1	H.439
2	Introduced by Representatives Beck of St. Johnsbury, Batchelor of Derby,
3	Cupoli of Rutland City, Gage of Rutland City, Juskiewicz of
4	Cambridge, LaClair of Barre Town, Lawrence of Lyndon,
5	Myers of Essex, Tate of Mendon, and Willhoit of St. Johnsbury
6	Referred to Committee on
7	Date:
8	Subject: Taxation; sales and use tax; rate
9	Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to eliminate
10	Vermont's corporate income tax and sales and use tax over three years, and
11	phase in a payroll tax over three years.
12	An act relating to eliminating the Vermont sales and use tax
13	It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:
14	* * * Corporate Tax * * *
15	Sec. 1. PHASE OUT AND REPEAL OF CORPORATE TAX
16	(a) Effective on January 1, 2016, the corporate income tax rates applied to
17	the income brackets in 32 V.S.A. § 5832(1), from the lowest bracket to highest
18	bracket, shall be 4.0 percent, 4.7 percent, and 5.7 percent.

1	(b) Effective on January 1, 2017, the corporate income tax rates applied to
2	the income brackets in 32 V.S.A. § 5832(1), from the lowest bracket to highest
3	bracket, shall be 2.0 percent, 2.3 percent, and 2.8 percent.
4	(c) 32 V.S.A. §§ 5832, 5833, and 5834 are repealed effective on
5	<u>January 1, 2018.</u>
6	* * * Payroll Tax * * *
7	Sec. 2. 32 V.S.A. chapter 152 is added to read:
8	CHAPTER 152. PAYROLL TAX
9	§ 5981. DEFINITIONS
10	As used in this chapter:
11	(1) "Employee" means every person for whom taxes are withheld under
12	section 5841 of this title, except that the term shall include a federal employee
13	only to the extent that his or her wages are from nonfederal sources.
14	(2)(A) "Employer" means every person who is required under the laws
15	of the United States to withhold federal income tax from payments that are also
16	subject to Vermont income tax.
17	(B) "Employer" does not mean the U.S. government.
18	(3) "Federal employee" means any person employed by the
19	U.S. government, retired from employment with the U.S. government, or an
20	active or retired member of the U.S. Armed Forces.

1	(4) "Self-employment income" shall have the same meaning as in the
2	Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. § 1402(b).
3	(5) "Total employee wages" means the total amount of payments subject
4	to withholding under section 5841 of this title for each individual employee,
5	plus the total amount of any self-employment income for that individual.
6	(6) "Total employer wages" means the total amount of payments subject
7	to withholding under section 5841 of this title for each employer subject to
8	withholding requirements.
9	(7) "Wages" shall have the same meaning as in the Internal Revenue
10	Code, 26 U.S.C. § 3401(a).
11	§ 5982. PAYROLL TAX
12	(a) A tax is imposed on any employer required to withhold taxes under
13	section 5841 of this title and on the self-employment income of every
14	individual in an amount equal to total employer wages multiplied by
15	1.33 percent.
16	(b) A tax is imposed on any employee for whom taxes are withheld under
17	section 5841 of this title and on the self-employment income of every
18	individual in the amount equal to total employee wages multiplied by
19	<u>1.33 percent.</u>

1	<u>§ 5983. PAYMENT</u>
2	(a) Each employer shall prepare and submit to the Department a quarterly
3	return and payment on or before the 25th day of the calendar month succeeding
4	the quarter ending on the last day of March, June, September, and December.
5	The return requirements and procedures shall be established by the
6	Commissioner and shall show the amount of total employer wages paid for
7	employment during the preceding quarter and other information the
8	Commissioner may require. The tax under this chapter shall be paid each
9	quarter to the Department at the same time the report is submitted. The taxes
10	shall be deposited in the General Fund.
11	(b) Each employee shall prepare and submit to the Department an annual
12	return according to procedures established by the Commissioner showing the
13	amount of total employee wages received for employment during the
14	preceding year and other information the Commissioner may require. The tax

## 17 <u>§ 5984. ENFORCEMENT</u>

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(a) The employer payroll tax imposed under subsection 5982(a) of this title shall be enforced and collected as if it were an amount required to be withheld and remitted to the State under chapter 151, subchapter 4 of this title.

shall be paid each year to the Department at the same time the return is

submitted and deposited in the General Fund.

1	(b) The employee payroll tax under subsection 5982(b) of this title shall be
2	enforced and collected as if it were a personal income tax under section 5822
3	of this title.
4	Sec. 3. 32 V.S.A. § 5982 is amended to read:
5	§ 5982. PAYROLL TAX
6	(a) A tax is imposed on any employer required to withhold taxes under
7	section 5841 of this title and on the self-employment income of every
8	individual in an amount equal to total employer wages multiplied by
9	1.33 2.27 percent.
10	(b) A tax is imposed on any employee for whom taxes are withheld under
11	section 5841 of this title and on the self-employment income of every
12	individual in the amount equal to total employee wages multiplied by
13	1.33 2.27 percent.
14	Sec. 4. 32 V.S.A. § 5982 is amended to read:
15	§ 5982. PAYROLL TAX
16	(a) A tax is imposed on any employer required to withhold taxes under
17	section 5841 of this title and on the self-employment income of every
18	individual in an amount equal to total employer wages multiplied by
19	2.27 3.4 percent.
20	(b) A tax is imposed on any employee for whom taxes are withheld under
21	section 5841 of this title and on the self-employment income of every

1	individual in the amount equal to total employee wages multiplied by
2	2.27 3.4 percent.
3	* * * Sales and Use Tax * * *
4	Sec. 5. PHASE OUT OF SALES AND USE TAX RATE
5	(a) Notwithstanding 32 V.S.A. §§ 9771 and 9773:
6	(1) from January 1, 2016, until December 31, 2016, the sales and use tax
7	rate in 32 V.S.A. chapter 133 shall be four percent;
8	(2) from January 1, 2017, until December 31, 2017, the sales and use tax
9	rate in 32 V.S.A. chapter 133 shall be two percent; and
10	(3) effective on January 1, 2018, the sales and use tax rate in 32 V.S.A.
11	chapter 133 shall be zero percent.
12	(b) The Office of Legislative Council is authorized to make statutory
13	changes reflecting the phase out of the sales and use tax in this section.
14	* * * Local Option Taxes * * *
15	Sec. 6. 24 V.S.A. § 138(b) is amended to read:
16	(b) If the legislative body of a municipality by a majority vote
17	recommends, the voters of a municipality may, at an annual or special meeting
18	warned for that purpose, by a majority vote of those present and voting, assess
19	any or all of the following:
20	(1) a <del>one</del> two percent sales tax;

(2) a one two percent meals and alcoholic beverages tax;

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1	(3) a one two percent rooms tax.
2	* * * EFFECTIVE DATES * * *
3	Sec. 7. EFFECTIVE DATES
4	(a) This section shall take effect on July 1, 2015.
5	(b) Sec. 1 (phase out and repeal of corporate tax) shall take effect on
6	<u>January 1, 2016.</u>
7	(c) Sec. 2 (payroll tax) shall take effect on January 1, 2016; provided
8	however, that the payroll tax shall not be imposed on school, municipal, or
9	State employers until July 1, 2016.
10	(d) Sec. 3 (payroll tax rate increase) shall take effect on January 1, 2017.
11	(e) Sec. 4 (payroll tax rate increase) shall take effect on January 1, 2018.
12	(f) Sec. 5 (sales and use tax phase out) shall take effect on January 1, 2016
13	(g) Sec. 6 (local option tax increase) shall take effect on January 1, 2016.