12		Incest 1 (RCW 9A.64.020(1))
13		Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160)
14		Intimidating a Juror/Witness (RCW
15		9A.72.110, 9A.72.130)
16		Malicious placement of an imitation
17		device 2 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(b))
18		Possession of Depictions of a Minor
19		Engaged in Sexually Explicit
20		Conduct 1 (RCW 9.68A.070(1))
21		Rape of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.44.079)
22		Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300)
23		Theft from a Vulnerable Adult 1 (RCW
24		9A.56.400(1))
25		Unlawful Storage of Ammonia (RCW
26		69.55.020)
27	V	Abandonment of Dependent Person 2
28		(RCW 9A.42.070)
29		Advancing money or property for
30		extortionate extension of credit
31		(RCW 9A.82.030)
32		Air bag diagnostic systems (RCW
33		46.37.660(2)(c))
34		Air bag replacement requirements
35		(RCW 46.37.660(1)(c))

p. 6 HB 2133

1 2	Bail Jumping with class A Felony (RCW 9A.76.170(3)(b))
3	Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089)
4 5	Criminal Mistreatment 2 (RCW 9A.42.030)
6 7	Custodial Sexual Misconduct 2 (RCW 9A.44.170)
8 9 10	Dealing in Depictions of Minor Engaged in Sexually Explicit Conduct 2 (RCW 9.68A.050(2))
11 12 13 14	Domestic Violence Court Order Violation (RCW 7.105.450, 10.99.040, 10.99.050, 26.09.300, 26.26B.050, or 26.52.070)
15 16	Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120)  Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW
17 18 19 20	9A.82.020)  Extortionate Means to Collect  Extensions of Credit (RCW  9A.82.040)
21	Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2))
22	Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030)
<ul><li>23</li><li>24</li><li>25</li><li>26</li></ul>	Manufacture or import counterfeit, nonfunctional, damaged, or previously deployed air bag (RCW 46.37.650(1)(c))
27	Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020)
28 29	Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW 9.94.070)
30 31	Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW 9A.56.310)
32	Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060)
33 34	Rendering Criminal Assistance 1 (RCW 9A.76.070)

p. 7 HB 2133

1	Sell, install, or reins	tall counterfeit,
2	2 nonfunctional, o	damaged, or
3	previously depl	oyed airbag (RCW
4	46.37.650(2)(c)	)
5	5 Sending, Bringing in	nto State Depictions
6	6 of Minor Engag	ed in Sexually
7	7 Explicit Conduc	et 2 (RCW
8	9.68A.060(2))	
9	9 Sexual Misconduct	with a Minor 1
10	0 (RCW 9A.44.09	93)
11	1 Sexually Violating I	Iuman Remains
12	2 (RCW 9A.44.10	05)
13	3 Stalking (RCW 9A.	46.110)
14	4 Taking Motor Vehic	le Without
15	5 Permission 1 (R	CCW 9A.56.070)
16	6 IV Arson 2 (RCW 9A.4	18.030)
17	7 Assault 2 (RCW 9A	.36.021)
18	8 Assault 3 (of a Peac	e Officer with a
19	9 Projectile Stun	Gun) (RCW
20	9A.36.031(1)(h	))
21	1 Assault 4 (third dom	estic violence
22	2 offense) (RCW	9A.36.041(3))
23	Assault by Watercra	ft (RCW
24	4 79A.60.060)	
25	5 Bribing a Witness/B	ribe Received by
26	6 Witness (RCW	9A.72.090,
27	7 9A.72.100)	
28	8 Cheating 1 (RCW 9	.46.1961)
29	9 Commercial Bribery	(RCW 9A.68.060)
30	Counterfeiting (RCV	W 9.16.035(4))
31	Driving While Under	er the Influence
32	2 (RCW 46.61.50	2(6))
33	3 Endangerment with	a Controlled
34	4 Substance (RCV	W 9A.42.100)
35	5 Escape 1 (RCW 9A.	.76.110)

p. 8 HB 2133

1	Hate Crime (RCW 9A.36.080)
2	Hit and Run—Injury (RCW
3	46.52.020(4)(b))
4	Hit and Run with Vessel—Injury
5	Accident (RCW 79A.60.200(3))
6	Identity Theft 1 (RCW 9.35.020(2))
7	Indecent Exposure to Person Under Age
8	14 (subsequent sex offense) (RCW
9	9A.88.010)
10	Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event
11	(RCW 9A.82.070)
12	Physical Control of a Vehicle While
13	Under the Influence (RCW
14	46.61.504(6))
15	Possession of Depictions of a Minor
16	Engaged in Sexually Explicit
17	Conduct 2 (RCW 9.68A.070(2))
18	Residential Burglary (RCW 9A.52.025)
19	Robbery 2 (RCW 9A.56.210)
20	Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080)
21	Threats to Bomb (RCW 9.61.160)
22	Trafficking in Stolen Property 1 (RCW
23	9A.82.050)
24	Unlawful factoring of a credit card or
25	payment card transaction (RCW
26	9A.56.290(4)(b))
27	Unlawful transaction of health coverage
28	as a health care service contractor
29	(RCW 48.44.016(3))
30	Unlawful transaction of health coverage
31	as a health maintenance
32	organization (RCW 48.46.033(3))
33	Unlawful transaction of insurance
34	business (RCW 48.15.023(3))
35	Unlicensed practice as an insurance
36	professional (RCW 48.17.063(2))

р. 9 нв 2133

1		Use of Proceeds of Criminal
2		Profiteering (RCW 9A.82.080 (1)
3		and (2))
4		Vehicle Prowling 2 (third or subsequent
5		offense) (RCW 9A.52.100(3))
6		Vehicular Assault, by being under the
7		influence of intoxicating liquor or
8		any drug, or by the operation or
9		driving of a vehicle in a reckless
10		manner (RCW 46.61.522)
11		Viewing of Depictions of a Minor
12		Engaged in Sexually Explicit
13		Conduct 1 (RCW 9.68A.075(1))
14	III	Animal Cruelty 1 (Sexual Conduct or
15		Contact) (RCW 16.52.205(3))
16		Assault 3 (Except Assault 3 of a Peace
17		Officer With a Projectile Stun Gun)
18		(RCW 9A.36.031 except subsection
19		(1)(h))
20		Assault of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.36.140)
21		Bail Jumping with class B or C Felony
22		(RCW 9A.76.170(3)(c))
23		Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030)
24		Communication with a Minor for
25		Immoral Purposes (RCW
26		9.68A.090)
27		Criminal Gang Intimidation (RCW
28		9A.46.120)
29		Custodial Assault (RCW 9A.36.100)
30		Cyber Harassment (RCW
31		9A.90.120(2)(b))
32		Escape 2 (RCW 9A.76.120)
33		Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130)
34		False Reporting 2 (RCW
35		9A.84.040(2)(b))
36		Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020)

p. 10 HB 2133

1	Hazing (RCW 28B.10.901(2)(b))
2	Intimidating a Public Servant (RCW
3	9A.76.180)
4	Introducing Contraband 2 (RCW
5	9A.76.150)
6	Malicious Injury to Railroad Property
7	(RCW 81.60.070)
8	Manufacture of Untraceable Firearm
9	with Intent to Sell (RCW 9.41.190)
10	Manufacture or Assembly of an
11	Undetectable Firearm or
12	Untraceable Firearm (RCW
13	9.41.325)
14	Mortgage Fraud (RCW 19.144.080)
15	Negligently Causing Substantial Bodily
16	Harm By Use of a Signal
17	Preemption Device (RCW
18	46.37.674)
19	Organized Retail Theft 1 (RCW
20	9A.56.350(2))
21	Perjury 2 (RCW 9A.72.030)
22	Possession of Incendiary Device (RCW
23	9.40.120)
24	Possession of Machine Gun, Bump-Fire
25	Stock, Undetectable Firearm, or
26	Short-Barreled Shotgun or Rifle
27	(RCW 9.41.190)
28	Promoting Prostitution 2 (RCW
29	9A.88.080)
30	Retail Theft with Special Circumstances
31	1 (RCW 9A.56.360(2))
32	School Bus Trespass (section 2 of this
33	act)
34	Securities Act violation (RCW
35	21.20.400)

p. 11 HB 2133

1	Tampering with a Witness (RCW
2	9A.72.120)
3	Telephone Harassment (subsequent
4	conviction or threat of death) (RCW
5	9.61.230(2))
6	Theft of Livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.083)
7	Theft with the Intent to Resell 1 (RCW
8	9A.56.340(2))
9	Trafficking in Stolen Property 2 (RCW
10	9A.82.055)
11	Unlawful Hunting of Big Game 1 (RCW
12	77.15.410(3)(b))
13	Unlawful Imprisonment (RCW
14	9A.40.040)
15	Unlawful Misbranding of Fish or
16	Shellfish 1 (RCW 77.140.060(3))
17	Unlawful possession of firearm in the
18	second degree (RCW 9.41.040(2))
19	Unlawful Taking of Endangered Fish or
20	Wildlife 1 (RCW 77.15.120(3)(b))
21	Unlawful Trafficking in Fish, Shellfish,
22	or Wildlife 1 (RCW
23	77.15.260(3)(b))
24	Unlawful Use of a Nondesignated
25	Vessel (RCW 77.15.530(4))
26	Vehicular Assault, by the operation or
27	driving of a vehicle with disregard
28	for the safety of others (RCW
29	46.61.522)
30	II Commercial Fishing Without a License
31	1 (RCW 77.15.500(3)(b))
32	Computer Trespass 1 (RCW 9A.90.040)
33	Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(3))
34	Electronic Data Service Interference
35	(RCW 9A.90.060)

p. 12 HB 2133

1 2	Electronic Data Tampering 1 (RCW 9A.90.080)
3	Electronic Data Theft (RCW 9A.90.100)
4 5	Engaging in Fish Dealing Activity Unlicensed 1 (RCW 77.15.620(3))
6 7	Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310)
8 9 10 11	Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (second or subsequent offense) (RCW 9A.44.130 prior to June 10, 2010, and RCW 9A.44.132)
12 13	Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030)
14	Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(3))
15 16	Improperly Obtaining Financial Information (RCW 9.35.010)
17	Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070)
18 19	Organized Retail Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.350(3))
20 21	Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW 9A.56.150)
22 23	Possession of a Stolen Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.068)
<ul><li>24</li><li>25</li></ul>	Retail Theft with Special Circumstances 2 (RCW 9A.56.360(3))
<ul><li>26</li><li>27</li><li>28</li><li>29</li></ul>	Scrap Processing, Recycling, or Supplying Without a License (second or subsequent offense) (RCW 19.290.100)
30	Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030)
31 32	Theft of a Motor Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.065)
33	Theft of Rental, Leased, Lease-
34	purchased, or Loaned Property
35	(valued at \$5,000 or more) (RCW
36	9A.56.096(5)(a))

p. 13 HB 2133

2		Theft with the Intent to Resell 2 (RCW 9A.56.340(3))
3		Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW
4		48.30A.015)
5		Unlawful factoring of a credit card or
6		payment card transaction (RCW
7		9A.56.290(4)(a))
8		Unlawful Participation of Non-Indians
9		in Indian Fishery (RCW
10		77.15.570(2))
11		Unlawful Practice of Law (RCW
12		2.48.180)
13		Unlawful Purchase or Use of a License
14		(RCW 77.15.650(3)(b))
15		Unlawful Trafficking in Fish, Shellfish,
16		or Wildlife 2 (RCW
17		77.15.260(3)(a))
18		Unlicensed Practice of a Profession or
19		Business (RCW 18.130.190(7))
20		Voyeurism 1 (RCW 9A.44.115)
21	I	Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police
22		Vehicle (RCW 46.61.024)
23		False Verification for Welfare (RCW
24		74.08.055)
25		Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)
26		Fraudulent Creation or Revocation of a
27		Mental Health Advance Directive
28		(RCW 9A.60.060)
29		Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080)
30		Mineral Trespass (RCW 78.44.330)
31		Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW
32		9A.56.160)
33		Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040)
34		Spotlighting Big Game 1 (RCW
35		77.15.450(3)(b))

p. 14 HB 2133

1	Suspension of Department Privileges 1
2	(RCW 77.15.670(3)(b))
3	Taking Motor Vehicle Without
4	Permission 2 (RCW 9A.56.075)
5	Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)
6	Theft from a Vulnerable Adult 2 (RCW
7	9A.56.400(2))
8	Theft of Rental, Leased, Lease-
9	purchased, or Loaned Property
10	(valued at \$750 or more but less
11	than \$5,000) (RCW
12	9A.56.096(5)(b))
13	Transaction of insurance business
14	beyond the scope of licensure
15	(RCW 48.17.063)
16	Unlawful Fish and Shellfish Catch
17	Accounting (RCW 77.15.630(3)(b))
18	Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts
19	(RCW 9A.56.060)
20	Unlawful Possession of Fictitious
21	Identification (RCW 9A.56.320)
22	Unlawful Possession of Instruments of
23	Financial Fraud (RCW 9A.56.320)
24	Unlawful Possession of Payment
25	Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320)
26	Unlawful Possession of a Personal
27	Identification Device (RCW
28	9A.56.320)
29	Unlawful Production of Payment
30	Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320)
31	Unlawful Releasing, Planting,
32	Possessing, or Placing Deleterious
33	Exotic Wildlife (RCW
34	77.15.250(2)(b))
35	Unlawful Trafficking in Food Stamps
36	(RCW 9.91.142)

p. 15 HB 2133

1	Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW
2	9.91.144)
3	Unlawful Use of Net to Take Fish 1
4	(RCW 77.15.580(3)(b))
5	Vehicle Prowl 1 (RCW 9A.52.095)
6	Violating Commercial Fishing Area or
7	Time 1 (RCW 77.15.550(3)(b))

8 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 4.** If any provision of this act or its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other persons or circumstances is not affected.

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p. 16 HB 2133