VETERAN'S IDENTIFICATION ON DRIVER LICENSE OR
IDENTIFICATION CARD
2011 GENERAL SESSION
STATE OF UTAH
Chief Sponsor: Gregory H. Hughes
Senate Sponsor: Margaret Dayton
LONG TITLE
General Description:
This bill modifies the Uniform Driver License Act by amending provisions relating to
driver licenses issued to military veterans.
Highlighted Provisions:
This bill:
 provides that every regular license certificate, limited-term license certificate,
regular identification card, or limited-term identification card issued on or after July
1, 2011, shall bear an indication that the person is a military veteran if:
• the person states that the person is a military veteran on the application for a
driver license or identification card and provides verification that the person was
honorably discharged from the United States military; and
• for a regular or limited-term license certificate, the license certificate is issued to
a person who is 21 years of age or older; and
 makes technical changes.
Money Appropriated in this Bill:
None
Other Special Clauses:
This bill takes effect on July 1, 2011.
Utah Code Sections Affected:
AMENDS:
53-3-104, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2009, Chapters 89 and 315

53-3-205, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2010, Chapter 95
53-3-207 (Effective 07/01/11), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2010, Chapter 276
53-3-804, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2009, Chapter 315
53-3-805, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2008, Chapter 382
Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
Section 1. Section 53-3-104 is amended to read:
53-3-104. Division duties.
The division shall:
(1) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act,
make rules:
(a) for examining applicants for a license, as necessary for the safety and welfare of the
traveling public;
(b) for acceptable documentation of an applicant's identity, Social Security number,
Utah resident status, Utah residence address, proof of legal presence, proof of citizenship in the
United States, honorable discharge from the United States military, and other proof or
documentation required under this chapter;
(c) regarding the restrictions to be imposed on a person driving a motor vehicle with a
temporary learner permit or learner permit;
(d) for exemptions from licensing requirements as authorized in this chapter; and
(e) establishing procedures for the storage and maintenance of applicant information
provided in accordance with Section 53-3-205, 53-3-410, or 53-3-804;
(2) examine each applicant according to the class of license applied for;
(3) license motor vehicle drivers;
(4) file every application for a license received by it and shall maintain indices
containing:
(a) all applications denied and the reason each was denied;
(b) all applications granted; and

58	(c) the name of every licensee whose license has been suspended, disqualified, or
59	revoked by the division and the reasons for the action;
60	(5) suspend, revoke, disqualify, cancel, or deny any license issued in accordance with
61	this chapter;
62	(6) file all accident reports and abstracts of court records of convictions received by it
63	under state law;
64	(7) maintain a record of each licensee showing the licensee's convictions and the traffic
65	accidents in which the licensee has been involved where a conviction has resulted;
66	(8) consider the record of a licensee upon an application for renewal of a license and at
67	other appropriate times;
68	(9) search the license files, compile, and furnish a report on the driving record of any
69	person licensed in the state in accordance with Section 53-3-109;
70	(10) develop and implement a record system as required by Section 41-6a-604;
71	(11) in accordance with Section 53A-13-208, establish:
72	(a) procedures and standards to certify teachers of driver education classes to
73	administer knowledge and skills tests;
74	(b) minimal standards for the tests; and
75	(c) procedures to enable school districts to administer or process any tests for students
76	to receive a class D operator's license;
77	(12) in accordance with Section 53-3-510, establish:
78	(a) procedures and standards to certify licensed instructors of commercial driver
79	training school courses to administer the skills test;
80	(b) minimal standards for the test; and
81	(c) procedures to enable licensed commercial driver training schools to administer or
82	process skills tests for students to receive a class D operator's license;
83	(13) provide administrative support to the Driver License Medical Advisory Board
84	created in Section 53-3-303; and
85	(14) upon request by the lieutenant governor, provide the lieutenant governor with a

86	digital copy of the driver license or identification card signature of a person who is an applicant
87	for voter registration under Section 20A-2-206.
88	Section 2. Section 53-3-205 is amended to read:
89	53-3-205. Application for license or endorsement Fee required Tests
90	Expiration dates of licenses and endorsements Information required Previous
91	licenses surrendered Driving record transferred from other states Reinstatement
92	Fee required License agreement.
93	(1) An application for any original license, provisional license, or endorsement shall
94	be:
95	(a) made upon a form furnished by the division; and
96	(b) accompanied by a nonrefundable fee set under Section 53-3-105.
97	(2) An application and fee for an original provisional class D license or an original
98	class D license entitle the applicant to:
99	(a) not more than three attempts to pass both the knowledge and the skills tests for a
100	class D license within six months of the date of the application;
101	(b) a learner permit if needed pending completion of the application and testing
102	process; and
103	(c) an original class D license and license certificate after all tests are passed.
104	(3) An application and fee for a motorcycle or taxicab endorsement entitle the
105	applicant to:
106	(a) not more than three attempts to pass both the knowledge and skills tests within six
107	months of the date of the application;
108	(b) a motorcycle learner permit after the motorcycle knowledge test is passed; and
109	(c) a motorcycle or taxicab endorsement when all tests are passed.
110	(4) An application and fees for a commercial class A, B, or C license entitle the
111	applicant to:
112	(a) not more than two attempts to pass a knowledge test and not more than two
113	attempts to pass a skills test within six months of the date of the application;

114	(b) a commercial driver instruction permit if needed after the knowledge test is passed;
115	and
116	(c) an original commercial class A, B, or C license and license certificate when all
117	applicable tests are passed.
118	(5) An application and fee for a CDL endorsement entitle the applicant to:
119	(a) not more than two attempts to pass a knowledge test and not more than two
120	attempts to pass a skills test within six months of the date of the application; and
121	(b) a CDL endorsement when all tests are passed.
122	(6) If a CDL applicant does not pass a knowledge test, skills test, or an endorsement
123	test within the number of attempts provided in Subsection (4) or (5), each test may be taken
124	two additional times within the six months for the fee provided in Section 53-3-105.
125	(7) (a) Except as provided under Subsections (7)(f), (g), and (h), an original license
126	expires on the birth date of the applicant in the fifth year following the year the license
127	certificate was issued.
128	(b) Except as provided under Subsections (7)(f), (g), and (h), a renewal or an extension
129	to a license expires on the birth date of the licensee in the fifth year following the expiration
130	date of the license certificate renewed or extended.
131	(c) Except as provided under Subsections (7)(f) and (g), a duplicate license expires on
132	the same date as the last license certificate issued.
133	(d) An endorsement to a license expires on the same date as the license certificate
134	regardless of the date the endorsement was granted.
135	(e) A regular license certificate and any endorsement to the regular license certificate
136	held by a person ordered to active duty and stationed outside Utah in any of the armed forces of
137	the United States or by an immediate family member or dependent who is residing outside of
138	the state, which expires during the time period the person is stationed outside of the state, is
139	valid until 90 days after the person's orders have been terminated or the person has been
140	discharged, unless:
141	(i) the license is suspended, disqualified, denied, or has been cancelled or revoked by

142	the division; or
143	(ii) the licensee updates the information or photograph on the license certificate.
144	(f) A limited-term license certificate or a renewal to a limited-term license certificate
145	expires:
146	(i) on the expiration date of the period of time of the individual's authorized stay in the
147	United States or on the date provided under this Subsection (7), whichever is sooner; or
148	(ii) on the birth date of the applicant in the first year following the year that the
149	limited-term license certificate was issued if there is no definite end to the individual's period
150	of authorized stay.
151	(g) A driving privilege card issued or renewed under Section 53-3-207 expires on the
152	birth date of the applicant in the first year following the year that the driving privilege card was
153	issued or renewed.
154	(h) An original license or a renewal to an original license expires on the birth date of
155	the applicant in the first year following the year that the license was issued if the applicant is
156	required to register as a sex offender under Section 77-27-21.5.
157	(8) (a) In addition to the information required by Title 63G, Chapter 4, Administrative
158	Procedures Act, for requests for agency action, each applicant shall:
159	(i) provide the applicant's:
160	(A) full legal name;
161	(B) birth date;
162	(C) gender;
163	(D) (I) documentary evidence of the applicant's valid Social Security number;
164	(II) written proof that the applicant is ineligible to receive a Social Security number;
165	(III) temporary identification number (ITIN) issued by the Internal Revenue Service for
166	a person who:
167	(Aa) does not qualify for a Social Security number; and
168	(Bb) is applying for a driving privilege card; or
169	(IV) other documentary evidence approved by the division; and

170	(E) Utah residence address as documented by a form or forms acceptable under rules
171	made by the division under Section 53-3-104, unless the application is for a temporary CDL
172	issued under Subsection 53-3-407(2)(b);
173	(ii) provide evidence of the applicant's lawful presence in the United States by
174	providing documentary evidence:
175	(A) that a person is:
176	(I) a United States citizen;
177	(II) a national; or
178	(III) a legal permanent resident alien; or
179	(B) of the applicant's:
180	(I) unexpired immigrant or nonimmigrant visa status for admission into the United
181	States;
182	(II) pending or approved application for asylum in the United States;
183	(III) admission into the United States as a refugee;
184	(IV) pending or approved application for temporary protected status in the United
185	States;
186	(V) approved deferred action status; or
187	(VI) pending application for adjustment of status to legal permanent resident or
188	conditional resident;
189	(iii) provide a description of the applicant;
190	(iv) state whether the applicant has previously been licensed to drive a motor vehicle
191	and, if so, when and by what state or country;
192	(v) state whether the applicant has ever had any license suspended, cancelled, revoked,
193	disqualified, or denied in the last 10 years, or whether the applicant has ever had any license
194	application refused, and if so, the date of and reason for the suspension, cancellation,
195	revocation, disqualification, denial, or refusal;
196	(vi) state whether the applicant intends to make an anatomical gift under Title 26,
197	Chapter 28, Revised Uniform Anatomical Gift Act, in compliance with Subsection (15);

198	(vii) state whether the applicant is required to register as a sex offender under Section
199	77-27-21.5;
200	(viii) state whether the applicant is a [military] veteran of the United States military,
201	provide verification that the applicant was honorably discharged from the United States
202	military, and state whether the applicant does or does not authorize sharing the information
203	with the state Department of Veterans' Affairs;
204	(ix) provide all other information the division requires; and
205	(x) sign the application which signature may include an electronic signature as defined
206	in Section 46-4-102.
207	(b) Each applicant shall have a Utah residence address, unless the application is for a
208	temporary CDL issued under Subsection 53-3-407(2)(b).
209	(c) Each applicant shall provide evidence of lawful presence in the United States in
210	accordance with Subsection (8)(a)(ii), unless the application is for a driving privilege card.
211	(d) The division shall maintain on its computerized records an applicant's:
212	(i) (A) Social Security number;
213	(B) temporary identification number (ITIN); or
214	(C) other number assigned by the division if Subsection $(8)(a)(i)(D)(IV)$ applies; and
215	(ii) indication whether the applicant is required to register as a sex offender under
216	Section 77-27-21.5.
217	(9) The division shall require proof of every applicant's name, birthdate, and birthplace
218	by at least one of the following means:
219	(a) current license certificate;
220	(b) birth certificate;
221	(c) Selective Service registration; or
222	(d) other proof, including church records, family Bible notations, school records, or
223	other evidence considered acceptable by the division.
224	(10) (a) Except as provided in Subsection (10)(b), when an applicant receives a license
225	in another class, all previous license certificates shall be surrendered and canceled.

226 (b) A disqualified commercial license may not be canceled unless it expires before the 227 new license certificate is issued.

228 (11) (a) When an application is received from a person previously licensed in another 229 state to drive a motor vehicle, the division shall request a copy of the driver's record from the 230 other state.

231 (b) When received, the driver's record becomes part of the driver's record in this state 232 with the same effect as though entered originally on the driver's record in this state.

233 (12) An application for reinstatement of a license after the suspension, cancellation, 234 disqualification, denial, or revocation of a previous license shall be accompanied by the 235 additional fee or fees specified in Section 53-3-105.

236 (13) A person who has an appointment with the division for testing and fails to keep 237 the appointment or to cancel at least 48 hours in advance of the appointment shall pay the fee 238 under Section 53-3-105.

239 (14) A person who applies for an original license or renewal of a license agrees that the 240 person's license is subject to any suspension or revocation authorized under this title or Title 241 41, Motor Vehicles.

(15) (a) The indication of intent under Subsection (8)(a)(vi) shall be authenticated by 242 243 the licensee in accordance with division rule.

244 (b) (i) Notwithstanding Title 63G, Chapter 2, Government Records Access and Management Act, the division may, upon request, release to an organ procurement 245 246 organization, as defined in Section 26-28-102, the names and addresses of all persons who under Subsection (8)(a)(vi) indicate that they intend to make an anatomical gift. 247

248 (ii) An organ procurement organization may use released information only to:

249 (A) obtain additional information for an anatomical gift registry; and

250

(B) inform licensees of anatomical gift options, procedures, and benefits.

251 (16) Notwithstanding Title 63G, Chapter 2, Government Records Access and 252 Management Act, the division may release to the Department of Veterans' Affairs the names

253 and addresses of all persons who indicate their status as a veteran under Subsection (8)(a)(viii).

254	(17) The division and its employees are not liable, as a result of false or inaccurate
255	information provided under Subsection (8)(a)(vi) or(viii), for direct or indirect:
256	(a) loss;
257	(b) detriment; or
258	(c) injury.
259	(18) A person who knowingly fails to provide the information required under
260	Subsection (8)(a)(vii) is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
261	Section 3. Section 53-3-207 (Effective 07/01/11) is amended to read:
262	53-3-207 (Effective 07/01/11). License certificates or driving privilege cards
263	issued to drivers by class of motor vehicle Contents Release of anatomical gift
264	information Temporary licenses or driving privilege cards Minors' licenses, cards,
265	and permits Violation.
266	(1) As used in this section:
267	(a) "driving privilege" means the privilege granted under this chapter to drive a motor
268	vehicle;
269	(b) "governmental entity" means the state and its political subdivisions as defined in
270	this Subsection (1);
271	(c) "political subdivision" means any county, city, town, school district, public transit
272	district, community development and renewal agency, special improvement or taxing district,
273	local district, special service district, an entity created by an interlocal agreement adopted under
274	Title 11, Chapter 13, Interlocal Cooperation Act, or other governmental subdivision or public
275	corporation; and
276	(d) "state" means this state, and includes any office, department, agency, authority,
277	commission, board, institution, hospital, college, university, children's justice center, or other
278	instrumentality of the state.
279	(2) (a) The division shall issue to every person privileged to drive a motor vehicle, a
280	regular license certificate, a limited-term license certificate, or a driving privilege card
281	indicating the type or class of motor vehicle the person may drive.

282	(b) A person may not drive a class of motor vehicle unless granted the privilege in that
283	class.
284	(3) (a) Every regular license certificate, limited-term license certificate, or driving
285	privilege card shall bear:
286	(i) the distinguishing number assigned to the person by the division;
287	(ii) the name, birth date, and Utah residence address of the person;
288	(iii) a brief description of the person for the purpose of identification;
289	(iv) any restrictions imposed on the license under Section 53-3-208;
290	(v) a photograph of the person;
291	(vi) a photograph or other facsimile of the person's signature; [and]
292	(vii) an indication whether the person intends to make an anatomical gift under Title
293	26, Chapter 28, Revised Uniform Anatomical Gift Act, unless the driving privilege is extended
294	under Subsection 53-3-214(3)[-]; and
295	(viii) except as provided in Subsection (3)(b), if the person states that the person is a
296	veteran of the United States military on the application for a driver license in accordance with
297	Section 53-3-205 and provides verification that the person was honorably discharged from the
298	United States military, an indication that the person is a United States military veteran for a
299	regular license certificate or limited-term license certificate issued on or after July 1, 2011.
300	(b) A regular license certificate or limited-term license certificate issued to any person
301	younger than 21 years on a portrait-style format as required in Subsection (5)(b)(i) is not
302	required to include an indication that the person is a United States military veteran under
303	Subsection (3)(a)(viii).
304	[(b)] (c) A new license certificate issued by the division may not bear the person's
305	Social Security number.
306	[(c)] (d) (i) The regular license certificate, limited-term license certificate, or driving
307	privilege card shall be of an impervious material, resistant to wear, damage, and alteration.
308	(ii) Except as provided under Subsection (4)(b), the size, form, and color of the regular
309	license certificate, limited-term license certificate, or driving privilege card shall be as

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310 prescribed by the commissioner.

(iii) The commissioner may also prescribe the issuance of a special type of limited
regular license certificate, limited-term license certificate, or driving privilege card under
Subsection 53-3-220(4).

(4) (a) (i) The division, upon determining after an examination that an applicant is
mentally and physically qualified to be granted a driving privilege, may issue to an applicant a
receipt for the fee if the applicant is eligible for a regular license certificate or limited-term
license certificate.

(ii) The receipt serves as a temporary regular license certificate or limited-term license
certificate allowing the person to drive a motor vehicle while the division is completing its
investigation to determine whether the person is entitled to be granted a driving privilege.

(b) The receipt shall be in the person's immediate possession while driving a motor
vehicle, and it is invalid when the person's regular license certificate or limited-term license
certificate has been issued or when, for good cause, the privilege has been refused.

324 (c) The division shall indicate on the receipt a date after which it is not valid as a325 temporary license.

326 (d) (i) Except as provided in Subsection (4)(d)(ii), the division may not issue a receipt
327 that serves as a temporary driving privilege card or other temporary permit to an applicant for a
328 driving privilege card.

329 (ii) The division may issue a learner permit issued in accordance with Section
330 53-3-210.5 to an applicant for a driving privilege card.

(5) (a) The division shall distinguish learner permits, temporary permits, regular
license certificates, limited-term license certificates, and driving privilege cards issued to any
person younger than 21 years of age by use of plainly printed information or the use of a color
or other means not used for other regular license certificates, limited-term license certificates,
or driving privilege cards.

(b) The division shall distinguish a regular license certificate, limited-term licensecertificate, or driving privilege card issued to any person:

338	(i) younger than 21 years of age by use of a portrait-style format not used for other
339	regular license certificates, limited-term license certificates, or driving privilege cards and by
340	plainly printing the date the regular license certificate, limited-term license certificate, or
341	driving privilege card holder is 21 years of age, which is the legal age for purchasing an
342	alcoholic beverage or alcoholic product under Section 32B-14-403; and
343	(ii) younger than 19 years of age, by plainly printing the date the regular license
344	certificate, limited-term license certificate, or driving privilege card holder is 19 years of age,
345	which is the legal age for purchasing tobacco products under Section 76-10-104.
346	(6) The division shall distinguish a limited-term license certificate by clearly indicating
347	on the document:
348	(a) that it is temporary; and
349	(b) its expiration date.
350	(7) (a) The division shall only issue a driving privilege card to a person whose privilege
351	was obtained without providing evidence of lawful presence in the United States as required
352	under Subsection 53-3-205(8).
353	(b) The division shall distinguish a driving privilege card from a license certificate by:
354	(i) use of a format, color, font, or other means; and
355	(ii) clearly displaying on the front of the driving privilege card a phrase substantially
356	similar to "FOR DRIVING PRIVILEGES ONLY NOT VALID FOR IDENTIFICATION".
357	(8) The provisions of Subsection (5)(b) do not apply to a learner permit, temporary
358	permit, or any other temporary permit or receipt issued by the division.
359	(9) The division shall issue temporary license certificates of the same nature, except as
360	to duration, as the license certificates that they temporarily replace, as are necessary to
361	implement applicable provisions of this section and Section 53-3-223.
362	(10) (a) A governmental entity may not accept a driving privilege card as proof of
363	personal identification.
364	(b) A driving privilege card may not be used as a document providing proof of a
365	person's age for any government required purpose.

366	(11) A person who violates Subsection (2)(b) is guilty of a class C misdemeanor.
367	(12) Unless otherwise provided, the provisions, requirements, classes, endorsements,
368	fees, restrictions, and sanctions under this code apply to a:
369	(a) driving privilege in the same way as a license or limited-term license issued under
370	this chapter; and
371	(b) limited-term license certificate or driving privilege card in the same way as a
372	regular license certificate issued under this chapter.
373	Section 4. Section 53-3-804 is amended to read:
374	53-3-804. Application for identification card Required information Release
375	of anatomical gift information.
376	(1) To apply for an identification card or limited-term identification card, the applicant
377	shall:
378	(a) be a Utah resident;
379	(b) have a Utah residence address; and
380	(c) appear in person at any license examining station.
381	(2) The applicant shall provide the following information to the division:
382	(a) true and full legal name and Utah residence address;
383	(b) date of birth as set forth in a certified copy of the applicant's birth certificate, or
384	other satisfactory evidence of birth, which shall be attached to the application;
385	(c) (i) Social Security number; or
386	(ii) written proof that the applicant is ineligible to receive a Social Security number;
387	(d) place of birth;
388	(e) height and weight;
389	(f) color of eyes and hair;
390	(g) signature;
391	(h) photograph;
392	(i) evidence of the applicant's lawful presence in the United States by providing
393	documentary evidence:

394	(i) that a person is:
395	(A) a United States citizen;
396	(B) a national; or
397	(C) a legal permanent resident alien; or
398	(ii) of the applicant's:
399	(A) unexpired immigrant or nonimmigrant visa status for admission into the United
400	States;
401	(B) pending or approved application for asylum in the United States;
402	(C) admission into the United States as a refugee;
403	(D) pending or approved application for temporary protected status in the United
404	States;
405	(E) approved deferred action status; or
406	(F) pending application for adjustment of status to legal permanent resident or
407	conditional resident;
408	(j) an indication whether the applicant intends to make an anatomical gift under Title
409	26, Chapter 28, Revised Uniform Anatomical Gift Act;
410	(k) an indication whether the applicant is required to register as a sex offender under
411	Section 77-27-21.5; and
412	(1) an indication whether the applicant is a [military] veteran of the United States
413	military, verification that the applicant has been honorably discharged from the United States
414	military, and an indication whether the applicant does or does not authorize sharing the
415	information with the state Department of Veterans' Affairs.
416	(3) The requirements of Section 53-3-234 apply to this section for each person, age 16
417	and older, applying for an identification card. Refusal to consent to the release of information
418	shall result in the denial of the identification card.
419	(4) A person who knowingly fails to provide the information required under Subsection
420	(2)(k) is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
421	Section 5. Section 53-3-805 is amended to read:

422	53-3-805. Identification card Contents Specifications.
423	(1) (a) The division shall issue an identification card that bears:
424	(i) the distinguishing number assigned to the person by the division;
425	(ii) the name, birth date, and Utah residence address of the person;
426	(iii) a brief description of the person for the purpose of identification;
427	(iv) a photograph of the person;
428	(v) a photograph or other facsimile of the person's signature; [and]
429	(vi) an indication whether the person intends to make an anatomical gift under Title 26,
430	Chapter 28, Revised Uniform Anatomical Gift Act[-]; and
431	(vii) if the person states that the person is a veteran of the United States military on the
432	application for an identification card in accordance with Section 53-3-804 and provides
433	verification that the person was honorably discharged from the United States military, an
434	indication that the person is a United States military veteran for a regular identification card or
435	a limited-term identification card issued on or after July 1, 2011.
436	(b) An identification card issued by the division may not bear the person's Social
437	Security number or place of birth.
438	(2) (a) The card shall be of an impervious material, resistant to wear, damage, and
439	alteration.
440	(b) Except as provided under Section 53-3-806, the size, form, and color of the card is
441	prescribed by the commissioner.
442	(3) At the applicant's request, the card may include a statement that the applicant has a
443	special medical problem or allergies to certain drugs, for the purpose of medical treatment.
444	(4) (a) The indication of intent under Subsection 53-3-804(2)(j) shall be authenticated
445	by the applicant in accordance with division rule.
446	(b) (i) Notwithstanding Title 63G, Chapter 2, Government Records Access and
447	Management Act, the division may, upon request, release to an organ procurement
448	organization, as defined in Section 26-28-102, the names and addresses of all persons who
449	under Subsection 53-3-804(2)(j) indicate that they intend to make an anatomical gift.

450	(ii) An organ procurement organization may use released information only to:
451	(A) obtain additional information for an anatomical gift registry; and
452	(B) inform applicants of anatomical gift options, procedures, and benefits.
453	(5) Notwithstanding Title 63G, Chapter 2, Government Records Access and
454	Management Act, the division may release to the Department of Veterans' Affairs the names
455	and addresses of all persons who indicate their status as a veteran under Subsection
456	53-3-804(2)(1).
457	(6) The division and its employees are not liable, as a result of false or inaccurate
458	information provided under Subsection 53-3-804(2)(j) or (l), for direct or indirect:
459	(a) loss;
460	(b) detriment; or
461	(c) injury.
462	Section 6. Effective date.
463	This bill takes effect on July 1, 2011.