

117TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 484

To establish grant programs for maternal mental health equity and to grow and diversify the maternal mental and behavioral health care workforce.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

FEBRUARY 25, 2021

Mrs. GILLIBRAND (for herself, Ms. SMITH, Mrs. SHAHEEN, and Mr. SANDERS) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

A BILL

To establish grant programs for maternal mental health equity and to grow and diversify the maternal mental and behavioral health care workforce.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Moms Matter Act”.

5 **SEC. 2. MATERNAL MENTAL HEALTH EQUITY GRANT PRO-**
6 **GRAM.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting through the
8 Assistant Secretary for Mental Health and Substance Use,
9 shall establish a program to award grants to eligible enti-

1 ties to address maternal mental health conditions and sub-
2 stance use disorders with respect to pregnant and
3 postpartum individuals, with a focus on racial and ethnic
4 minority groups.

5 (b) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a grant
6 under this section an eligible entity shall submit to the
7 Secretary an application at such time, in such manner,
8 and containing such information as the Secretary may
9 provide, including how such entity will use funds for activi-
10 ties described in subsection (d) that are culturally con-
11 gruent.

12 (c) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants under this sec-
13 tion, the Secretary shall give priority to an eligible entity
14 that—

15 (1) is, or will partner with, a community-based
16 organization to address maternal mental health con-
17 ditions and substance use disorders described in sub-
18 section (a);

19 (2) is operating in an area with high rates of—

20 (A) adverse maternal health outcomes; or

21 (B) significant racial or ethnic disparities

22 in maternal health outcomes; and

23 (3) is operating in a health professional short-
24 age area designated under section 332 of the Public
25 Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 254e).

1 (d) USE OF FUNDS.—An eligible entity that receives
2 a grant under this section shall use funds for the fol-
3 lowing:

4 (1) Establishing or expanding maternity care
5 programs to improve the integration of maternal
6 health and behavioral health care services into pri-
7 mary care settings where pregnant individuals regu-
8 larly receive health care services.

9 (2) Establishing or expanding group prenatal
10 care programs or postpartum care programs.

11 (3) Expanding existing programs that improve
12 maternal mental and behavioral health during the
13 prenatal and postpartum periods, with a focus on in-
14 dividuals from racial and ethnic minority groups.

15 (4) Providing services and support for pregnant
16 and postpartum individuals with maternal mental
17 health conditions and substance use disorders, in-
18 cluding referrals to addiction treatment centers that
19 offer evidence-based treatment options.

20 (5) Addressing stigma associated with maternal
21 mental health conditions and substance use dis-
22 orders, with a focus on racial and ethnic minority
23 groups.

24 (6) Raising awareness of warning signs of ma-
25 ternal mental health conditions and substance use

1 disorders, with a focus on pregnant and postpartum
2 individuals from racial and ethnic minority groups.

3 (7) Establishing or expanding programs to pre-
4 vent suicide or self-harm among pregnant and
5 postpartum individuals.

6 (8) Offering evidence-aligned programs at free-
7 standing birth centers that provide maternal mental
8 and behavioral health care education, treatments,
9 and services, and other services for individuals
10 throughout the prenatal and postpartum period.

11 (9) Establishing or expanding programs to pro-
12 vide education and training to maternity care pro-
13 viders with respect to—

14 (A) identifying potential warning signs for
15 maternal mental health conditions or substance
16 use disorders in pregnant and postpartum indi-
17 viduals, with a focus on individuals from racial
18 and ethnic minority groups; and

19 (B) in the case where such providers iden-
20 tify such warning signs, offering referrals to
21 mental and behavioral health care professionals.

22 (10) Developing a website, or other source, that
23 includes information on health care providers who
24 treat maternal mental health conditions and sub-
25 stance use disorders.

1 (11) Establishing or expanding programs in
2 communities to improve coordination between mater-
3 nity care providers and mental and behavioral health
4 care providers who treat maternal mental health
5 conditions and substance use disorders, including
6 through the use of toll-free hotlines.

7 (12) Carrying out other programs aligned with
8 evidence-based practices for addressing maternal
9 mental health conditions and substance use dis-
10 orders for pregnant and postpartum individuals from
11 racial and ethnic minority groups.

12 (e) REPORTING.—

13 (1) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—An eligible entity
14 that receives a grant under subsection (a) shall sub-
15 mit annually to the Secretary, and make publicly
16 available, a report on the activities conducted using
17 funds received through a grant under this section.
18 Such reports shall include quantitative and quali-
19 tative evaluations of such activities, including the ex-
20 perience of individuals who received health care
21 through such grant.

22 (2) SECRETARY.—Not later than the end of fis-
23 cal year 2024, the Secretary shall submit to Con-
24 gress a report that includes—

1 (A) a summary of the reports received
2 under paragraph (1);

3 (B) an evaluation of the effectiveness of
4 grants awarded under this section;

5 (C) recommendations with respect to ex-
6 panding coverage of evidence-based screenings
7 and treatments for maternal mental health con-
8 ditions and substance use disorders; and

9 (D) recommendations with respect to en-
10 suring activities described under subsection (d)
11 continue after the end of a grant period.

12 (f) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

13 (1) CULTURALLY CONGRUENT.—The term “cul-
14 turally congruent”, with respect to care or maternity
15 care, means care that is in agreement with the pre-
16 ferred cultural values, beliefs, worldview, language,
17 and practices of the health care consumer and other
18 stakeholders.

19 (2) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term “eligible enti-
20 ty” means—

21 (A) a community-based organization serv-
22 ing pregnant and postpartum individuals, in-
23 cluding such organizations serving individuals
24 from racial and ethnic minority groups and
25 other underserved populations;

1 (B) a nonprofit or patient advocacy organi-
2 zation with expertise in maternal mental and
3 behavioral health;

4 (C) a maternity care provider;

5 (D) a mental or behavioral health care pro-
6 vider who treats maternal mental health condi-
7 tions or substance use disorders;

8 (E) a State or local governmental entity,
9 including a State or local public health depart-
10 ment;

11 (F) an Indian Tribe or Tribal organization
12 (as such terms are defined in section 4 of the
13 Indian Self-Determination and Education As-
14 sistance Act (25 U.S.C. 5304)); and

15 (G) an Urban Indian organization (as such
16 term is defined in section 4 of the Indian
17 Health Care Improvement Act (25 U.S.C.
18 1603)).

19 (3) FREESTANDING BIRTH CENTER.—The term
20 “freestanding birth center” has the meaning given
21 that term under section 1905(l) of the Social Secu-
22 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(1)).

23 (4) MATERNITY CARE PROVIDER.—The term
24 “maternity care provider” means a health care pro-
25 vider who—

1 (A) is a physician, physician assistant,
2 midwife who meets at a minimum the inter-
3 national definition of the midwife and global
4 standards for midwifery education as estab-
5 lished by the International Confederation of
6 Midwives, nurse practitioner, or clinical nurse
7 specialist; and

8 (B) has a focus on maternal or perinatal
9 health.

10 (5) POSTPARTUM AND POSTPARTUM PERIOD.—
11 The terms “postpartum” and “postpartum period”
12 refer to the 1-year period beginning on the last day
13 of the pregnancy of an individual.

14 (6) RACIAL AND ETHNIC MINORITY GROUP.—
15 The term “racial and ethnic minority group” has the
16 meaning given such term in section 1707(g)(1) of
17 the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300u-
18 6(g)(1)).

19 (7) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means
20 the Secretary of Health and Human Services.

21 (g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—To carry
22 out this section, there is authorized to be appropriated
23 \$25,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2025.

1 **SEC. 3. GRANTS TO GROW AND DIVERSIFY THE MATERNAL**
2 **MENTAL AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CARE**
3 **WORKFORCE.**

4 Title VII of the Public Health Service Act is amended
5 by inserting after section 757 of such Act (42 U.S.C.
6 294f) the following new section:

7 **“SEC. 758. MATERNAL MENTAL AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH**
8 **CARE WORKFORCE GRANTS.**

9 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may award grants
10 to entities to establish or expand programs described in
11 subsection (b) to grow and diversify the maternal mental
12 and behavioral health care workforce.

13 “(b) USE OF FUNDS.—Recipients of grants under
14 this section shall use the grants to grow and diversify the
15 maternal mental and behavioral health care workforce
16 by—

17 “(1) establishing schools or programs that pro-
18 vide education and training to individuals seeking
19 appropriate licensing or certification as mental or
20 behavioral health care providers who will specialize
21 in maternal mental health conditions or substance
22 use disorders; or

23 “(2) expanding the capacity of existing schools
24 or programs described in paragraph (1), for the pur-
25 poses of increasing the number of students enrolled

1 in such schools or programs, including by awarding
2 scholarships for students.

3 “(c) PRIORITIZATION.—In awarding grants under
4 this section, the Secretary shall give priority to any entity
5 that—

6 “(1) has demonstrated a commitment to re-
7 cruiting and retaining students and faculty from ra-
8 cial and ethnic minority groups;

9 “(2) has developed a strategy to recruit and re-
10 tain a diverse pool of students into the maternal
11 mental or behavioral health care workforce program
12 or school supported by funds received through the
13 grant, particularly from racial and ethnic minority
14 groups and other underserved populations;

15 “(3) has developed a strategy to recruit and re-
16 tain students who plan to practice in a health pro-
17 fessional shortage area designated under section
18 332;

19 “(4) has developed a strategy to recruit and re-
20 tain students who plan to practice in an area with
21 significant racial and ethnic disparities in maternal
22 health outcomes, to the extent practicable; and

23 “(5) includes in the standard curriculum for all
24 students within the maternal mental or behavioral
25 health care workforce program or school a bias, rac-

1 ism, or discrimination training program that in-
2 cludes training on implicit bias and racism.

3 “(d) REPORTING.—As a condition on receipt of a
4 grant under this section for a maternal mental or behav-
5 ioral health care workforce program or school, an entity
6 shall agree to submit to the Secretary an annual report
7 on the activities conducted through the grant, including—

8 “(1) the number and demographics of students
9 participating in the program or school;

10 “(2) the extent to which students in the pro-
11 gram or school are entering careers in—

12 “(A) health professional shortage areas
13 designated under section 332; and

14 “(B) areas with significant racial and eth-
15 nic disparities in maternal health outcomes, to
16 the extent such data are available; and

17 “(3) whether the program or school has in-
18 cluded in the standard curriculum for all students a
19 bias, racism, or discrimination training program that
20 includes training on implicit bias and racism, and if
21 so the effectiveness of such training program.

22 “(e) PERIOD OF GRANTS.—The period of a grant
23 under this section shall be up to 5 years.

24 “(f) APPLICATION.—To seek a grant under this sec-
25 tion, an entity shall submit to the Secretary an application

1 at such time, in such manner, and containing such infor-
2 mation as the Secretary may require, including any infor-
3 mation necessary for prioritization under subsection (c).

4 “(g) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary shall
5 provide, directly or by contract, technical assistance to en-
6 tities seeking or receiving a grant under this section on
7 the development, use, evaluation, and post-grant period
8 sustainability of the maternal mental or behavioral health
9 care workforce programs or schools proposed to be, or
10 being, established or expanded through the grant.

11 “(h) REPORT BY THE SECRETARY.—Not later than
12 4 years after the date of enactment of this section, the
13 Secretary shall prepare and submit to Congress, and post
14 on the internet website of the Department of Health and
15 Human Services, a report on the effectiveness of the grant
16 program under this section at—

17 “(1) recruiting students from racial and ethnic
18 minority groups and other underserved populations;

19 “(2) increasing the number of mental or behav-
20 ioral health care providers specializing in maternal
21 mental health conditions or substance use disorders
22 from racial and ethnic minority groups and other
23 underserved populations;

24 “(3) increasing the number of mental or behav-
25 ioral health care providers specializing in maternal

1 mental health conditions or substance use disorders
2 working in health professional shortage areas des-
3 ignated under section 332; and

4 “(4) increasing the number of mental or behav-
5 ioral health care providers specializing in maternal
6 mental health conditions or substance use disorders
7 working in areas with significant racial and ethnic
8 disparities in maternal health outcomes, to the ex-
9 tent such data are available.

10 “(i) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

11 “(1) RACIAL AND ETHNIC MINORITY GROUP.—
12 The term ‘racial and ethnic minority group’ has the
13 meaning given such term in section 1707(g)(1).

14 “(2) MENTAL OR BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CARE
15 PROVIDER.—The term ‘mental or behavioral health
16 care provider’ refers to a health care provider in the
17 field of mental and behavioral health, including sub-
18 stance use disorders, acting in accordance with State
19 law.

20 “(j) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—To
21 carry out this section, there is authorized to be appro-
22 priated \$15,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2022 through
23 2026.”.

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