## HOUSE BILL 1937

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2022 Regular Session

By Representatives Mosbrucker and Dye

AN ACT Relating to fentanyl; amending RCW 69.50.4013, 69.50.4013, 9.94A.518, and 13.40.0357; creating new sections; prescribing penalties; providing an effective date; and providing an expiration date.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. According to a recent study of provisional 7 data collected by the United States centers for disease control and prevention, overdose from fentanyl is now the leading cause of death 8 of Americans between the ages of 18 and 45. Washington is not immune 9 10 from the opioid epidemic. Fentanyl has had a staggering effect on its 11 communities, and fentanyl-related overdoses are increasing across the 12 state. Under current law, possession of fentanyl is classified as a simple misdemeanor, which is the lowest criminal penalty available. 13 14 This is an insufficient criminal justice system response to this 15 extremely dangerous drug. The legislature intends to restore the 16 former felony penalties for possession of fentanyl in order to 17 reflect the extreme hazards associated with this highly potent 18 substance, and additionally intends to launch a public outreach 19 campaign to enhance public education on this issue and connect affected individuals with available resources. 20

1 Sec. 2. RCW 69.50.4013 and 2021 c 311 s 9 are each amended to 2 read as follows:

3 (1) It is unlawful for any person to knowingly possess a 4 controlled substance unless the substance was obtained directly from, 5 or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a practitioner while 6 acting in the course of his or her professional practice, or except 7 as otherwise authorized by this chapter.

8 (2)<u>(a)</u> Except as provided in RCW 69.50.4014 <u>and (b) of this</u> 9 <u>subsection</u>, any person who violates this section is guilty of a 10 misdemeanor.

11 (b) Any person who violates this section by knowingly possessing 12 fentanyl is guilty of a class C felony punishable according to 13 chapter 9A.20 RCW.

14 (3) The prosecutor is encouraged to divert cases under this 15 section for assessment, treatment, or other services.

16 (4) (a) The possession, by a person ((twenty-one)) <u>21</u> years of age 17 or older, of useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, or marijuana-18 infused products in amounts that do not exceed those set forth in RCW 19 69.50.360(3) is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any 20 other provision of Washington state law.

21 (b) The possession of marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, and marijuana-infused products being physically 22 transported or delivered within the state, in amounts not exceeding 23 those that may be established under RCW 69.50.385(3), by a licensed 24 25 employee of a common carrier when performing the duties authorized in accordance with RCW 69.50.382 and 69.50.385, is not a violation of 26 this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington 27 28 state law.

(5) (a) The delivery by a person ((twenty-one)) <u>21</u> years of age or older to one or more persons ((twenty-one)) <u>21</u> years of age or older, during a single ((twenty-four)) <u>24-hour period</u>, for noncommercial purposes and not conditioned upon or done in connection with the provision or receipt of financial consideration, of any of the following marijuana products, is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provisions of Washington state law:

36 (i) One-half ounce of useable marijuana;

37 (ii) Eight ounces of marijuana-infused product in solid form;

38 (iii) Thirty-six ounces of marijuana-infused product in liquid 39 form; or

40 (iv) Three and one-half grams of marijuana concentrates.

1 (b) The act of delivering marijuana or a marijuana product as 2 authorized under this subsection (5) must meet one of the following 3 requirements:

4 (i) The delivery must be done in a location outside of the view 5 of general public and in a nonpublic place; or

6 (ii) The marijuana or marijuana product must be in the original 7 packaging as purchased from the marijuana retailer.

8 (6) No person under ((twenty-one)) <u>21</u> years of age may possess, 9 manufacture, sell, or distribute marijuana, marijuana-infused 10 products, or marijuana concentrates, regardless of THC concentration. 11 This does not include qualifying patients with a valid authorization.

12 (7) The possession by a qualifying patient or designated provider 13 of marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, marijuana-infused 14 products, or plants in accordance with chapter 69.51A RCW is not a 15 violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of 16 Washington state law.

17 Sec. 3. RCW 69.50.4013 and 2017 c 317 s 15 are each amended to 18 read as follows:

(1) (a) It is unlawful for any person to possess a controlled substance unless the substance was obtained directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a practitioner while acting in the course of his or her professional practice, or except as otherwise authorized by this chapter.

(b) It is unlawful for any person to knowingly possess fentanyl unless obtained directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a practitioner while acting in the course of his or her professional practice, or except as otherwise authorized by this chapter.

(2) Except as provided in RCW 69.50.4014, any person who violates
 this section is guilty of a class C felony punishable under chapter
 9A.20 RCW.

(3) (a) The possession, by a person ((twenty-one)) <u>21</u> years of age or older, of useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, or marijuanainfused products in amounts that do not exceed those set forth in RCW 69.50.360(3) is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington state law.

(b) The possession of marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, and marijuana-infused products being physically transported or delivered within the state, in amounts not exceeding

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those that may be established under RCW 69.50.385(3), by a licensed employee of a common carrier when performing the duties authorized in accordance with RCW 69.50.382 and 69.50.385, is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington state law.

6 (4)(a) The delivery by a person ((twenty-one)) <u>21</u> years of age or 7 older to one or more persons ((twenty-one)) <u>21</u> years of age or older, 8 during a single ((twenty-four)) <u>24-hour</u> period, for noncommercial 9 purposes and not conditioned upon or done in connection with the 10 provision or receipt of financial consideration, of any of the 11 following marijuana products, is not a violation of this section, 12 this chapter, or any other provisions of Washington state law:

13 (i) One-half ounce of useable marijuana;

14 (ii) Eight ounces of marijuana-infused product in solid form;

15 (iii) Thirty-six ounces of marijuana-infused product in liquid 16 form; or

17

36

(iv) Three and one-half grams of marijuana concentrates.

(b) The act of delivering marijuana or a marijuana product as authorized under this subsection (4) must meet one of the following requirements:

(i) The delivery must be done in a location outside of the viewof general public and in a nonpublic place; or

(ii) The marijuana or marijuana product must be in the original packaging as purchased from the marijuana retailer.

(5) No person under ((twenty-one)) <u>21</u> years of age may possess,
manufacture, sell, or distribute marijuana, marijuana-infused
products, or marijuana concentrates, regardless of THC concentration.
This does not include qualifying patients with a valid authorization.

(6) The possession by a qualifying patient or designated provider of marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, marijuana-infused products, or plants in accordance with chapter 69.51A RCW is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington state law.

34 Sec. 4. RCW 9.94A.518 and 2021 c 311 s 15 are each amended to 35 read as follows:

TABLE 4

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1	DRUG OFFENSES
2	INCLUDED WITHIN EACH
3	SERIOUSNESS LEVEL
4	III Any felony offense under chapter
5	69.50 RCW with a deadly weapon
6	special verdict under RCW
7	9.94A.825
8	Controlled Substance Homicide (RCW
9	69.50.415)
10	Delivery of imitation controlled
11	substance by person ((eighteen))
12	18 or over to person under
13	(( <del>eighteen</del> )) <u>18</u> (RCW
14	69.52.030(2))
15	Involving a minor in drug dealing
16	(RCW 69.50.4015)
17	Manufacture of methamphetamine
18	(RCW 69.50.401(2)(b))
19	Over 18 and deliver heroin,
20	methamphetamine, a narcotic from
21	Schedule I or II, or flunitrazepam
22	from Schedule IV to someone
23	under 18 (RCW 69.50.406)
24	Over 18 and deliver narcotic from
25	Schedule III, IV, or V or a
26	nonnarcotic, except flunitrazepam
27	or methamphetamine, from
28	Schedule I-V to someone under 18
29	and ((3)) <u>three</u> years junior (RCW
30	69.50.406)
31	Possession of Ephedrine,
32	Pseudoephedrine, or Anhydrous
33	Ammonia with intent to
34	manufacture methamphetamine
35	(RCW 69.50.440)

1	Selling for profit (controlled or
2	counterfeit) any controlled
3	substance (RCW 69.50.410)
4	
4	II Create or deliver a counterfeit
6	controlled substance (RCW
-	69.50.4011(1)(a))
7	Deliver or possess with intent to
8	deliver methamphetamine (RCW
9	69.50.401(2)(b))
10	Delivery of a material in lieu of a
11	controlled substance (RCW
12	69.50.4012)
13	Maintaining a Dwelling or Place for
14	Controlled Substances (RCW
15	69.50.402(1)(f))
16	Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
17	intent to deliver amphetamine
18	(RCW 69.50.401(2)(b))
19	Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
20	intent to deliver narcotics from
21	Schedule I or II or flunitrazepam
22	from Schedule IV (RCW
23	69.50.401(2)(a))
24	Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
25	intent to deliver narcotics from
26	Schedule III, IV, or V or
27	nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V
28	(except marijuana, amphetamine,
29	methamphetamines, or
30	flunitrazepam) (RCW
31	69.50.401(2) (c) through (e))
32	Manufacture, distribute, or possess
33	with intent to distribute an
34	imitation controlled substance
35	(RCW 69.52.030(1))
36	I Forged Prescription (RCW 69.41.020)

1	Forged Prescription for a Controlled
2	Substance (RCW 69.50.403)
3	Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
4	intent to deliver marijuana (RCW
5	69.50.401(2)(c))
6	Possession of Fentanyl (RCW
7	<u>69.50.4013(2)(b))</u>
8	Unlawful Use of Building for Drug
9	Purposes (RCW 69.53.010)

10	Sec. 5.	RCW	13.40.	0357	and	2021	С	311	S	16	are	each	amended	to
11	read as follo	ows:												
12			DES	CRIPTI	ION AN	D OFFE	NSE	CATI	EGO	RY				
13	JUVENILE DISPOSITION													
14			JUVENILE						CAT	EGORY	FOR			
15			DISPOSITION					AT	ГЕМРТ	, BAILJ	UMP,			
16			OFFENSE						CONS	SPIRAC	Y, OR			
17			CATEGORY	DESCRIPT	ION (RCW	CITATION)			SC	OLICITA	TION			
18				Arson	and Ma	licious M	lisch	ief						
19			А	Arson 1	(9A.48	.020)				B+				
20			В	Arson 2	2 (9A.48	.030)				С				
21			С	Reckles	ss Burni	ng 1 (9A.	48.0	40)		D				
22			D	Reckles	ss Burni	ng 2 (9A.	48.0	50)		Е				
23			В	Malicio	ous Misc	hief 1 (92	A.48	.070)		С				
24			С	Malicio	ous Misc	hief 2 (9)	A.48	.080)		D				
25			D	Malicio	ous Misc	hief 3 (9)	A.48	.090)		Е				
26			Е	Tamper	ing with	ı Fire Ala	rm A	Apparat	us	Е				
27				(9.40.10	00)									
28			Е	Tamper	ring with	ı Fire Ala	rm A	Apparat	us	Е				
29				with In	tent to C	ommit A	rson	(9.40.1	105)					
30			А	Possess	ion of Iı	ncendiary	v Dev	vice		B+				
31				(9.40.12	20)									
32				Assault	t and O	ther Crir	nes l	nvolvi	ng					
33				Physica	al Harm	l								
34			А	Assault	1 (9A.3	6.011)				B+				
35			B+	Assault	2 (9A.3	6.021)				C+				

1	C+	Assault 3 (9A.36.031)	D+
2	D+	Assault 4 (9A.36.041)	Е
3	$B^+$	Drive-By Shooting (9A.36.045)	C+
4		committed at age 15 or under	
5	A++	Drive-By Shooting (9A.36.045)	А
6		committed at age 16 or 17	
7	D+	Reckless Endangerment (9A.36.050)	Е
8	C+	Promoting Suicide Attempt (9A.36.060)	D+
9	D+	Coercion (9A.36.070)	Е
10	C+	Custodial Assault (9A.36.100)	D+
11		Burglary and Trespass	
12	B+	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at	C+
13		age 15 or under	
14	A-	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at	B+
15		age 16 or 17	
16	В	Residential Burglary (9A.52.025)	С
17	В	Burglary 2 (9A.52.030)	С
18	D	Burglary Tools (Possession of)	Е
19		(9A.52.060)	
20	D	Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070)	Е
21	Е	Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080)	Е
22	С	Mineral Trespass (78.44.330)	С
23	С	Vehicle Prowling 1 (9A.52.095)	D
24	D	Vehicle Prowling 2 (9A.52.100)	Е
25		Drugs	
26	Е	Possession/Consumption of Alcohol	Е
27		(66.44.270)	
28	С	Illegally Obtaining Legend Drug	D
29		(69.41.020)	
30	C+	Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend	D+
31		Drug with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a))	)
32	Е	Possession of Legend	Е
33		Drug (69.41.030(2)(b))	
34	B+	Violation of Uniform Controlled	B+
35		Substances Act - Narcotic,	
36		Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam	
37		Sale (69.50.401(2) (a) or (b))	
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1	С	Violation of Uniform Controlled	С
2		Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Sale	
3		(69.50.401(2)(c))	
4	Е	Possession of Marihuana <40 grams	Е
5		(69.50.4014)	
6	<u>C</u>	Possession of Fentanyl	<u>C</u>
7		<u>(69.50.4013(2)(b))</u>	
8	С	Fraudulently Obtaining Controlled	С
9		Substance (69.50.403)	
10	C+	Sale of Controlled Substance for Profit	C+
11		(69.50.410)	
12	Е	Unlawful Inhalation (9.47A.020)	Е
13	В	Violation of Uniform Controlled	В
14		Substances Act - Narcotic,	
15		Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam	
16		Counterfeit Substances (69.50.4011(2)	
17		(a) or (b))	
18	С	Violation of Uniform Controlled	С
19		Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Counterfe	it
20		Substances (69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e)	0
		Substances (09.30.4011(2) (c), (d), 01 (c)	"
21	Е	Violation of Uniform Controlled	E
	E		<i>.</i>
21	Е	Violation of Uniform Controlled	Е
21 22	E C	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a	Е
21 22 23		Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50.4013(2)(a))	E
21 22 23 24		Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50.4013(2)(a)) Violation of Uniform Controlled	E
21 22 23 24 25		Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50.4013(2)(a)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a	E
21 22 23 24 25 26		Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50.4013(2)(a)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50.4012)	E
21 22 23 24 25 26 27	С	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50.4013(2)(a)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50.4012) <b>Firearms and Weapons</b>	E
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	C B	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50.4013(2)(a)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50.4012) <b>Firearms and Weapons</b> Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)	E C C
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	C B	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50.4013(2)(a)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50.4012) <b>Firearms and Weapons</b> Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300) Possession of Stolen Firearm	E C C
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	C B B	Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50.4013(2)(a)) Violation of Uniform Controlled Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled Substance (69.50.4012) <b>Firearms and Weapons</b> Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300) Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)	E C C C
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	C B B	<ul> <li>Violation of Uniform Controlled</li> <li>Substances Act - Possession of a</li> <li>Controlled Substance (69.50.4013(2)(a))</li> <li>Violation of Uniform Controlled</li> <li>Substances Act - Possession of a</li> <li>Controlled Substance (69.50.4012)</li> <li>Firearms and Weapons</li> <li>Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)</li> <li>Possession of Stolen Firearm</li> <li>(9A.56.310)</li> <li>Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit</li> </ul>	E C C C
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	C B B E	<ul> <li>Violation of Uniform Controlled</li> <li>Substances Act - Possession of a</li> <li>Controlled Substance (69.50.4013(2)(a))</li> <li>Violation of Uniform Controlled</li> <li>Substances Act - Possession of a</li> <li>Controlled Substance (69.50.4012)</li> <li>Firearms and Weapons</li> <li>Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)</li> <li>Possession of Stolen Firearm</li> <li>(9A.56.310)</li> <li>Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit (9.41.050)</li> </ul>	E C C E
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	C B B E	<ul> <li>Violation of Uniform Controlled</li> <li>Substances Act - Possession of a</li> <li>Controlled Substance (69.50.4013(2)(a))</li> <li>Violation of Uniform Controlled</li> <li>Substances Act - Possession of a</li> <li>Controlled Substance (69.50.4012)</li> <li>Firearms and Weapons</li> <li>Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)</li> <li>Possession of Stolen Firearm</li> <li>(9A.56.310)</li> <li>Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit</li> <li>(9.41.050)</li> <li>Possession of Firearms by Minor (&lt;18)</li> </ul>	E C C E
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34	C B B E C	<ul> <li>Violation of Uniform Controlled</li> <li>Substances Act - Possession of a</li> <li>Controlled Substance (69.50.4013(2)(a))</li> <li>Violation of Uniform Controlled</li> <li>Substances Act - Possession of a</li> <li>Controlled Substance (69.50.4012)</li> <li>Firearms and Weapons</li> <li>Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)</li> <li>Possession of Stolen Firearm</li> <li>(9A.56.310)</li> <li>Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit (9.41.050)</li> <li>Possession of Firearms by Minor (&lt;18)</li> <li>(9.41.040(2)(a)(vi))</li> </ul>	E C C C E C

1	D	Intimidating Another Person by use of	Е
2		Weapon (9.41.270)	
3		Homicide	
4	A+	Murder 1 (9A.32.030)	А
5	A+	Murder 2 (9A.32.050)	B+
6	B+	Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)	C+
7	C+	Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)	D+
8	B+	Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)	C+
9		Kidnapping	
10	А	Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	B+
11	B+	Kidnap 2 (9A.40.030)	C+
12	C+	Unlawful Imprisonment (9A.40.040)	D+
13		Obstructing Governmental Operation	
14	D	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer	Е
15		(9A.76.020)	
16	Е	Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040)	Е
17	В	Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140)	С
18	С	Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150)	D
19	Е	Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160)	Е
20	B+	Intimidating a Public Servant	C+
21		(9A.76.180)	
22	B+	Intimidating a Witness (9A.72.110)	C+
23		Public Disturbance	
24	C+	Criminal Mischief with Weapon	D+
25		(9A.84.010(2)(b))	
26	D+	Criminal Mischief Without Weapon	Е
27		(9A.84.010(2)(a))	
28	Е	Failure to Disperse (9A.84.020)	E
29	Е	Disorderly Conduct (9A.84.030)	E
30		Sex Crimes	
31	А	Rape 1 (9A.44.040)	B+
32	B++	Rape 2 (9A.44.050) committed at age 14	B+
33		or under	
34	A-	Rape 2 (9A.44.050) committed at age 15	B+
35		through age 17	
36	C+	Rape 3 (9A.44.060)	D+

1	$B^{++}$	Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)	B+
2		committed at age 14 or under	
3	A-	Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)	B+
4		committed at age 15	
5	$B^+$	Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)	C+
6	В	Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))	С
7	С	Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))	D
8	D+	Indecent Exposure (Victim <14)	Е
9		(9A.88.010)	
10	Е	Indecent Exposure (Victim 14 or over)	Е
11		(9A.88.010)	
12	$B^+$	Promoting Prostitution 1 (9A.88.070)	C+
13	C+	Promoting Prostitution 2 (9A.88.080)	D+
14	Е	O & A (Prostitution) (9A.88.030)	Е
15	$B^+$	Indecent Liberties (9A.44.100)	C+
16	B++	Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083)	$B^+$
17		committed at age 14 or under	
18	A-	Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083)	$B^+$
19		committed at age 15 through age 17	
20	В	Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086)	C+
20 21	B C	Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086) Failure to Register as a Sex Offender	C+ D
21		Failure to Register as a Sex Offender	
21 22		Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132)	
21 22 23		Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and	
21 22 23 24	С	Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery	D
21 22 23 24 25	C B	Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery Theft 1 (9A.56.030)	D C
21 22 23 24 25 26	C B C	Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery Theft 1 (9A.56.030) Theft 2 (9A.56.040)	D C D
21 22 23 24 25 26 27	C B C D	Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery Theft 1 (9A.56.030) Theft 2 (9A.56.040) Theft 3 (9A.56.050)	D C D E
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	C B C D	Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) <b>Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and</b> <b>Forgery</b> Theft 1 (9A.56.030) Theft 2 (9A.56.040) Theft 3 (9A.56.050) Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080)	D C D E
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	C B C D B	Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) <b>Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and</b> <b>Forgery</b> Theft 1 (9A.56.030) Theft 2 (9A.56.040) Theft 3 (9A.56.050) Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080 and 9A.56.083)	D C D E C
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	C B C D B C	Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132) <b>Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and</b> <b>Forgery</b> Theft 1 (9A.56.030) Theft 2 (9A.56.040) Theft 3 (9A.56.050) Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080 and 9A.56.083) Forgery (9A.60.020)	D C D E C D
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	C B C D B C	<ul> <li>Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132)</li> <li>Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and</li> <li>Forgery</li> <li>Theft 1 (9A.56.030)</li> <li>Theft 2 (9A.56.040)</li> <li>Theft 3 (9A.56.050)</li> <li>Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080)</li> <li>and 9A.56.083)</li> <li>Forgery (9A.60.020)</li> <li>Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at</li> </ul>	D C D E C D
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	C B C B C A	<ul> <li>Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132)</li> <li>Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and</li> <li>Forgery</li> <li>Theft 1 (9A.56.030)</li> <li>Theft 2 (9A.56.040)</li> <li>Theft 3 (9A.56.050)</li> <li>Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080)</li> <li>and 9A.56.083)</li> <li>Forgery (9A.60.020)</li> <li>Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under</li> </ul>	D C D E C D B+
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	C B C B C A	<ul> <li>Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132)</li> <li>Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and</li> <li>Forgery</li> <li>Theft 1 (9A.56.030)</li> <li>Theft 2 (9A.56.040)</li> <li>Theft 3 (9A.56.050)</li> <li>Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080)</li> <li>and 9A.56.083)</li> <li>Forgery (9A.60.020)</li> <li>Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under</li> <li>Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at</li> </ul>	D C D E C D B+
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34	C B C B C A A++	<ul> <li>Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132)</li> <li>Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery</li> <li>Theft 1 (9A.56.030)</li> <li>Theft 2 (9A.56.040)</li> <li>Theft 3 (9A.56.050)</li> <li>Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080)</li> <li>and 9A.56.083)</li> <li>Forgery (9A.60.020)</li> <li>Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under</li> <li>Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 16 or 17</li> </ul>	D C D C D B+
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	C B C B C A A++ B+	<ul> <li>Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (9A.44.132)</li> <li><b>Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and</b></li> <li><b>Forgery</b></li> <li>Theft 1 (9A.56.030)</li> <li>Theft 2 (9A.56.040)</li> <li>Theft 3 (9A.56.050)</li> <li>Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080)</li> <li>and 9A.56.083)</li> <li>Forgery (9A.60.020)</li> <li>Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 15 or under</li> <li>Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at age 16 or 17</li> <li>Robbery 2 (9A.56.210)</li> </ul>	D C D C D B+ A C+

1	С	Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2))	D
2	D	Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3))	Е
3	D	Improperly Obtaining Financial	Е
4		Information (9.35.010)	
5	В	Possession of a Stolen Vehicle	С
6		(9A.56.068)	
7	В	Possession of Stolen Property 1	С
8		(9A.56.150)	
9	С	Possession of Stolen Property 2	D
10		(9A.56.160)	
11	D	Possession of Stolen Property 3	Е
12		(9A.56.170)	
13	В	Taking Motor Vehicle Without	С
14		Permission 1 (9A.56.070)	
15	С	Taking Motor Vehicle Without	D
16		Permission 2 (9A.56.075)	
17	В	Theft of a Motor Vehicle (9A.56.065)	С
18		Motor Vehicle Related Crimes	
19	Е	Driving Without a License (46.20.005)	Е
20	B+	Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))	C+
21	С	Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b))	D
22	D	Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5))	Е
23	Е	Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010)	Е
24	С	Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)	D
25	С	Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police	D
26		Vehicle (46.61.024)	
27	Е	Reckless Driving (46.61.500)	Е
28	D	Driving While Under the Influence	Е
29		(46.61.502 and 46.61.504)	
30	B+	Felony Driving While Under the	В
31		Influence (46.61.502(6))	
32	B+	Felony Physical Control of a Vehicle	В
33		While Under the Influence (46.61.504(6)	))
34		Other	
35	В	Animal Cruelty 1 (16.52.205)	С
36	В	Bomb Threat (9.61.160)	С

1	С	Escape 1 <sup>1</sup> (9A.76.110)	С
2	С	Escape 2 <sup>1</sup> (9A.76.120)	С
3	D	Escape 3 (9A.76.130)	Е
4	E	Obscene, Harassing, Etc., Phone Calls	Е
5		(9.61.230)	
6	А	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult	B+
7		Class A Felony	
8	В	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult	С
9		Class B Felony	
10	С	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult	D
11		Class C Felony	
12	D	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult	Е
13		Gross Misdemeanor	_
14	E	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult Misdemeanor	Е
15	V	Violation of Order of Restitution,	V
16 17	v	Community Supervision, or Confineme	
18		(13.40.200) <sup>2</sup>	
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	and the standard range 1st escape or atten confinement 2nd escape or atten confinement 3rd and subsequent period - 12 weeks confi	is established as follo mpted escape during 12- mpted escape during 12- e escape or attempted nement	-month period - 28 days -month period - 8 weeks escape during 12-month
27	it may impose a penalty		ated terms of an order,
29		VENILE SENTENCING STANDA	
30 31	select sentencing optio	-	fenders. The court may
	bereet beneeneing opero		
32 33		OPTION	
33 34		JUVENILE OFFENDER S	ENTENCING GRID
~ 1		STANDARD I	RANGE
35	A++	129 to 260 weeks for all ca	tegory A++ offenses

1		A+	180 weeks to age 21 for all category A+ offenses								
2		A		103-129 weeks for all category A offenses							
3		A-	30-40 weeks	52-65 weeks	80-100 weeks	103-129 weeks	103-129 weeks				
4		B++	15-36 weeks	52-65 weeks	80-100 weeks	103-129 weeks	103-129 weeks				
5	CURRENT	B+	15-36 weeks	15-36 weeks	52-65 weeks	80-100 weeks	103-129 weeks				
6	OFFENSE	B	LS	LS	15-36 weeks	15-36 weeks	52-65 weeks				
7	CATEGORY	C+	LS	LS	LS	15-36 weeks	15-36 weeks				
8		C	LS	LS	LS	LS	15-36 weeks				
9		D+	LS	LS	LS	LS	LS				
10		D	LS	LS	LS	LS	LS				
11		E –	LS	LS	LS	LS	LS				
12	PRIOR	_	0	1	2	3	4 or more				

13 ADJUDICATIONS

14 NOTE: References in the grid to days or weeks mean periods of 15 confinement. "LS" means "local sanctions" as defined in RCW 16 13.40.020.

(1) The vertical axis of the grid is the current offense category. The current offense category is determined by the offense of adjudication.

(2) (2) The horizontal axis of the grid is the number of prior adjudications included in the juvenile's criminal history. Each prior felony adjudication shall count as one point. Each prior violation, misdemeanor, and gross misdemeanor adjudication shall count as 1/4 point. Fractional points shall be rounded down.

(3) The standard range disposition for each offense is determined by the intersection of the column defined by the prior adjudications and the row defined by the current offense category.

(4) RCW 13.40.180 applies if the offender is being sentenced formore than one offense.

30 (5) A current offense that is a violation is equivalent to an 31 offense category of E. However, a disposition for a violation shall 32 not include confinement.

33

34

35

## OR

## OPTION B

## SUSPENDED DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVE

(1) If the offender is subject to a standard range disposition 1 2 involving confinement by the department, the court may impose the 3 standard range and suspend the disposition on condition that the 4 offender comply with one or more local sanctions and any educational 5 or treatment requirement. The treatment programs provided to the offender must be either research-based best practice programs as 6 identified by the Washington state institute for public policy or the 7 joint legislative audit and review committee, or for chemical 8 9 dependency treatment programs or services, they must be evidence-10 based or research-based best practice programs. For the purposes of this subsection: 11

12 (a) "Evidence-based" means a program or practice that has had 13 multiple site random controlled trials across heterogeneous 14 populations demonstrating that the program or practice is effective 15 for the population; and

16 (b) "Research-based" means a program or practice that has some 17 research demonstrating effectiveness, but that does not yet meet the 18 standard of evidence-based practices.

19 (2) If the offender fails to comply with the suspended 20 disposition, the court may impose sanctions pursuant to RCW 13.40.200 21 or may revoke the suspended disposition and order the disposition's 22 execution.

(3) An offender is ineligible for the suspended dispositionoption under this section if the offender:

25

(a) Is adjudicated of an A+ or A++ offense;

26 (b) Is ((<del>fourteen</del>)) <u>14</u> years of age or older and is adjudicated 27 of one or more of the following offenses:

(i) A class A offense, or an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation
to commit a class A offense;

30

(ii) Manslaughter in the first degree (RCW 9A.32.060);

(iii) Assault in the second degree (RCW 9A.36.021), extortion in the first degree (RCW 9A.56.120), kidnapping in the second degree (RCW 9A.40.030), drive-by shooting (RCW 9A.36.045), vehicular homicide (RCW 46.61.520), hit and run death (RCW 46.52.020(4)(a)), or manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070); or

36 (iv) Violation of the uniform controlled substances act (RCW 37 69.50.401(2) (a) and (b)), when the offense includes infliction of 38 bodily harm upon another or when during the commission or immediate

1	withdrawal from the offense the respondent was armed with a deadly
2	weapon;
3	(c) Is ordered to serve a disposition for a firearm violation
4	under RCW 13.40.193;
5	(d) Is adjudicated of a sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030;
6	or
7	(e) Has a prior option B disposition.
8	OR
9	OPTION C
10	CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY/MENTAL HEALTH DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVE
11	If the juvenile offender is subject to a standard range
12	disposition of local sanctions or 15 to 36 weeks of confinement and
13	has not committed a B++ or B+ offense, the court may impose a
14	disposition under RCW 13.40.160(4) and 13.40.165.
15	OR
16	OPTION D
17	MANIFEST INJUSTICE
18	If the court determines that a disposition under option A, B, or C
19	would effectuate a manifest injustice, the court shall impose a
20	disposition outside the standard range under RCW 13.40.160(2).
20	
21	NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. The department of health shall develop and
22	execute a public outreach campaign to educate the public about the
23	dangers of consuming fentanyl and to provide information about
24	available resources. The campaign must focus on both prevention and
25	response, and must include multiple outreach strategies, such as
26	brochures, public service announcements, social media postings, and
27	other education and training efforts as the department of health
28	deems appropriate.
29	NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. Sections 2, 4, and 5 of this act expire
30	July 1, 2023.
31	NEW SECTION. Sec. 8. Section 3 of this act takes effect July 1,
32	2023.
	END

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