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	ACCESSIBLE PARKING SPACES AMENDMENTS
	2023 GENERAL SESSION
	STATE OF UTAH
	Chief Sponsor: Jeffrey D. Stenquist
	Senate Sponsor: Wayne A. Harper
I	LONG TITLE
(General Description:
	This bill addresses parking privileges for persons with disabilities.
ł	Highlighted Provisions:
	This bill:
	 requires the Motor Vehicle Division to include a statement on removable
V	windshield placards describing certain prohibitions;
	• requires the State Tax Commission to establish standards for the statement in rule;
a	and
	makes technical changes.
ľ	Money Appropriated in this Bill:
	None
(Other Special Clauses:
	This bill provides a special effective date.
Į	Utah Code Sections Affected:
P	AMENDS:
	41-1a-420, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 349
I	Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
	Section 1. Section 41-1a-420 is amended to read:
	41-1a-420. Disability special group license plates Application and qualifications
_	Rulemaking.

29	(1) As used in this section:
30	(a) "Advanced practice registered nurse" means a person licensed to practice as an
31	advanced practice registered nurse in this state under Title 58, Chapter 31b, Nurse Practice Act
32	(b) "Nurse practitioner" means an advanced practice registered nurse specializing as a
33	nurse practitioner.
34	(c) "Physician" means a person licensed to practice as a physician or osteopath in this
35	state under Title 58, Chapter 67, Utah Medical Practice Act, or Title 58, Chapter 68, Utah
36	Osteopathic Medical Practice Act.
37	(d) "Physician assistant" means an individual licensed to practice as a physician
38	assistant in the state under Title 58, Chapter 70a, Utah Physician Assistant Act.
39	(e) "Temporary wheelchair user placard" means a removable windshield placard that is
40	issued to a qualifying person, as provided in this section, who has a walking disability that is
41	not permanent.
42	(f) "Walking disability" means a physical disability that requires the use of a
43	walking-assistive device or wheelchair or similar low-powered motorized or mechanically
44	propelled vehicle that is designed to specifically assist a person who has a limited or impaired
45	ability to walk.
46	(g) "Wheelchair user placard" means a removable windshield placard that is issued to a
47	qualifying person, as provided in this section, who has a walking disability.
48	(2) (a) The division shall issue a disability special group license plate, a temporary
49	removable windshield placard, or a removable windshield placard to an applicant who is either
50	(i) a qualifying person with a disability; or
51	(ii) the registered owner of a vehicle that an organization uses primarily for the
52	transportation of persons with disabilities that limit or impair the ability to walk.
53	(b) The division shall issue a temporary wheelchair user placard or a wheelchair user
54	placard to an applicant who is either:
55	(i) a qualifying person with a walking disability; or

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(ii) the registered owner of a vehicle that an organization uses primarily for the transportation of persons with walking disabilities.

- (c) The division shall require that an applicant under Subsection (2)(b) certifies that the person travels in a vehicle equipped with a wheelchair lift or a vehicle carrying the person's walking-assistive device or wheelchair and requires a van accessible parking space.
- (3) (a) The person with a disability shall ensure that the initial application contains the certification of a physician, physician assistant, or nurse practitioner that:
- (i) the applicant meets the definition of a person with a disability that limits or impairs the ability to walk as defined in the federal Uniform System for Parking for Persons with Disabilities, 23 C.F.R. Ch. II, Subch. B, Pt. 1235.2 (1991);
- (ii) if the person is applying for a temporary wheelchair user placard or a wheelchair user placard, the applicant has a walking disability; and
- (iii) specifies the period of time that the physician, physician assistant, or nurse practitioner determines the applicant will have the disability, not to exceed six months in the case of a temporary disability or a temporary walking disability.
- (b) The division shall issue a disability special group license plate, a removable windshield placard, or a wheelchair user placard, as applicable, to a person with a permanent disability.
- (c) The issuance of a person with a disability special group license plate does not preclude the issuance to the same applicant of a removable windshield placard or wheelchair user placard.
- (d) (i) On request of an applicant with a disability special group license plate, a temporary removable windshield placard, or a removable windshield placard, the division shall issue one additional placard.
- (ii) On request of a qualified applicant with a disability special group license plate, the division shall issue up to two temporary wheelchair user placards or two wheelchair user placards.

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83	(iii) On request of a qualified applicant with a temporary wheelchair user placard or a
84	wheelchair user placard, the division shall issue one additional placard.
85	(e) The division shall ensure that a temporary wheelchair user placard and a wheelchair
86	user placard have the following visible features:
87	(i) a large "W" next to the internationally recognized disabled persons symbol; and
88	(ii) the words "Wheelchair User" printed on a portion of the placard.
89	(f) The division shall ensure that the following statement is included on a removable
90	windshield placard issued on or after January 1, 2024: "Under state law, a disability placard
91	may only be used by, or for the transportation of, the person to whom the disability placard is
92	issued. A person who misuses another person's disability placard for parking privileges is guilty
93	of a class C misdemeanor."
94	[(f)] (g) A disability special group license plate, temporary removable windshield
95	placard, or removable windshield placard may be used to allow one motorcycle to share a
96	parking space reserved for persons with a disability if:
97	(i) the person with a disability:
98	(A) is using a motorcycle; and
99	(B) displays on the motorcycle a disability special group license plate, temporary
100	removable windshield placard, or a removable windshield placard;
101	(ii) the person who shares the parking space assists the person with a disability with the
102	parking accommodation; and
103	(iii) the parking space is sufficient size to accommodate both motorcycles without
104	interfering with other parking spaces or traffic movement.
105	(4) (a) When a vehicle is parked in a parking space reserved for persons with
106	disabilities, a temporary removable windshield placard, a removable windshield placard, a
107	temporary wheelchair user placard, or a wheelchair user placard shall be displayed so that the
108	placard is visible from the front of the vehicle.
109	(b) If a motorcycle is being used, the temporary removable windshield placard or

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110 removable windshield placard shall be displayed in plain sight on or near the handle bars of the 111 motorcycle. 112 (5) The commission shall make rules in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah 113 Administrative Rulemaking Act, to: 114 (a) establish qualifying criteria for persons to receive, renew, or surrender a disability 115 special group license plate, a temporary removable windshield placard, a removable windshield 116 placard, a temporary wheelchair user placard, or a wheelchair user placard in accordance with 117 this section; 118 (b) establish the maximum number of numerals or characters for a disability special 119 group license plate; 120 (c) require all temporary removable windshield placards, removable windshield 121 placards, temporary wheelchair user placards, and wheelchair user placards to include: 122 (i) an identification number; 123 (ii) an expiration date not to exceed: 124 (A) six months for a temporary removable windshield placard; and 125 (B) two years for a removable windshield placard; and 126 (iii) the seal or other identifying mark of the division[-]; and 127 (d) establish standards for the statement required in Subsection (3)(f). 128 (6) The commission shall insert the following on motor vehicle registration certificates: 129 "State law prohibits persons who do not lawfully possess a disability placard or 130 disability special group license plate from parking in an accessible parking space designated for 131 persons with disabilities. Persons who possess a disability placard or disability special group 132 license plate are discouraged from parking in an accessible parking space designated as van 133 accessible unless they have a temporary wheelchair user placard or a wheelchair user placard." 134 Section 2. Effective date.

This bill takes effect on January 1, 2024.

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