
HOUSE BILL 1118

State of Washington

65th Legislature

2017 Regular Session

By Representatives Peterson, Appleton, McBride, and Pike

1 AN ACT Relating to immunity from civil liability for damage or
2 injury that results from the entry of a vehicle to render assistance;
3 and adding a new section to chapter 4.24 RCW.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** A new section is added to chapter 4.24 RCW
6 to read as follows:

7 (1) As used in this section, the term:

8 (a) "Animal" has the same meaning as provided in RCW 16.52.011.

9 (b) "Minor" means a child who is less than eighteen years old.

10 (c) "Vehicle" means a motor vehicle as defined in RCW 46.04.320.

11 (d) "Vulnerable adult" has the same meaning as provided in RCW
12 74.34.020.

13 (2) A person is immune from civil liability for any damage or
14 injury that results from his or her entry into a vehicle for the
15 purpose of rendering assistance to an animal, minor, or vulnerable
16 adult present in the vehicle if his or her conduct conforms to all of
17 the following:

18 (a) The person had a good faith belief that the animal, minor, or
19 vulnerable adult was in imminent danger of suffering bodily harm or
20 death unless removed from the vehicle, and the belief was a

1 reasonable one based on the circumstances known to the person at the
2 time;

3 (b) The person determined that entry into the vehicle was
4 necessary to remove the animal, minor, or vulnerable adult from the
5 vehicle, or to enable the animal, minor, or vulnerable adult to exit
6 the vehicle;

7 (c) The person made a reasonable effort under the circumstances
8 to contact law enforcement, emergency medical services, or animal
9 control authorities before entering the vehicle;

10 (d) The person used no more force than was necessary under the
11 circumstances to enter the vehicle;

12 (e) The person remained with the animal, minor, or vulnerable
13 adult in a safe location, within reasonable proximity to the vehicle,
14 for a reasonable length of time under the circumstances, or until a
15 law enforcement officer, emergency medical service provider, animal
16 control officer, or other first responder arrived at the scene; and

17 (f) If the person left the scene before the owner or operator of
18 the vehicle returned, the person made a reasonable effort under the
19 circumstances to place notice in a visible location on the vehicle
20 with the person's contact information, the reason he or she entered
21 the vehicle, the location, if known, of the animal, minor, or
22 vulnerable adult, and whether the authorities were notified.

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