

118TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 3962

To provide for greater accountability in enhanced end-use monitoring, and  
for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 14, 2024

Mr. VANCE introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred  
to the Committee on Foreign Relations

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## A BILL

To provide for greater accountability in enhanced end-use  
monitoring, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Enhanced End-Use  
5 Monitoring Accountability Act of 2024”.

6 **SEC. 2. RESTRICTION ON SECURITY ASSISTANCE TO**  
7 **UKRAINE.**

8 No Federal funds may be obligated or expended to  
9 provide Ukraine defense articles or services that require

1 Enhanced End-Use Monitoring (EEUM) until all of the  
2 following conditions are met:

3 (1) The Inspector General of the Department of  
4 Defense certifies to the appropriate congressional  
5 committees that—

6 (A) all durable defense articles requiring  
7 EEUM that are currently in Ukraine are inven-  
8 toried by serial number; and

9 (B) the overall delinquency rate of EEUM-  
10 designated defense articles sent to Ukraine has  
11 dropped below 10 percentage points.

12 (2) The Department of Defense fully imple-  
13 ments the recommendations outlined in the Depart-  
14 ment of Defense Inspector General’s January 10,  
15 2024, report entitled, “Evaluation of the DoD’s En-  
16 hanced End-Use Monitoring of Defense Articles Pro-  
17 vided to Ukraine”.

18 **SEC. 3. REPORTING ON ENHANCED END-USE MONITORING**  
19 **OF DEFENSE ARTICLES AND SERVICES PRO-**  
20 **VIDED TO UKRAINE.**

21 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days after the  
22 date of the enactment of this Act, and every 30 days there-  
23 after until the Inspector General of the Department of De-  
24 fense certifies that the overall delinquency rate of defense  
25 articles that require EEUM and were provided by the

1 United States to Ukraine is less than one percent, the Sec-  
2 retary of Defense, in coordination with the Secretary of  
3 State, shall submit to the appropriate congressional com-  
4 mittees a report on measures being taken to account for  
5 United States defense articles designated for Ukraine  
6 since the February 24, 2022, Russian invasion of Ukraine,  
7 including descriptions of—

8 (1) measures with regard to such articles that  
9 require EEUM;

10 (2) measures to ensure that such articles reach  
11 their intended recipients and are used for their in-  
12 tended purposes;

13 (3) any other measures to promote account-  
14 ability for the use of such articles; and

15 (4) any occurrences of articles not reaching  
16 their intended recipients or used for their intended  
17 purposes and a description of any remedies taken.

18 (b) FORM.—The report required under subsection (a)  
19 shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may be accom-  
20 panied by a classified annex.

21 **SEC. 4. APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES DE-**  
22 **FINED.**

23 In this Act, the term “appropriate congressional com-  
24 mittees” means—

1           (1) the Committee on Armed Services, the  
2           Committee on Foreign Relations, and the Committee  
3           on Appropriations of the Senate; and

4           (2) the Committee on Armed Services, the  
5           Committee on Foreign Affairs, the Committee on  
6           Oversight and Accountability, and the Committee on  
7           Appropriations of the House of Representatives.

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