Enrolled Copy	H.B. 200
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1	INFORMED CONSENT AMENDMENTS
2	2010 GENERAL SESSION
3	STATE OF UTAH
4	Chief Sponsor: Carl Wimmer
5	Senate Sponsor: D. Chris Buttars
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7	LONG TITLE
8	General Description:
9	This bill amends provisions of the Utah Criminal Code relating to providing informed
10	consent to a woman who is seeking an abortion.
11	Highlighted Provisions:
12	This bill:
13	 describes informed consent requirements relating to a woman who is seeking an
14	abortion;
15	 requires that, if an ultrasound is performed on a woman before an abortion is
16	performed, the ultrasound images will be simultaneously displayed in a manner to
17	permit the woman to choose to view the images or not to view the images;
18	 requires that, if a woman described in the preceding paragraph desires, the woman
19	shall be given a detailed description of the ultrasound images;
20	 describes exceptions to the informed consent provisions contained in this bill;
21	 describes the printed materials and informational video relating to abortion that the
22	Department of Health is required to produce;
23	 subject to certain exceptions, requires a facility that performs an abortion on a
24	woman to provide the printed materials and informational video described in the
25	preceding paragraph to the woman at least 24 hours before the abortion is
26	performed;
27	 requires that the printed materials and video described in this bill be made
28	available:
29	at no cost; and

30	 for viewing on the Department of Health's website;
31	requires the Department of Health to make an annual report to the Health and
32	Human Services Interim Committee on statistics relating to the informed consent
33	provisions described in this bill;
34	 describes reporting requirements for physicians; and
35	makes technical changes.
36	Monies Appropriated in this Bill:
37	None
38	Other Special Clauses:
39	None
40	Utah Code Sections Affected:
41	AMENDS:
42	76-7-304.5 , as enacted by Laws of Utah 2006, Chapter 207
43	76-7-305, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2009, Chapter 57
44	76-7-313 , as enacted by Laws of Utah 1981, Chapter 126
45	ENACTS:
46	76-7-305.6 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
47	76-7-305.7 , Utah Code Annotated 1953
48	REPEALS AND REENACTS:
49	76-7-305.5 , as last amended by Laws of Utah 2009, Chapter 57
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51	Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
52	Section 1. Section 76-7-304.5 is amended to read:
53	76-7-304.5. Consent required for abortions performed on minors Hearing to
54	allow a minor to self-consent Appeals.
55	(1) As used in this section, "minor" is as defined in Subsection 76-7-304(1).
56	(2) In addition to the other requirements of this part, a physician may not perform an
57	abortion on a minor unless:

58 (a) the physician obtains the informed written consent of a parent or guardian of the 59 minor, consistent with [Section] Sections 76-7-305, 76-7-305.5, and 76-7-305.6; 60 (b) the minor is granted the right, by court order under Subsection (5)(b), to consent to 61 the abortion without obtaining consent from a parent or guardian; or 62 (c) (i) a medical condition exists that, on the basis of the physician's good faith 63 clinical judgment, so complicates the medical condition of a pregnant minor as to necessitate 64 the abortion of her pregnancy to avert: (A) the minor's death; or 65 66 (B) a serious risk of substantial and irreversible impairment of a major bodily function 67 of the minor; and 68 (ii) there is not sufficient time to obtain the consent in the manner chosen by the minor 69 under Subsection (3) before it is necessary to terminate the minor's pregnancy in order to avert 70 the minor's death or impairment described in Subsection (2)(c)(i). 71 (3) A pregnant minor who wants to have an abortion may choose: 72 (a) to seek consent from a parent or guardian under Subsection (2)(a); or 73 (b) to seek a court order under Subsection (2)(b). 74 (4) If a pregnant minor fails to obtain the consent of a parent or guardian of the minor 75 to the performance of an abortion, or if the minor chooses not to seek the consent of a parent 76 or guardian, the minor may file a petition with the juvenile court to obtain a court order under 77 Subsection (2)(b). 78 (5) (a) A hearing on a petition described in Subsection (4) shall be closed to the public. 79 80 (b) After considering the evidence presented at the hearing, the court shall order that 81 the minor may obtain an abortion without the consent of a parent or guardian of the minor if 82 the court finds by a preponderance of the evidence that: 83 (i) the minor:

(A) has given her informed consent to the abortion; and

(B) is mature and capable of giving informed consent to the abortion; or

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86	(ii) an abortion would be in the minor's best interest.
87	(6) The Judicial Council shall make rules that:
88	(a) provide for the administration of the proceedings described in this section;
89	(b) provide for the appeal of a court's decision under this section;
90	(c) ensure the confidentiality of the proceedings described in this section and the
91	records related to the proceedings; and
92	(d) establish procedures to expedite the hearing and appeal proceedings described in
93	this section.
94	Section 2. Section 76-7-305 is amended to read:
95	76-7-305. Informed consent requirements for abortion 24-hour wait
96	mandatory Exceptions.
97	(1) [No abortion may be performed unless] A person may not perform an abortion,
98	unless, before performing the abortion, the physician who will perform the abortion obtains a
99	voluntary and informed written consent[;] from the woman on whom the abortion is
100	performed, that is consistent with:
101	(a) Section 8.08 of the American Medical Association's Code of Medical Ethics,
102	Current Opinions[7]; and
103	(b) the provisions of this section [is first obtained by the attending physician from the
104	woman upon whom the abortion is to be performed].
105	(2) Except [in the case of a medical emergency] as provided in Subsection (8), consent
106	to an abortion is voluntary and informed only if:
107	(a) at least 24 hours [prior to] before the abortion, the physician who is to perform the
108	abortion, the referring physician, a registered nurse, nurse practitioner, advanced practice
109	registered nurse, certified nurse midwife, genetic counselor, or physician's assistant, in a
110	face-to-face consultation, orally informs the woman:
111	(i) consistent with Subsection (3)(a), of:
112	(A) the nature of the proposed abortion procedure [or treatment,];
113	(B) specifically how [that] the procedure described in Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A) will

114	affect the fetus[;]; and
115	(C) the risks and alternatives to an abortion procedure or treatment [that any person
116	would consider material to the decision of whether or not to undergo an abortion];
117	(ii) of the probable gestational age and a description of the development of the unborn
118	child at the time the abortion would be performed;
119	(iii) of the medical risks associated with carrying her child to term; and
120	(iv) except as provided in Subsection (3)(b), if the abortion is to be performed on an
121	unborn child who is at least 20 weeks gestational age:
122	(A) that, upon the woman's request, an anesthetic or analgesic will be administered to
123	the unborn child, through the woman, to eliminate or alleviate organic pain to the unborn child
124	that may be caused by the particular method of abortion to be employed; and
125	(B) of any medical risks to the woman that are associated with administering the
126	anesthetic or analgesic described in Subsection (2)(a)(iv)(A);
127	(b) at least 24 hours prior to the abortion the physician who is to perform the abortion,
128	the referring physician, or, as specifically delegated by either of those physicians, a registered
129	nurse, licensed practical nurse, certified nurse-midwife, advanced practice registered nurse,
130	clinical laboratory technologist, psychologist, marriage and family therapist, clinical social
131	worker, genetic counselor, or certified social worker [has] orally, in a face-to-face
132	consultation, [informed] informs the pregnant woman that:
133	(i) the Department of Health, in accordance with Section 76-7-305.5, publishes
134	printed material and an informational video that:
135	(A) provides medically accurate information regarding all abortion procedures that
136	may be used;
137	(B) describes the gestational stages of an unborn child; and
138	(C) includes information regarding public and private services and agencies available
139	to assist her through pregnancy, at childbirth, and while the child is dependent, including

(ii) the printed material and a viewing of or a copy of the informational video [shall be

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private and agency adoption alternatives;

142	provided to her free of charge;] shall be made available to her, free of charge, on the
143	Department of Health's website;
144	(iii) medical assistance benefits may be available for prenatal care, childbirth, and
145	neonatal care, and that more detailed information on the availability of that assistance is
146	contained in the printed materials and the informational video published by the Department of
147	Health;
148	(iv) except as provided in Subsection (3)(c)[- ,]:
149	(A) the father of the unborn child is legally required to assist in the support of her
150	child, even [in instances where] if he has offered to pay for the abortion[, and that]; and
151	(B) the Office of Recovery Services within the Department of Human Services will
152	assist her in collecting child support; and
153	(v) she has the right to view an ultrasound of the unborn child, at no expense to her,
154	upon her request;
155	(c) the information required to be provided to the pregnant woman under Subsection
156	(2)(a) is also provided by the physician who is to perform the abortion, in a face-to-face
157	consultation, prior to performance of the abortion, unless the attending or referring physician
158	is the individual who provides the information required under Subsection (2)(a);
159	(d) a copy of the printed materials published by the Department of Health has been
160	provided to the pregnant woman;
161	(e) the informational video, published by the Department of Health, has been provided
162	to the pregnant woman in accordance with Subsection (4); and
163	(f) the pregnant woman has certified in writing, prior to the abortion, that the
164	information required to be provided under Subsections (2)(a) through (e) was provided, in
165	accordance with the requirements of those subsections.
166	(3) (a) The alternatives required to be provided under Subsection (2)(a)(i) [shall]
167	include:
168	(i) a description of adoption services, including private and agency adoption methods;
169	and

170 (ii) a statement that it is legal for adoptive parents to financially assist in pregnancy 171 and birth expenses. 172 (b) The information described in Subsection (2)(a)(iv) may be omitted from the 173 information required to be provided to a pregnant woman under this section if [: (i)] the 174 abortion is performed for a reason described in Subsection 76-7-302(3)(b)(i)[; and]. 175 (ii) due to a serious medical emergency, time does not permit compliance with the 176 requirement to provide the information described in Subsection (2)(a)(iv). 177 (c) The information described in Subsection (2)(b)(iv) may be omitted from the 178 information required to be provided to a pregnant woman under this section if the woman is 179 pregnant as the result of rape. 180 (d) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit a person described in 181 Subsection (2)(a) from, when providing the information described in Subsection (2)(a)(iv), 182 informing a woman of the person's own opinion regarding: 183 (i) the capacity of an unborn child to experience pain; 184 (ii) the advisability of administering an anesthetic or analgesic to an unborn child; or 185 (iii) any other matter related to fetal pain. 186 (4) When the informational video described in Section 76-7-305.5 is provided to a 187 pregnant woman, the person providing the information shall [first]: 188 (a) request that the woman view the video at that time or at another specifically 189 designated time and location[. If]; or 190 (b) if the woman chooses not to [do so, a copy of the video shall be provided to her] 191 view the video at a time described in Subsection (4)(a), inform the woman that she can access 192 the video on the Department of Health's website. 193 (5) When a serious medical emergency compels the performance of an abortion, the 194 physician shall inform the woman prior to the abortion, if possible, of the medical indications 195 supporting the physician's judgment that an abortion is necessary. 196 (6) If an ultrasound is performed on a woman before an abortion is performed, the

person who performs the ultrasound, or another qualified person, shall:

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198	(a) inform the woman that the ultrasound images will be simultaneously displayed in a
199	manner to permit her to:
200	(i) view the images, if she chooses to view the images; or
201	(ii) not view the images, if she chooses not to view the images;
202	(b) simultaneously display the ultrasound images in order to permit the woman to:
203	(i) view the images, if she chooses to view the images; or
204	(ii) not view the images, if she chooses not to view the images;
205	(c) inform the woman that, if she desires, the person performing the ultrasound, or
206	another qualified person shall provide a detailed description of the ultrasound images,
207	including:
208	(i) the dimensions of the unborn child;
209	(ii) the presence of cardiac activity in the unborn child, if present and viewable; and
210	(iii) the presence of external body parts or internal organs, if present and viewable; and
211	(d) provide the detailed description described in Subsection (6)(c), if the woman
212	requests it.
213	[(6)] (7) [Any] In addition to the criminal penalties described in this part, a physician
214	who violates the provisions of this section:
215	(a) is guilty of unprofessional conduct as defined in Section 58-67-102 or 58-68-102;
216	and
217	(b) shall be subject to:
218	(i) suspension or revocation of the physician's license for the practice of medicine and
219	surgery in accordance with Section 58-67-401 or 58-68-401; and
220	(ii) administrative penalties in accordance with Section 58-67-402 or 58-68-402.
221	$[\frac{7}{8}]$ (8) A physician is not guilty of violating this section for failure to furnish any of
222	the information described in Subsection (2), or for failing to comply with Subsection (6), if:
223	(a) the physician can demonstrate by a preponderance of the evidence that the
224	physician reasonably believed that furnishing the information would have resulted in a
225	severely adverse effect on the physical or mental health of the pregnant woman;

226	(b) in the physician's professional judgment, the abortion was necessary to [save the
227	pregnant woman's life;] avert:
228	(i) the death of the woman on whom the abortion is performed; or
229	(ii) a serious risk of substantial and irreversible impairment of a major bodily function
230	of the woman on whom the abortion is performed;
231	(c) the pregnancy was the result of rape or rape of a child, as defined in Sections
232	76-5-402 and 76-5-402.1;
233	(d) the pregnancy was the result of incest, as defined in Subsection 76-5-406(10) and
234	Section 76-7-102; or
235	(e) at the time of the abortion, the pregnant woman was 14 years of age or younger.
236	[(8)] (9) A physician who complies with the provisions of this section and Section
237	76-7-304.5 may not be held civilly liable to the physician's patient for failure to obtain
238	informed consent under Section 78B-3-406.
239	(10) (a) The Department of Health shall provide an ultrasound, in accordance with the
240	provisions of Subsection (2)(b), at no expense to the pregnant woman.
241	(b) A local health department shall refer a person who requests an ultrasound
242	described in Subsection (10)(a) to the Department of Health.
243	Section 3. Section 76-7-305.5 is repealed and reenacted to read:
244	76-7-305.5. Requirements for printed materials and informational video.
245	(1) In order to ensure that a woman's consent to an abortion is truly an informed
246	consent, the Department of Health shall, in accordance with the requirements of this section:
247	(a) publish printed materials; and
248	(b) produce an informational video.
249	(2) The printed materials and the informational video described in Subsection (1)
250	shall:
251	(a) be scientifically accurate, comprehensible, and presented in a truthful,
252	nonmisleading manner;
253	(b) present adoption as a preferred and positive choice and alternative to abortion:

254	(c) be printed and produced in a manner that conveys the state's preference for
255	childbirth over abortion;
256	(d) state that the state prefers childbirth over abortion;
257	(e) state that it is unlawful for any person to coerce a woman to undergo an abortion;
258	(f) state that any physician who performs an abortion without obtaining the woman's
259	informed consent or without providing her a private medical consultation in accordance with
260	the requirements of this section, may be liable to her for damages in a civil action at law;
261	(g) provide information on resources and public and private services available to assist
262	a pregnant woman, financially or otherwise, during pregnancy, at childbirth, and while the
263	child is dependent, including:
264	(i) medical assistance benefits for prenatal care, childbirth, and neonatal care;
265	(ii) services and supports available under Section 35A-3-308;
266	(iii) other financial aid that may be available during an adoption; and
267	(iv) services available from public adoption agencies, private adoption agencies, and
268	private attorneys whose practice includes adoption;
269	(h) describe the adoption-related expenses that may be paid under Section 76-7-203;
270	(i) describe the persons who may pay the adoption related expenses described in
271	Subsection (2)(h);
272	(j) describe the legal responsibility of the father of a child to assist in child support,
273	even if the father has agreed to pay for an abortion;
274	(k) describe the services available through the Office of Recovery Services, within the
275	Department of Human Services, to establish and collect the support described in Subsection
276	<u>(2)(j);</u>
277	(l) state that private adoption is legal;
278	(m) in accordance with Subsection (3), describe the probable anatomical and
279	physiological characteristics of an unborn child at two-week gestational increments from
280	fertilization to full term, including:
281	(i) brain and heart function; and

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282	(ii) the presence and development of external members and internal organs;
283	(n) describe abortion procedures used in current medical practice at the various stages
284	of growth of the unborn child, including:
285	(i) the medical risks associated with each procedure;
286	(ii) the risk related to subsequent childbearing that are associated with each procedure;
287	<u>and</u>
288	(iii) the consequences of each procedure to the unborn child at various stages of fetal
289	development;
290	(o) describe the possible detrimental psychological effects of abortion;
291	(p) describe the medical risks associated with carrying a child to term; and
292	(q) include relevant information on the possibility of an unborn child's survival at the
293	two-week gestational increments described in Subsection (2)(m).
294	(3) The information described in Subsection (2)(m) shall be accompanied by the
295	following for each gestational increment described in Subsection (2)(m):
296	(a) pictures or video segments that accurately represent the normal development of an
297	unborn child at that stage of development; and
298	(b) the dimensions of the fetus at that stage of development.
299	(4) The printed material and video described in Subsection (1) may include a toll-free
300	24-hour telephone number that may be called in order to obtain, orally, a list and description
301	of services, agencies, and adoption attorneys in the locality of the caller.
302	(5) In addition to the requirements described in Subsection (2), the printed material
303	described in Subsection (1)(a) shall:
304	(a) be printed in a typeface large enough to be clearly legible;
305	(b) in accordance with Subsection (6), include a geographically indexed list of public
306	and private services and agencies available to assist a woman, financially or otherwise,
307	through pregnancy, at childbirth, and while the child is dependent;
308	(c) except as provided in Subsection (7), include a separate brochure that contains
309	truthful nonmisleading information regarding:

310	(i) the ability of an unborn child to experience pain during an abortion procedure;
311	(ii) the measures that may be taken, including the administration of an anesthetic or
312	analgesic to an unborn child, to alleviate or eliminate pain to an unborn child during an
313	abortion procedure;
314	(iii) the effectiveness and advisability of taking the measures described in Subsection
315	(5)(c)(ii); and
316	(iv) potential medical risks to a pregnant woman that are associated with the
317	administration of an anesthetic or analgesic to an unborn child during an abortion procedure.
318	(6) The list described in Subsection (5)(b) shall include:
319	(a) private attorneys whose practice includes adoption; and
320	(b) the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of each person listed under
321	Subsection $(5)(b)$ or $(6)(a)$.
322	(7) A person or facility is not required to provide the information described in
323	Subsection (5)(c) to a patient or potential patient, if the abortion is to be performed:
324	(a) on an unborn child who is less than 20 weeks gestational age at the time of the
325	abortion; or
326	(b) on an unborn child who is at least 20 weeks gestational age at the time of the
327	abortion, if:
328	(i) the abortion is being performed for a reason described in Subsection
329	76-7-302(3)(b)(i); and
330	(ii) due to a serious medical emergency, time does not permit compliance with the
331	requirement to provide the information described in Subsection (5)(c).
332	(8) In addition to the requirements described in Subsection (2), the video described in
333	Subsection (1)(b) shall:
334	(a) make reference to the list described in Subsection (5)(b); and
335	(b) show an ultrasound of the heartbeat of an unborn child at:
336	(i) four weeks from conception;
337	(ii) six to eight weeks from conception; and

338	(iii) each month after ten weeks gestational age, up to 14 weeks gestational age.
339	Section 4. Section 76-7-305.6 is enacted to read:
340	76-7-305.6. Abortion facilities required to provide printed materials and
341	informational video Department of Health to make printed materials and
342	informational video available.
343	(1) Except as provided in Subsection 76-7-305.5(7), every facility in which abortions
344	are performed shall provide the printed materials and a viewing or a copy of the video
345	described in Section 76-7-305.5 to each patient or potential patient at least 24 hours before the
346	abortion is performed, unless:
347	(a) the physician can demonstrate by a preponderance of the evidence that the
348	physician reasonably believed that furnishing the information would have resulted in a
349	severely adverse effect on the physical or mental health of the pregnant woman;
350	(b) in the physician's professional judgment, the abortion was necessary to avert:
351	(i) the death of the woman on whom the abortion is performed; or
352	(ii) a serious risk of substantial and irreversible impairment of a major bodily function
353	of the woman on whom the abortion is performed;
354	(c) the pregnancy was the result of rape or rape of a child, as defined in Sections
355	76-5-402 and 76-5-402.1;
356	(d) the pregnancy was the result of incest, as defined in Subsection 76-5-406(10) and
357	Section 76-7-102; or
358	(e) at the time of the abortion, the pregnant woman was 14 years of age or younger.
359	(2) The Department of Health and each local health department shall make the printed
360	materials and the video described in Section 76-7-305.5 available at no cost to any person.
361	(3) The Department of Health shall make the printed materials and the video described
362	in Section 76-7-305.5 available for viewing on the Department of Health's website by clicking
363	on a conspicuous link on the home page of the website.
364	(4) If the printed materials or a viewing of the video are not provided to a pregnant
365	woman under Subsection (1), the physician who performs the abortion on the woman shall,

366	within 10 days after the day on which the abortion is performed, provide to the Department of
367	Health an affidavit that:
368	(a) specifies the information that was not provided to the woman; and
369	(b) states the reason that the information was not provided to the woman.
370	Section 5. Section 76-7-305.7 is enacted to read:
371	76-7-305.7. Statistical report by the Department of Health.
372	(1) In accordance with Subsection (2), the Department of Health shall, on an annual
373	basis, after July 1 of each year, compile and report the following information, relating to the
374	preceding fiscal year, to the Health and Human Services Interim Committee:
375	(a) the total amount of informed consent material described in this section that was
376	distributed or accessed;
377	(b) the number of women who obtained abortions in this state without receiving the
378	informed consent materials described in this section;
379	(c) the number of statements signed by attending physicians under Subsection
380	76-7-305.6(4); and
381	(d) any other information pertaining to obtaining informed consent from a woman who
382	seeks an abortion.
383	(2) The report described in Subsection (1) shall be prepared and presented in a manner
384	that preserves physician and patient anonymity.
385	Section 6. Section 76-7-313 is amended to read:
386	76-7-313. Physician's report to Department of Health.
387	(1) In order for the state Department of Health to maintain necessary statistical
388	information and ensure enforcement of the provisions of this part, any physician performing
389	an abortion must obtain and record in writing:
390	(a) the age [of the pregnant woman; her], marital status, and county of residence of the
391	woman on whom the abortion was performed;
392	(b) the number of previous abortions performed on [her] the woman described in
393	Subsection (1)(a);

394	(c) the hospital or other facility where the abortion was performed;
395	(d) the weight in grams of the unborn child aborted, if it is possible to ascertain;
396	(e) the pathological description of the unborn child;
397	(f) the given menstrual age of the unborn child;
398	(g) the measurements of the unborn child, if possible to ascertain; and
399	(h) the medical procedure used to abort the unborn child. [This information, and]
400	(2) Each physician who performs an abortion shall provide the following to the
401	Department of Health within 30 days after the day on which the abortion is performed:
402	(a) the information described in Subsection (1);
403	(b) a copy of the pathologist's report[, as required] described in Section 76-7-309[,
404	together with]:
405	(c) an affidavit:
406	(i) that the required consent was obtained pursuant to [Section] Sections 76-7-305
407	[and], 76-7-305.5, and 76-7-305.6; and
408	(ii) described in Subsection 76-7-305.6(4), if applicable; and
409	(d) a certificate [by the physician that] indicating:
410	(i) whether the unborn child was or was not [capable of survival outside of the
411	mother's womb, must be filed by the physician with the state Department of Health within 10
412	days after] viable, as defined in Subsection 76-7-302(1), at the time of the abortion[-]; and
413	(ii) if the unborn child was viable, as defined in Subsection 76-7-302(1), at the time of
414	the abortion, the reason for the abortion.
415	(3) All information supplied to the [state] Department of Health shall be confidential
416	and privileged pursuant to Title 26, Chapter 25, Confidential Information Release.