

# SENATE BILL REPORT

## SB 5774

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As of January 11, 2024

**Title:** An act relating to increasing the capacity to conduct timely fingerprint-based background checks for prospective child care employees and other programs.

**Brief Description:** Increasing the capacity to conduct timely fingerprint-based background checks for prospective child care employees and other programs.

**Sponsors:** Senators Billig, Hawkins, Wilson, C., Wellman, Dozier, Frame, Kuderer, Lovick, Mullet, Nguyen, Nobles, Padden, Salomon and Shewmake.

**Brief History:**

**Committee Activity:** Early Learning & K-12 Education: 1/11/24.

**Brief Summary of Bill**

- Requires the Department of Children, Youth, and Families, subject to appropriations, to maintain the capacity to roll, print, or scan fingerprints in its early learning and child welfare offices for the purposes of fingerprint-based background checks.

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### SENATE COMMITTEE ON EARLY LEARNING & K-12 EDUCATION

**Staff:** Ailey Kato (786-7434)

**Background:** State law and federal regulation require fingerprint-based background checks through the Washington State Patrol (WSP) and the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) for:

- anyone who is authorized to care for or have unsupervised access to children in child care and early learning programs; and
- child welfare programs including foster care or adoptive placement.

Federal regulation allows prospective child care staff members to begin work on a

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provisional basis if they are supervised at all times and have completed and received the results of an FBI fingerprint check or a check of the state criminal repository using fingerprints.

During the COVID-19 pandemic, a Governor proclamation suspended and waived statutes relating to the administrative requirements related to fingerprint-based background checks for child care and foster and adoptive parents to increase the availability of these services. This proclamation has been rescinded.

According to the Department of Children, Youth, and Families (DCYF), effective January 1, 2024, all child care and early learning providers, including those not working directly with children or youth, who were previously allowed to work supervised after submitting their background check application, must complete fingerprints and have a cleared status in the Managed Education and Registry Tool to continue to work at a child care facility. DCYF works with a contractor to conduct the fingerprint process.

**Summary of Bill:** Subject to appropriations and to help satisfy background check requirements, DCYF must maintain the capacity to roll, print, or scan fingerprints in DCYF's early learning and child welfare offices for the purposes of WSP and FBI fingerprint-based background checks.

**Appropriation:** The bill contains a section or sections to limit implementation to the availability of amounts appropriated for that specific purpose.

**Fiscal Note:** Available.

**Creates Committee/Commission/Task Force that includes Legislative members:** No.

**Effective Date:** The bill contains an emergency clause and takes effect immediately.

**Staff Summary of Public Testimony:** PRO: This state and country is in a child care crisis. Many families have trouble accessing safe and affordable child care, which is needed for addressing workforce shortage issues in fields like retail and medical. There are a number of child care workforce shortage issues including meeting background check requirements. DCYF is working on improving the speed of the background check process, but another issue is having enough locations for applicants to get fingerprinted. A mobile fingerprinting unit would also be helpful. DCYF should also change the background check process.

**Persons Testifying:** PRO: Senator Andy Billig, Prime Sponsor; Crystal Leatherman, Washington Retail Association; Colleen Condon; Susan Brown; Suzie Hanson, Washington Federation of Independent Schools; Malorie Toman, WA State Medical Association.

**Persons Signed In To Testify But Not Testifying:** No one.