SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1956

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2022 Regular Session

By House State Government & Tribal Relations (originally sponsored by Representatives Hackney, Valdez, Davis, Simmons, Goodman, Peterson, Dolan, and Macri)

AN ACT Relating to exempting from public disclosure sensitive records pertaining to current and formerly incarcerated individuals' dignity and safety; adding a new section to chapter 42.56 RCW; creating a new section; and declaring an emergency.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. A new section is added to chapter 42.56 7 RCW to read as follows:

8 (1) The following information or records created or maintained by 9 the department of corrections is exempt from public inspection and 10 copying under this chapter:

(a) Body scanner images from any system designed to detect and visualize contraband hidden in body cavities or beneath clothing, including backscatter X-ray, millimeter wave, and transmission X-ray systems;

15 (b) Records or information created or maintained pursuant to the 16 federal prison rape elimination act, 34 U.S.C. Sec. 30301 et seq., 17 and its regulations, about an incarcerated individual other than 18 referrals to law enforcement or information contained in a violation 19 or infraction record; and

20 (c) Health information in records other than an incarcerated 21 individual's medical, mental health, or dental files. 1 (2) Information exempt under subsection (1) of this section must be made available for inspection and copying to the incarcerated 2 individual who is the subject of the information, a requestor with 3 the written permission of the incarcerated individual who is the 4 subject of the information, or a personal representative of an 5 6 incarcerated individual who is the subject of the information. For records disclosed pursuant to this subsection, the department of 7 corrections may withhold information revealing the identity of other 8 incarcerated individuals. 9

10 (3) An agency refusing, in whole or in part, inspection of a 11 public record containing information listed in subsection (1)(c) of 12 this section may identify the number of such pages withheld and cite 13 to subsection (1)(c) of this section without further explanation when 14 providing a brief explanation of how the exemption applies to the 15 record withheld.

16 (4) Jail records maintained by the department of corrections in 17 the course of operating a jail as described in RCW 70.48.100, and 18 department of corrections' records maintained by a jail as described 19 in RCW 70.48.100, are subject to RCW 70.48.100.

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(5) For purposes of this section:

21 (a) "Health information" means any information that identifies or 22 can readily be associated with the identity of an incarcerated 23 individual and relates to the following: Medical or mental health diagnoses, conditions, or PULHES codes; treatment or programming 24 25 provided, overseen, or coordinated by a health care provider, including requests for or complaints about such treatment or 26 27 programming; transgender, intersex, nonbinary, or gender 28 nonconforming status; sexual orientation; genital anatomy; or genderaffirming care or accommodations other than an incarcerated 29 individual's preferred name, pronouns, and gender marker. 30

31 (b) The following information is not "health information" under this section: Health care information subject to RCW 42.56.360(2) and 32 33 chapter 70.02 RCW; whether an incarcerated individual participated in, failed to participate in, was terminated from, or satisfactorily 34 completed court-ordered treatment or programming eligible for earned 35 36 release time as determined by the department of corrections pursuant to RCW 9.94A.729; images or descriptions of an injury contained in a 37 violation or infraction record; or information related to the death, 38 39 irreversible coma, or persistent vegetative state of an incarcerated 40 individual.

1 (c) "Incarcerated individual" has the same meaning as "inmate" 2 under RCW 72.09.015 and includes currently or formerly incarcerated 3 individuals.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. This act is remedial, curative, and retroactive, and the exemptions in section 1 of this act apply retroactively to any public records request made prior to the effective date of this section for which disclosure of records has not already occurred.

9 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. This act is necessary for the immediate 10 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of 11 the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes 12 effect immediately.

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