

---

HOUSE BILL 1231

---

State of Washington

62nd Legislature

2011 Regular Session

By Representatives Takko, Armstrong, Condotta, Warnick, Van De Wege, Crouse, Blake, and Rodne

Read first time 01/17/11. Referred to Committee on Judiciary.

1 AN ACT Relating to the liability of owners of recreational land and  
2 water areas; and amending RCW 4.24.210.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 4.24.210 and 2006 c 212 s 6 are each amended to read  
5 as follows:

6 (1) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (3) or (4) of this  
7 section, any public or private landowners, hydroelectric project  
8 owners, or others in lawful possession and control of any lands whether  
9 designated resource, rural, or urban, or water areas or channels and  
10 lands adjacent to such areas or channels, who allow members of the  
11 public to use them for the purposes of outdoor recreation, which term  
12 includes, but is not limited to, the cutting, gathering, and removing  
13 of firewood by private persons for their personal use without  
14 purchasing the firewood from the landowner, hunting, fishing, camping,  
15 picnicking, swimming, hiking, bicycling, skateboarding or other  
16 nonmotorized wheel-based activities, hanggliding, paragliding, rock  
17 climbing, the riding of horses or other animals, clam digging, pleasure  
18 driving of off-road vehicles, snowmobiles, and other vehicles, boating,  
19 kayaking, canoeing, rafting, nature study, winter or water sports,

1 viewing or enjoying historical, archaeological, scenic, or scientific  
2 sites, without charging a fee of any kind therefor, shall not be liable  
3 for unintentional injuries to such users.

4 (2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (3) or (4) of this  
5 section, any public or private landowner or others in lawful possession  
6 and control of any lands whether rural or urban, or water areas or  
7 channels and lands adjacent to such areas or channels, who offer or  
8 allow such land to be used for purposes of a fish or wildlife  
9 cooperative project, or allow access to such land for cleanup of litter  
10 or other solid waste, shall not be liable for unintentional injuries to  
11 any volunteer group or to any other users.

12 (3) Any public or private landowner, or others in lawful possession  
13 and control of the land, may charge an administrative fee of up to  
14 twenty-five dollars for the cutting, gathering, and removing of  
15 firewood from the land.

16 (4)(a) Nothing in this section shall prevent the liability of a  
17 landowner or others in lawful possession and control for injuries  
18 sustained to users by reason of a known dangerous artificial latent  
19 condition for which warning signs have not been conspicuously posted.

20 (i) A fixed anchor used in rock climbing and put in place by  
21 someone other than a landowner is not a known dangerous artificial  
22 latent condition and a landowner under subsection (1) of this section  
23 shall not be liable for unintentional injuries resulting from the  
24 condition or use of such an anchor.

25 (ii) Releasing water or flows and making waterways or channels  
26 available for kayaking, canoeing, or rafting purposes pursuant to and  
27 in substantial compliance with a hydroelectric license issued by the  
28 federal energy regulatory commission, and making adjacent lands  
29 available for purposes of allowing viewing of such activities, does not  
30 create a known dangerous artificial latent condition and hydroelectric  
31 project owners under subsection (1) of this section shall not be liable  
32 for unintentional injuries to the recreational users and observers  
33 resulting from such releases and activities.

34 (b) Nothing in RCW 4.24.200 and this section limits or expands in  
35 any way the doctrine of attractive nuisance.

36 (c) Usage by members of the public, volunteer groups, or other  
37 users is permissive and does not support any claim of adverse  
38 possession.

1 (5) For purposes of this section, the following are not fees:

2 (a) A license or permit issued for statewide use under authority of  
3 chapter 79A.05 RCW or Title 77 RCW; and

4 (b) A daily charge not to exceed twenty dollars per person, per  
5 day, for access to a publicly owned ORV sports park, as defined in RCW  
6 (~~46.09.020~~) 46.09.310, or other public facility accessed by a  
7 highway, street, or nonhighway road for the purposes of off-road  
8 vehicle use.

--- END ---