## HOUSE BILL 2067

State of Washington 64th Legislature 2015 Regular Session

By Representatives Young, Caldier, Magendanz, Short, Harmsworth, McCaslin, Smith, Scott, Zeiger, and Fagan

Read first time 02/10/15. Referred to Committee on Early Learning & Human Services.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to specifying that qualified grandparents are the
- 2 priority placement option for children needing out-of-home care in
- 3 dependency proceedings; and adding a new section to chapter 13.34
- 4 RCW.

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- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1.** A new section is added to chapter 13.34 7 RCW to read as follows:
- 8 (1) For the purposes of this section, "qualified grandparent" 9 means a person who:
- 10 (a) Is the parent of a child's father or mother, and who is 11 related to the child by blood, adoption, or marriage;
  - (b) Has a significant relationship with the child;
- 13 (c) Has performed parenting functions as defined in RCW 26.09.004
- 14 for the child on a regular or routine basis, or who has served as the
- 15 primary residential care provider for the child; and
- 16 (d) Is willing and able to be the selected placement option for 17 the child.
- 18 (2) In determining whether placement with a qualified grandparent
- 19 is in the child's best interests, the court shall consider the
- 20 following nonexclusive factors:

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(a) The love, affection, and strength of the relationship between 1 2 the child and the grandparent;

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- (b) The length and quality of the relationship between the child and the grandparent, including the roles performed by the grandparent and the emotional ties between the child and the grandparent;
- 6 (c) The child's reasonable preference, if the court finds the 7 child is of sufficient age or maturity to express a preference;
- (d) The good faith of the grandparent in seeking to have the 8 9 child placed in his or her home;
  - The criminal history, if any, of the grandparent as determined by a criminal history background check required by law;
- (f) The grandparent's history of any adverse actions, including findings relating to child abuse and neglect by the grandparent; 13
  - (g) If applicable, the number of placement changes the child already has experienced and the potential impact of an additional change in placement to the grandparent's home;
- 17 (h) The child's current level of functioning at home and in school or early learning programs, and child care programs; 18
- (i) Whether placement with the qualified grandparent would allow 19 the child: 20
- 21 (i) To remain in the same school, child care center, or early learning program, or to continue participating in any extracurricular 22 activities that contribute to the child's healthy development with 23 24 peers;
- 25 (ii) To participate in court-ordered visitation with parents and 26 siblings;
- (iii) To access any court-ordered services intended to promote 27 the child's health, safety, and well-being; 28
- 29 (iv) To participate in other activities designed to achieve the permanency goal for the child; and 30
  - (j) Any other factors relevant to the child's best interests.
  - (3) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, if the court orders an out-of-home placement for a child under this chapter, the court shall order the child placed with a qualified grandparent unless the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that the placement would not be in the child's best interests.

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