HOUSE BILL 1725

State of Washington 65th Legislature 2017 Regular Session

By Representatives Koster, Blake, Shea, Irwin, Taylor, Volz, Chapman, and Buys

1 AN ACT Relating to establishing an exemption from background 2 check requirements for firearms sales or transfers between concealed 3 pistol license holders; and amending RCW 9.41.113.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 Sec. 1. RCW 9.41.113 and 2015 c 1 s 3 are each amended to read 6 as follows:

7 (1) All firearm sales or transfers, in whole or part in this state including without limitation a sale or transfer where either 8 the purchaser or seller or transferee or transferor is in Washington, 9 10 shall be subject to background checks unless specifically exempted by 11 state or federal law. The background check requirement applies to all sales or transfers including, but not limited to, sales and transfers 12 13 through a licensed dealer, at gun shows, online, and between 14 unlicensed persons.

15

(2) No person shall sell or transfer a firearm unless:

16 (a) The person is a licensed dealer;

17 (b) The purchaser or transferee is a licensed dealer; or

18 (c) The requirements of subsection (3) of this section are met.

19 (3) Where neither party to a prospective firearms transaction is 20 a licensed dealer, the parties to the transaction shall complete the 21 sale or transfer through a licensed dealer as follows:

p. 1

1 (a) The seller or transferor shall deliver the firearm to a licensed dealer to process the sale or transfer as if it is selling 2 or transferring the firearm from its inventory to the purchaser or 3 transferee, except that the unlicensed seller or transferor may 4 remove the firearm from the business premises of the licensed dealer 5 б while the background check is being conducted. If the seller or transferor removes the firearm from the business premises of the 7 licensed dealer while the background check is being conducted, the 8 purchaser or transferee and the seller or transferor shall return to 9 the business premises of the licensed dealer and the seller or 10 11 transferor shall again deliver the firearm to the licensed dealer prior to completing the sale or transfer. 12

(b) Except as provided in (a) of this subsection, the licensed 13 dealer shall comply with all requirements of federal and state law 14 that would apply if the licensed dealer were selling or transferring 15 16 the firearm from its inventory to the purchaser or transferee, 17 including but not limited to conducting a background check on the prospective purchaser or transferee in accordance with federal and 18 state law requirements and fulfilling all federal and state 19 20 recordkeeping requirements.

(c) The purchaser or transferee must complete, sign, and submit all federal, state, and local forms necessary to process the required background check to the licensed dealer conducting the background check.

25 (d) If the results of the background check indicate that the 26 purchaser or transferee is ineligible to possess a firearm, then the 27 licensed dealer shall return the firearm to the seller or transferor.

(e) The licensed dealer may charge a fee that reflects the fair
 market value of the administrative costs and efforts incurred by the
 licensed dealer for facilitating the sale or transfer of the firearm.

31

(4) This section does not apply to:

(a) A transfer between immediate family members, which for this
subsection shall be limited to spouses, domestic partners, parents,
children, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren, nieces, nephews,
first cousins, aunts, and uncles, that is a bona fide gift;

36 (b) The sale or transfer of an antique firearm;

37 (c) A temporary transfer of possession of a firearm if such 38 transfer is necessary to prevent imminent death or great bodily harm 39 to the person to whom the firearm is transferred if:

p. 2

(i) The temporary transfer only lasts as long as immediately
 necessary to prevent such imminent death or great bodily harm; and

3 (ii) The person to whom the firearm is transferred is not4 prohibited from possessing firearms under state or federal law;

5 (d) Any law enforcement or corrections agency and, to the extent 6 the person is acting within the course and scope of his or her 7 employment or official duties, any law enforcement or corrections 8 officer, United States marshal, member of the armed forces of the 9 United States or the national guard, or federal official;

10 (e) A federally licensed gunsmith who receives a firearm solely 11 for the purposes of service or repair, or the return of the firearm 12 to its owner by the federally licensed gunsmith;

(f) The temporary transfer of a firearm (i) between spouses or 13 14 domestic partners; (ii) if the temporary transfer occurs, and the firearm is kept at all times, at an established shooting range 15 16 authorized by the governing body of the jurisdiction in which such 17 range is located; (iii) if the temporary transfer occurs and the transferee's possession of the firearm is exclusively at a lawful 18 19 organized competition involving the use of a firearm, or while participating in or practicing for a performance by an organized 20 21 group that uses firearms as a part of the performance; (iv) to a person who is under eighteen years of age for lawful hunting, 22 sporting, or educational purposes while under the direct supervision 23 and control of a responsible adult who is not prohibited from 24 25 possessing firearms; or (v) while hunting if the hunting is legal in 26 all places where the person to whom the firearm is transferred 27 possesses the firearm and the person to whom the firearm is 28 transferred has completed all training and holds all licenses or 29 permits required for such hunting, provided that any temporary transfer allowed by this subsection is permitted only if the person 30 31 to whom the firearm is transferred is not prohibited from possessing firearms under state or federal law; ((or)) 32

(g) A person who (i) acquired a firearm other than a pistol by operation of law upon the death of the former owner of the firearm or (ii) acquired a pistol by operation of law upon the death of the former owner of the pistol within the preceding sixty days. At the end of the sixty-day period, the person must either have lawfully transferred the pistol or must have contacted the department of licensing to notify the department that he or she has possession of

p. 3

1 the pistol and intends to retain possession of the pistol, in
2 compliance with all federal and state laws; or

3 (h) The sale or transfer of a firearm where the seller or 4 transferor and the purchaser or transferee both possess a valid 5 concealed pistol license.

--- END ---