

113<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# S. RES. 550

Commemorating the 200<sup>th</sup> anniversary of “The Star-Spangled Banner”.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

SEPTEMBER 16, 2014

Mr. CARDIN (for himself, Mr. WICKER, and Ms. MIKULSKI) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to

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## RESOLUTION

Commemorating the 200<sup>th</sup> anniversary of “The Star-Spangled Banner”.

Whereas during the War of 1812, Great Britain turned its full attention to the war effort in North America following its defeat of Napoleon’s armies on the European continent in April 1814;

Whereas British forces dealt a devastating blow to the forces of the United States at the Battle of Bladensburg and were, as a consequence, able to march into Washington, D.C. unopposed and, on August 24, 1814, burn the United States Capitol Building, the Executive Mansion, now known as the White House, and other government buildings;

Whereas on September 13, 1814, with the fate of the Nation uncertain, Fort McHenry in Baltimore, Maryland, with-

stood 25 hours of bombardment by the British Royal Navy;

Whereas on the following morning, the soldiers of Fort McHenry hoisted an enormous American flag, the sight of which inspired Francis Scott Key to write a poem he titled “The Star-Spangled Banner”;

Whereas on December 24, 1814, American and British commissioners signed the Treaty of Ghent, which would be ratified the following February, bringing the War of 1812 to an end and firmly establishing the United States of America as a sovereign nation within the family of nations;

Whereas on March 3, 1931, President Herbert Hoover signed Public Law 71–823, designating “The Star-Spangled Banner” as the national anthem of the United States;

Whereas “The Star-Spangled Banner” was written to celebrate American courage at a time when the torch of liberty looked as if it were about to be extinguished;

Whereas singing the national anthem at large public gatherings, such as sporting events, brings patriotic unity to the great melting pot known as the United States of America;

Whereas our national anthem has become an enduring symbol of “the land of the free and the home of the brave”;

Whereas the people of the United States are celebrating the bicentennial of “The Star-Spangled Banner” with a variety of commemorative events nationwide during the week of September 10 through 16, 2014, including the “O Say Can You See! Star-Spangled Spectacular” festival in Baltimore on September 13, 2014, which included concerts

and an extraordinary fireworks display over Fort McHenry and the Baltimore harbor; and

Whereas it is especially important to educate young people and new citizens of the United States about the history and meaning of the national anthem: Now, therefore, be it

1       *Resolved*, That—

2               (1) the Senate designates the period from Sep-  
3       tember 2014 through September 2015 as the “Year  
4       of National Thanksgiving for ‘The Star-Spangled  
5       Banner’ ”;

6               (2) the Senate encourages all State and local  
7       governments and the people of the United States to  
8       observe this period of thanksgiving with appropriate  
9       ceremonies, activities, educational outreach, and re-  
10      flection; and

11              (3) it is the sense of the Senate that “The Star-  
12      Spangled Banner” shall retain all current verses and  
13      remain our national anthem in perpetuity.

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