HOUSE BILL 1073

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2023 Regular Session

By Representatives Harris and Tharinger Prefiled 12/22/22.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to medical assistants; and amending RCW
- 2 18.360.040 and 18.360.050.

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- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 18.360.040 and 2017 c 336 s 17 are each amended to read as follows:
 - (1)(a) The secretary shall issue a certification as a medical assistant-certified to any person who has satisfactorily completed a medical assistant training program approved by the secretary, passed an examination approved by the secretary, and met any additional qualifications established under RCW 18.360.030.
 - (b) The secretary shall issue an interim certification to any person who has met all of the qualifications in (a) of this subsection, except for the passage of the examination. A person holding an interim permit possesses the full scope of practice of a medical assistant-certified. The interim permit expires upon passage of the examination and issuance of a certification, or after one year, whichever occurs first, and may not be renewed.
- 18 (2) The secretary shall issue a certification as a medical assistant-hemodialysis technician to any person who meets the qualifications for a medical assistant-hemodialysis technician established under RCW 18.360.030.

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(3) The secretary shall issue a certification as a medical assistant-phlebotomist to any person who meets the qualifications for a medical assistant-phlebotomist established under RCW 18.360.030. A medical assistant-certified who has completed medical assistant-phlebotomist training and has applied for medical assistant-phlebotomist certification from the secretary may work as a medical assistant-phlebotomist under supervision while the application is being processed.

- (4) The secretary shall issue a certification as a forensic phlebotomist to any person who meets the qualifications for a forensic phlebotomist established under RCW 18.360.030.
 - (5) (a) The secretary shall issue a registration as a medical assistant-registered to any person who has a current endorsement from a health care practitioner, clinic, or group practice.
- 15 (b) In order to be endorsed under this subsection (5), a person 16 must:
- (i) Be endorsed by a health care practitioner, clinic, or group practice that meets the qualifications established under RCW 18.360.030; and
 - (ii) Have a current attestation of his or her endorsement to perform specific medical tasks signed by a supervising health care practitioner filed with the department. A medical assistant-registered may only perform the medical tasks listed in his or her current attestation of endorsement.
 - (c) A registration based on an endorsement by a health care practitioner, clinic, or group practice is not transferable to another health care practitioner, clinic, or group practice.
 - (d) An applicant for registration as a medical assistant-registered who applies to the department within seven days of employment by the endorsing health care practitioner, clinic, or group practice may work as a medical assistant-registered for up to sixty days while the application is processed. The applicant must stop working on the sixtieth day of employment if the registration has not been granted for any reason.
- 35 (6) A certification issued under subsections (1) through (3) of 36 this section is transferable between different practice settings. A 37 certification under subsection (4) of this section is transferable 38 between law enforcement agencies.

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- 1 **Sec. 2.** RCW 18.360.050 and 2014 c 138 s 1 are each amended to 2 read as follows:
- 3 (1) A medical assistant-certified may perform the following 4 duties delegated by, and under the supervision of, a health care 5 practitioner:
 - (a) Fundamental procedures:
 - (i) Wrapping items for autoclaving;
- 8 (ii) Procedures for sterilizing equipment and instruments;
- 9 (iii) Disposing of biohazardous materials; and
- 10 (iv) Practicing standard precautions.
- 11 (b) Clinical procedures:

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- 12 (i) Performing aseptic procedures in a setting other than a 13 hospital licensed under chapter 70.41 RCW;
- 14 (ii) Preparing of and assisting in sterile procedures in a 15 setting other than a hospital under chapter 70.41 RCW;
 - (iii) Taking vital signs;
 - (iv) Preparing patients for examination;
- 18 (v) Capillary blood withdrawal, venipuncture, and intradermal, 19 subcutaneous, and intramuscular injections; and
- 20 (vi) Observing and reporting patients' signs or symptoms.
- 21 (c) Specimen collection:
- 22 (i) Capillary puncture and venipuncture;
 - (ii) Obtaining specimens for microbiological testing; and
- 24 (iii) Instructing patients in proper technique to collect urine 25 and fecal specimens.
- 26 (d) Diagnostic testing:
 - (i) Electrocardiography;
- 28 (ii) Respiratory testing; and
- (iii) (A) Tests waived under the federal clinical laboratory improvement amendments program on July 1, 2013. The department shall periodically update the tests authorized under this subsection (1) (d) based on changes made by the federal clinical laboratory improvement amendments program; and
- 34 (B) Moderate complexity tests if the medical assistant-certified 35 meets standards for personnel qualifications and responsibilities in 36 compliance with federal regulation for nonwaived testing.
 - (e) Patient care:
- 38 (i) Telephone and in-person screening limited to intake and 39 gathering of information without requiring the exercise of judgment 40 based on clinical knowledge;

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1 (ii) Obtaining vital signs;

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- (iii) Obtaining and recording patient history;
- (iv) Preparing and maintaining examination and treatment areas;
- (v) Preparing patients for, and assisting with, routine and specialty examinations, procedures, treatments, and minor office surgeries;
 - (vi) Maintaining medication and immunization records; and
- 8 (vii) Screening and following up on test results as directed by a 9 health care practitioner.
 - (f)(i) Administering medications. A medical assistant-certified may only administer medications if the drugs are:
 - (A) Administered only by unit or single dosage, or by a dosage calculated and verified by a health care practitioner. For purposes of this section, a combination or multidose vaccine shall be considered a unit dose;
 - (B) Limited to legend drugs, vaccines, and Schedule III-V controlled substances as authorized by a health care practitioner under the scope of his or her license and consistent with rules adopted by the secretary under (f)(ii) of this subsection; and
 - (C) Administered pursuant to a written order from a health care practitioner.
 - (ii) A medical assistant-certified may not administer experimental drugs or chemotherapy agents. The secretary may, by rule, further limit the drugs that may be administered under this subsection (1)(f). The rules adopted under this subsection must limit the drugs based on risk, class, or route.
 - (g) Intravenous injections. A medical assistant-certified may administer intravenous injections for diagnostic or therapeutic agents under the ((direct visual)) supervision of a health care practitioner if the medical assistant-certified meets minimum standards established by the secretary in rule. The minimum standards must be substantially similar to the qualifications for category D and F health care assistants as they exist on July 1, 2013.
 - (h) Urethral catheterization when appropriately trained.
- 35 (2) A medical assistant-hemodialysis technician may perform 36 hemodialysis when delegated and supervised by a health care 37 practitioner. A medical assistant-hemodialysis technician may also 38 administer drugs and oxygen to a patient when delegated and 39 supervised by a health care practitioner and pursuant to rules 40 adopted by the secretary.

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- (3) A medical assistant-phlebotomist may perform:
- 2 (a) Capillary, venous, or arterial invasive procedures for blood 3 withdrawal when delegated and supervised by a health care 4 practitioner and pursuant to rules adopted by the secretary;
- 5 (b) Tests waived under the federal clinical laboratory 6 improvement amendments program on July 1, 2013. The department shall 7 periodically update the tests authorized under this section based on 8 changes made by the federal clinical laboratory improvement 9 amendments program;
- 10 (c) Moderate and high complexity tests if the medical assistant-11 phlebotomist meets standards for personnel qualifications and 12 responsibilities in compliance with federal regulation for nonwaived 13 testing; and
 - (d) Electrocardiograms.

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- 15 (4) A medical assistant-registered may perform the following 16 duties delegated by, and under the supervision of, a health care 17 practitioner:
- 18 (a) Fundamental procedures:
 - (i) Wrapping items for autoclaving;
- 20 (ii) Procedures for sterilizing equipment and instruments;
- 21 (iii) Disposing of biohazardous materials; and
- 22 (iv) Practicing standard precautions.
- 23 (b) Clinical procedures:
 - (i) Preparing for sterile procedures;
- 25 (ii) Taking vital signs;
- 26 (iii) Preparing patients for examination; and
- 27 (iv) Observing and reporting patients' signs or symptoms.
- 28 (c) Specimen collection:
- 29 (i) Obtaining specimens for microbiological testing; and
- 30 (ii) Instructing patients in proper technique to collect urine 31 and fecal specimens.
 - (d) Patient care:
 - (i) Telephone and in-person screening limited to intake and gathering of information without requiring the exercise of judgment based on clinical knowledge;
- 36 (ii) Obtaining vital signs;
- 37 (iii) Obtaining and recording patient history;
- 38 (iv) Preparing and maintaining examination and treatment areas;
- 39 (v) Preparing patients for, and assisting with, routine and 40 specialty examinations, procedures, treatments, and minor office

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- surgeries utilizing no more than local anesthetic. The department may, by rule, prohibit duties authorized under this subsection (4)(d)(v) if performance of those duties by a medical assistant-registered would pose an unreasonable risk to patient safety;
 - (vi) Maintaining medication and immunization records; and

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- (vii) Screening and following up on test results as directed by a health care practitioner.
 - (e)(i) Tests waived under the federal clinical laboratory improvement amendments program on July 1, 2013. The department shall periodically update the tests authorized under subsection (1)(d) of this section based on changes made by the federal clinical laboratory improvement amendments program.
- 13 (ii) Moderate complexity tests if the medical assistant-14 registered meets standards for personnel qualifications and 15 responsibilities in compliance with federal regulation for nonwaived 16 testing.
- 17 (f) Administering eye drops, topical ointments, and vaccines, 18 including combination or multidose vaccines.
- 19 (g) Urethral catheterization when appropriately trained.

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