Calendar No. 436

111TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

S. 2724

[Report No. 111-211]

To provide for environmental restoration activities and forest management activities in the Lake Tahoe Basin.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

NOVEMBER 3, 2009

Mr. Reid (for himself, Mrs. Feinstein, Mr. Ensign, and Mrs. Boxer) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Environment and Public Works

June 21, 2010

Reported by Mrs. BOXER, with an amendment

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

A BILL

To provide for environmental restoration activities and forest management activities in the Lake Tahoe Basin.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Lake Tahoe Restora-
- 5 tion Act of 2009".

1 SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND PURPOSES.

2	The Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public Law 106-
3	506; 114 Stat. 2351) is amended by striking section 2
4	and inserting the following:
5	"SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND PURPOSES.
6	"(a) Findings.—Congress finds that—
7	"(1) Lake Tahoe—
8	"(A) is 1 of the largest, deepest, and clear-
9	est lakes in the world;
10	"(B) has a cobalt blue color, a biologically
11	diverse alpine setting, and remarkable water
12	clarity; and
13	"(C) is recognized nationally and world-
14	wide as a natural resource of special signifi-
15	eance;
16	"(2) in addition to being a scenic and ecological
17	treasure, the Lake Tahoe Basin is 1 of the out-
18	standing recreational resources of the United States,
19	which—
20	"(A) offers skiing, water sports, biking,
21	camping, and hiking to millions of visitors each
22	year; and
23	"(B) contributes significantly to the econo-
24	mies of California, Nevada, and the United
25	States;

1	"(3) the economy in the Lake Tahoe Basin is
2	dependent on the protection and restoration of the
3	natural beauty and recreation opportunities in the
4	area;
5	"(4) the Lake Tahoe Basin continues to be
6	threatened by the impacts of land use and transpor-
7	tation patterns developed in the last century that
8	damage the fragile watershed of the Basin;
9	"(5) the water clarity of Lake Tahoe declined
10	from a visibility level of 105 feet in 1967 to only 70
11	feet in 2008;
12	"(6) the rate of decline in water clarity of Lake
13	Tahoe has decreased in recent years;
14	"(7) a stable water clarity level for Lake Tahoe
15	could be achieved through feasible control measures
16	for very fine sediment particles and nutrients;
17	"(8) fine sediments that cloud Lake Tahoe, and
18	key nutrients such as phosphorus and nitrogen that
19	support the growth of algae and invasive plants, con-
20	tinue to flow into the lake from stormwater runoff
21	from developed areas, roads, turf, other disturbed
22	land, and streams;
23	"(9) the destruction and alteration of wetland,
24	wet meadows, and stream zone habitat have com-

promised the natural capacity of the watershed to

1	filter sediment, nutrients, and pollutants before
2	reaching Lake Tahoe;
3	"(10) approximately 25 percent of the trees in
4	the Lake Tahoe Basin are either dead or dying;
5	"(11) forests in the Tahoe Basin suffer from
6	over a century of fire suppression and periodic
7	drought, which have resulted in—
8	"(A) high tree density and mortality;
9	"(B) the loss of biological diversity; and
10	"(C) a large quantity of combustible forest
11	fuels, which significantly increases the threat of
12	catastrophic fire and insect infestation;
13	"(12) the establishment of several aquatic and
14	terrestrial invasive species (including bass, milfoil,
15	and Asian clam) threatens the ecosystem of the
16	Lake Tahoe Basin;
17	"(13) there is an ongoing threat to the Lake
18	Tahoe Basin of the introduction and establishment
19	of other invasive species (such as the zebra mussel,
20	New Zealand mud snail, and quagga mussel);
21	"(14) the report prepared by the University of
22	California, Davis, entitled the 'State of the Lake Re-
23	port', found that conditions in the Lake Tahoe
24	Basin had changed, including—

1	"(A) the average surface water tempera-
2	ture of Lake Tahoe has risen by more than 1.5
3	degrees Fahrenheit in the past 37 years; and
4	"(B) since 1910, the percent of precipita-
5	tion that has fallen as snow in the Lake Tahoo
6	Basin decreased from 52 percent to 34 percent;
7	"(15) 75 percent of the land in the Lake Tahoe
8	Basin is owned by the Federal Government, which
9	makes it a Federal responsibility to restore environ-
10	mental health to the Basin;
11	"(16) the Federal Government has a long his-
12	tory of environmental preservation at Lake Tahoe,
13	including—
14	"(A) congressional consent to the estab-
15	lishment of the Tahoe Regional Planning Agen-
16	ey with—
17	"(i) the enactment in 1969 of Public
18	Law 91–148 (83 Stat. 360); and
19	"(ii) the enactment in 1980 of Public
20	Law 96–551 (94 Stat. 3233);
21	"(B) the establishment of the Lake Tahoe
22	Basin Management Unit in 1973;
23	"(C) the enactment of Public Law 96–586
24	(94 Stat. 3381) in 1980 to provide for the ac-

1 quisition of environmentally sensitive land and 2 erosion control grants in the Lake Tahoe Basin; 3 "(D) the enactment of sections 341 and 4 342 of the Department of the Interior and Re-5 lated Agencies Appropriations Act, 2004 (Pub-6 lie Law 108–108; 117 Stat. 1317), which 7 amended the Southern Nevada Public Land 8 Management Act of 1998 (Public Law 105-9 263; 112 Stat. 2346) to provide payments for 10 the environmental restoration projects under 11 this Act; and 12 "(E) the enactment of section 382 of the 13 Tax Relief and Health Care Act of 2006 (Pub-14 lie Law 109-432; 120 Stat. 3045), which 15 amended the Southern Nevada Public Land 16 Management Act of 1998 (Public Law 105-17 263; 112 Stat. 2346) to authorize development 18 and implementation of a comprehensive 10-year 19 hazardous fuels and fire prevention plan for the 20 Lake Tahoe Basin; 21 "(17) the Assistant Secretary of the Army for Civil Works was an original signatory in 1997 to the 22 23 Agreement of Federal Departments on Protection of 24 the Environment and Economic Health of the Lake

Tahoe Basin;

1	"(18) the Chief of Engineers, under direction
2	from the Assistant Secretary of the Army for Civil
3	Works, has continued to be a significant contributor
4	to Lake Tahoe Basin restoration, including—
5	"(A) stream and wetland restoration;
6	"(B) urban stormwater conveyance and
7	treatment; and
8	"(C) programmatic technical assistance;
9	"(19) at the Lake Tahoe Presidential Forum in
10	1997, the President renewed the commitment of the
11	Federal Government to Lake Tahoe by—
12	"(A) committing to increased Federal re-
13	sources for environmental restoration at Lake
14	Tahoe; and
15	"(B) establishing the Federal Interagency
16	Partnership and Federal Advisory Committee to
17	consult on natural resources issues concerning
18	the Lake Tahoe Basin;
19	"(20) at the 2008 and 2009 Lake Tahoe Fo-
20	rums, Senator Reid, Senator Feinstein, Senator En-
21	sign, and Governor Gibbons—
22	"(A) renewed their commitment to Lake
23	Tahoe: and

1	"(B) expressed their desire to fund the
2	Federal share of the Environmental Improve-
3	ment Program through 2018;
4	"(21) since 1997, the Federal Government, the
5	States of California and Nevada, units of local gov-
6	ernment, and the private sector have contributed
7	more than \$1,430,000,000 to the Lake Tahoe
8	Basin, including—
9	"(A) \$424,000,000 from the Federal Gov-
10	ernment;
11	"(B) \$612,000,000 from the State of Cali-
12	fornia;
13	"(C) \$87,000,000 from the State of Ne-
14	vada;
15	"(D) \$59,000,000 from units of local gov-
16	ernment; and
17	"(E) \$249,000,000 from private interests;
18	"(22) significant additional investment from
19	Federal, State, local, and private sources is nec-
20	essary—
21	"(A) to restore and sustain the environ-
22	mental health of the Lake Tahoe Basin;
23	"(B) to adapt to the impacts of changing
24	elimatic conditions; and

1	"(C) to protect the Lake Tahoe Basin
2	from the introduction and establishment of
3	invasive species; and

"(23) the Secretary has indicated that the Lake Tahoe Basin Management Unit has the capacity for at least \$10,000,000 and up to \$20,000,000 annually for the Fire Risk Reduction and Forest Management Program.

"(b) Purposes.—The purposes of this Act are—

"(1) to enable the Chief of the Forest Service, the Director of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, and the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, in cooperation with the Planning Agency and the States of California and Nevada, to fund, plan, and implement significant new environmental restoration activities and forest management activities to address in the Lake Tahoe Basin the issues described in paragraphs (4) through (14) of subsection (a);

"(2) to ensure that Federal, State, local, regional, tribal, and private entities continue to work together to manage land in the Lake Tahoe Basin and to coordinate on other activities in a manner that supports achievement and maintenance of

1	"(A) the environmental threshold carrying
2	capacities for the region; and
3	"(B) other applicable environmental stand-
4	ards and objectives;
5	"(3) to support local governments in efforts re-
6	lated to environmental restoration, stormwater pollu-
7	tion control, fire risk reduction, and forest manage-
8	ment activities; and
9	"(4) to ensure that agency and science commu-
10	nity representatives in the Lake Tahoe Basin work
11	together—
12	"(A) to develop and implement a plan for
13	integrated monitoring, assessment, and applied
14	research to evaluate the effectiveness of the En-
15	vironmental Improvement Program; and
16	"(B) to provide objective information as a
17	basis for ongoing decisionmaking, with an em-
18	phasis on decisionmaking relating to public and
19	private land use and resource management in
20	the Basin.".
21	SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.
22	The Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public Law 106-
23	506; 114 Stat. 2351) is amended by striking section 3
24	and inserting the following:

1 "SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.

2	"In this Act:
3	"(1) Administrator.—The term 'Adminis-
4	trator' means the Administrator of the Environ-
5	mental Protection Agency.
6	"(2) Assistant secretary.—The term 'As-
7	sistant Secretary' means the Assistant Secretary of
8	the Army for Civil Works.
9	"(3) CHAIR.—The term 'Chair' means the
10	Chair of the Federal Partnership.
11	"(4) Compact.—The term 'Compact' means
12	the Tahoe Regional Planning Compact included in
13	the first section of Public Law 96–551 (94 Stat.
14	3233).
15	"(5) DIRECTOR.—The term 'Director' means
16	the Director of the United States Fish and Wildlife
17	Service.
18	"(6) Environmental improvement pro-
19	GRAM.—The term 'Environmental Improvement Pro-
20	gram' means—
21	"(A) the Environmental Improvement Pro-
22	gram adopted by the Planning Agency; and
23	"(B) any amendments to the Program.
24	"(7) Environmental threshold carrying
25	CAPACITY.—The term 'environmental threshold car-

1	rying capacity' has the meaning given the term in
2	article H of the compact.
3	"(8) FEDERAL PARTNERSHIP.—The term 'Fed-
4	eral Partnership' means the Lake Tahoe Federal
5	Interagency Partnership established by Executive
6	Order 13957 (62 Fed. Reg. 41249) (or a successor
7	Executive order).
8	"(9) Forest management activity.—The
9	term 'forest management activity' includes—
10	"(A) prescribed burning for ecosystem
11	health and hazardous fuels reduction;
12	"(B) mechanical and minimum tool treat-
13	ment;
14	"(C) road decommissioning or reconstruc-
15	tion;
16	"(D) stream environment zone restoration
17	and other watershed and wildlife habitat en-
18	hancements;
19	"(E) nonnative invasive species manage-
20	ment; and
21	"(F) other activities consistent with Forest
22	Service practices, as the Secretary determines
23	to be appropriate.
24	"(10) NATIONAL WILDLAND FIRE CODE.—The
25	term 'national wildland fire code' means—

1	"(A) the most recent publication of the
2	National Fire Protection Association code num-
3	bered 1141, 1142, or 1144;
4	"(B) the most recent publication of the
5	International Wildland-Urban Interface Code of
6	the International Code Council; or
7	"(C) any other code that the Secretary de-
8	termines provides the same, or better, stand-
9	ards for protection against wildland fire as a
10	code described in subparagraph (A) or (B).
11	"(11) Planning Agency.—The term 'Planning
12	Agency' means the Tahoe Regional Planning Agency
13	established under Public Law 91–148 (83 Stat. 360)
14	and Public Law 96–551 (94 Stat. 3233).
15	"(12) Priority List.—The term 'Priority List'
16	means the environmental restoration priority list de-
17	veloped under section 8.
18	"(13) Secretary.—The term 'Secretary'
19	means the Secretary of Agriculture, acting through
20	the Chief of the Forest Service.
21	"(14) TOTAL MAXIMUM DAILY LOAD.—The
22	term 'total maximum daily load' means the total
23	maximum daily load allocations adopted under sec-
24	tion 303(d) of the Federal Water Pollution Control
25	Act (33 U.S.C. 1313(d)).

1	"(15) STREAM ENVIRONMENT ZONE.—The
2	term 'Stream Environment Zone' means an area
3	that generally owes the biological and physical char-
4	acteristics of the area to the presence of surface
5	water or groundwater.
6	"(16) Watercraft.—The term 'watercraft'
7	means all motorized and non-motorized watercraft,
8	including boats, personal watercraft, kayaks, and ca-
9	noes.".
10	SEC. 4. ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAKE TAHOE BASIN MAN-
11	AGEMENT UNIT.
12	Section 4 of the Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public
13	Law 106–506; 114 Stat. 2353) is amended—
14	(1) in subsection (b)(3), by striking "basin"
15	and inserting "Basin"; and
16	(2) by adding at the end the following:
17	"(e) Transit.—
18	"(1) In General.—The Lake Tahoe Basin
19	Management Unit shall, consistent with the regional
20	transportation plan adopted by the Planning Agen-
21	ey, manage vehicular parking and traffic in the Lake
22	Tahoe Basin Management Unit, with priority
23	given—
24	"(A) to improving public access to the
25	Lake Tahoe Basin, including the prioritization

1	of alternatives to the private automobile, con-
2	sistent with the requirements of the Compact;
3	"(B) to coordinating with the Nevada De-
4	partment of Transportation, Caltrans, State
5	parks, and other entities along Nevada High-
6	way 28 and California Highway 89; and
7	"(C) to providing support and assistance
8	to local public transit systems in the manage-
9	ment and operations of activities under this
10	subsection.
11	"(2) NATIONAL FOREST TRANSIT PROGRAM.—
12	Consistent with the support and assistance provided
13	under paragraph (1)(C), the Secretary, in consulta-
14	tion with the Secretary of Transportation, may enter
15	into a contract, cooperative agreement, interagency
16	agreement, or other agreement with the Department
17	of Transportation to secure operating and capital
18	funds from the National Forest Transit Program.
19	"(d) Forest Management Activities.—
20	"(1) COORDINATION.—
21	"(A) In General.—In conducting forest
22	management activities in the Lake Tahoe Basin
23	Management Unit, the Secretary shall, as ap-
24	propriate, coordinate with the Administrator
25	and State and local agencies and organizations.

1	including local fire departments and volunteer
2	groups.
3	"(B) Goals.—The coordination of activi-
4	ties under subparagraph (A) should aim to in-
5	crease efficiencies and maximize the compat-
6	ibility of management practices across public
7	property boundaries.
8	"(2) Multiple benefits.—
9	"(A) In General.—In conducting forest
10	management activities in the Lake Tahoe Basin
11	Management Unit, the Secretary shall conduct
12	the activities in a manner that—
13	"(i) except as provided in subpara-
14	graph (B), attains multiple ecosystem ben-
15	efits, including—
16	"(I) reducing forest fuels;
17	"(II) maintaining or restoring bi-
18	ological diversity;
19	"(III) improving wetland and
20	water quality, including in Stream
21	Environment Zones; and
22	"(IV) increasing resilience to
23	changing climatic conditions; and

1	"(ii) helps achieve and maintain the
2	environmental threshold carrying capacities
3	established by the Planning Agency.
4	"(B) EXCEPTION.—Notwithstanding
5	clause (A)(i), the attainment of multiple eco-
6	system benefits shall not be required if the Sec-
7	retary determines that management for mul-
8	tiple ecosystem benefits would excessively in-
9	crease the cost of a project in relation to the
10	additional ecosystem benefits gained from the
11	management activity.
12	"(3) Ground disturbance.—Consistent with
13	applicable Federal law and Lake Tahoe Basin Man-
14	agement Unit land and resource management plan
15	direction, the Secretary shall—
16	"(A) establish post-project ground condi-
17	tion criteria for ground disturbance caused by
18	forest management activities; and
19	"(B) provide for monitoring to ascertain
20	the attainment of the post-project conditions.
21	"(e) WITHDRAWAL OF FEDERAL LAND.—
22	"(1) In General.—Subject to valid existing
23	rights and paragraph (2), the Federal land located
24	in the Lake Tahoe Basin Management Unit is with-
25	drawn from—

1	"(A) all forms of entry, appropriation, or
2	disposal under the public land laws;
3	"(B) location, entry, and patent under the
4	mining laws; and
5	"(C) disposition under all laws relating to
6	mineral and geothermal leasing.
7	"(2) Determination.—
8	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The withdrawal under
9	paragraph (1) shall be in effect until the date
10	on which the Secretary, after conducting a re-
11	view of all Federal land in the Lake Tahoo
12	Basin Management Unit and receiving public
13	input, has made a determination on which par-
14	cels of Federal land should remain withdrawn
15	"(B) REQUIREMENTS.—The determination
16	of the Secretary under subparagraph (A)—
17	"(i) shall be effective beginning on the
18	date on which the determination is issued
19	"(ii) may be altered by the Secretary
20	as the Secretary determines to be nee
21	essary; and
22	"(iii) shall not be subject to adminis-
23	trative renewal.
24	"(f) Environmental Threshold Carrying Ca-
25	PACITY.—The Lake Tahoe Basin Management Unit shall

support the attainment of the environmental threshold 2 carrying capacities. 3 "(g) Cooperative Authorities.— 4 "(1) In General.—During the 4 fiscal years 5 following the date of enactment of the Lake Tahoe 6 Restoration Act of 2009, the Secretary, in conjunc-7 tion with land adjustment projects or programs, may 8 enter into contracts and cooperative agreements with 9 States, units of local government, and other public 10 and private entities to provide for fuel reduction, 11 erosion control, reforestation, Stream Environment 12 Zone restoration, and similar management activities 13 on Federal land and non-Federal land within the 14 projects or programs. 15 "(2) REPORT ON LAND STATUS.— 16 "(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years 17 after the date of enactment of the Lake Tahoe 18 Restoration Act of 2009, the Secretary shall 19 submit to Congress a report regarding the man-20 agement of land in the Lake Tahoe Basin Man-21 agement Unit Urban Lots Program, includ-22 ing— 23 "(i) a description of future plans and 24 recent actions for land consolidation and

adjustment; and

1	"(ii) the identification of any obstacles
2	to desired conveyances or interchanges.
3	"(B) Inclusions.—The report submitted
4	under subparagraph (A) may contain rec-
5	ommendations for additional legislative author-
6	ity.
7	"(C) Effect.—Nothing in this paragraph
8	delays the conveyance of parcels under—
9	"(i) the authority of this Act; or
10	"(ii) any other authority available to
11	the Secretary.
12	"(3) Supplemental Authority.—The au-
13	thority of this subsection is supplemental to all other
14	cooperative authorities of the Secretary.".
15	SEC. 5. CONSULTATION.
16	The Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public Law 106-
17	506; 114 Stat. 2351) is amended by striking section 5
18	and inserting the following:
19	"SEC. 5. CONSULTATION.
20	"In earrying out this Act, the Secretary, the Adminis-
21	trator, and the Director shall, as appropriate and in a
22	timely manner, consult with the heads of the Washoe
23	Tribe, applicable Federal, State, regional, and local gov-
24	ernmental agencies, and the Lake Tahoe Federal Advisory
25	Committee.".

SEC. 6. AUTHORIZED PROJECTS.

- 2 The Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public Law 106–
- 3 506; 114 Stat. 2351) is amended by striking section 6
- 4 and inserting the following:

5 "SEC. 6. AUTHORIZED PROJECTS.

- 6 "(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, the Director, and
- 7 the Administrator, in coordination with the Planning
- 8 Agency and the States of California and Nevada, may
- 9 carry out any project described in subsection (e) or in-
- 10 eluded in the Priority List under section 8 to further the
- 11 purposes of the Environmental Improvement Program if
- 12 the project has been subject to environmental review and
- 13 approval, respectively, as required under Federal law, arti-
- 14 ele 7 of the Compact, and State law, as applicable.
- 15 "(b) Monitoring and Assessment.—All projects
- 16 authorized under subsection (e) and section 8 shall—
- 17 "(1) include funds for monitoring and assess-
- ment of the results and effectiveness at the project
- and program level consistent with the program de-
- 20 veloped under section 11; and
- 21 "(2) use the integrated multiagency perform-
- 22 ance measures established in the science program
- 23 developed under that section.
- 24 "(e) Description of Activities.—
- 25 "(1) STORMWATER MANAGEMENT, EROSION
- 26 CONTROL, AND TOTAL MAXIMUM DAILY LOAD IMPLE-

1	MENTATION.—Of the amounts made available under
2	section 18(a), \$40,000,000 shall be used for the
3	Federal share of the following projects:
4	"(A) Bijou Stormwater Improvement
5	Project in the City of South Lake Tahoe, Cali-
6	fornia.
7	"(B) Christmas Valley Stormwater Im-
8	provement Project in El Dorado County, Cali-
9	fornia.
10	"(C) Kings Beach Watershed Improvement
11	Project in Placer County, California.
12	"(D) Lake Forest Stormwater and Water-
13	shed Improvement Project in Placer County,
14	California.
15	"(E) Crystal Bay Stormwater Improve-
16	ment Project in Washoe County, Nevada.
17	"(F) Washoe County Stormwater Improve-
18	ment Projects 4, 5, and 6 in Washoe County,
19	Nevada.
20	"(G) Upper and Lower Kingsbury Project
21	in Douglas County, Nevada.
22	"(H) Lake Village Drive-Phase H
23	Stormwater Improvement in Douglas County,
24	Nevada.

1	"(I) State Route 28 Spooner to Sand Har-
2	bor Stormwater Improvement, Washoe County,
3	Nevada.
4	"(J) State Route 431 Stormwater Im-
5	provement, Washoe County, Nevada.
6	"(2) Stream environment zone and water-
7	SHED RESTORATION.—Of the amounts made avail-
8	able under section 18(a), \$32,000,000 shall be avail-
9	able for the Federal share of the following projects:
10	"(A) Upper Truckee River and Marsh Res-
11	toration Project.
12	"(B) Upper Truckee River Mosher,
13	Reaches 1 & 2.
14	"(C) Upper Truckee River Sunset Stables.
15	"(D) Lower Blackwood Creek Restoration
16	Project.
17	"(E) Ward Creek.
18	"(F) Third Creek/Incline Creek Watershed
19	Restoration.
20	"(G) Rosewood Creek Restoration Project.
21	"(3) FIRE RISK REDUCTION AND FOREST MAN-
22	AGEMENT.—
23	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Of the amounts made
24	available under section 18(a), \$136,000,000

1	shall be made available for the following
2	projects:
3	"(i) Projects identified as part of the
4	Lake Tahoe Basin Multi-Jurisdictional
5	Fuel Reduction and Wildfire Prevention
6	Strategy 10-Year Plan.
7	"(ii) Competitive grants for fuels work
8	to be awarded by the Secretary to commu-
9	nities that have adopted national wildland
10	fire codes to implement the applicable por-
11	tion of the 10-year plan described in clause
12	(i).
13	"(iii) Biomass projects, including fea-
14	sibility assessments and transportation of
15	materials.
16	"(iv) Angora Fire Restoration projects
17	under the jurisdiction of the Secretary.
18	"(B) MULTIPLE BENEFIT FUELS
19	PROJECTS.—Consistent with the requirements
20	of section $4(d)(2)$, not more than $$10,000,000$
21	of the amounts made available to earry out sub-
22	paragraph (A) shall be available to the Sec-
23	retary for the planning and implementation of
24	multiple benefit fuels projects with an emphasis

1	on restoration projects in Stream Environment
2	Zones.
3	"(C) MINIMUM ALLOCATION.—Of the
4	amounts made available to carry out subpara-
5	graph (A), at least \$80,000,000 shall be made
6	available to the Secretary for projects under
7	$\frac{\text{subparagraph }(A)(i).}{}$
8	"(D) Priority.—Units of local govern-
9	ment that have dedicated funding for inspec-
10	tions and enforcement of defensible space regu-
11	lations shall be given priority for amounts pro-
12	vided under this paragraph.
13	"(E) Cost-sharing requirements.—As
14	a condition on the receipt of funds, commu-
15	nities or local fire districts that receive funds
16	under this paragraph shall provide a 25 percent
17	match.
18	"(4) Invasive species management.—Of the
19	amounts to be made available under section 18(a),
20	\$20,500,000 shall be made available for the Aquatic
21	Invasive Species Program and the watercraft inspec-
22	tions described in section 9.
23	"(5) SPECIAL STATUS SPECIES MANAGE-
24	MENT. Of the amounts to be made available under
25	section 18(a), \$20,000,000 shall be made available

1	for the Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Recovery Pro-
2	gram.
3	"(6) Science.—Of the amounts to be made
4	available under section 18(a), \$30,000,000 shall be
5	used to develop and implement the science program
6	developed under section 11.
7	"(d) USE OF REMAINING FUNDS.—Any amounts
8	made available under section 18(a) that remain available
9	after projects described in subsection (e) have been funded
10	shall be made available for projects included in the Pri
11	ority List under section 8.".
12	SEC. 7. ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION PRIORITY LIST.
13	The Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public Law 106-
14	506; 114 Stat. 2351) is amended—
15	(1) by striking sections 8 and 9;
16	(2) by redesignating sections 10, 11, and 12 as
17	sections 16, 17, and 18, respectively; and
18	(3) by inserting after section 7 the following:
19	"SEC. 8. ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION PRIORITY LIST.
20	"(a) Funding. Subject to section 6(d), of the
21	amounts to be made available under section 18(a), at least
22	\$136,000,000 shall be made available for projects identi
23	fied on the Priority List.

"(b) DEADLINE.—Not later than February 15 of the

25 year after the date of enactment of the Lake Tahoe Res-

1	toration Act of 2009, the Chair, in consultation with the
2	Secretary, the Administrator, the Director, the Planning
3	Agency, the States of California and Nevada, the Federal
4	Partnership, the Washoe Tribe, the Lake Tahoe Federal
5	Advisory Committee, and the Tahoe Science Consortium
6	shall submit to Congress a prioritized list of all Environ-
7	mental Improvement Program projects for the Lake
8	Tahoe Basin, regardless of program category.
9	"(e) Criteria.
10	"(1) In General.—The priority of projects in-
11	eluded in the Priority List shall be based on the best
12	available science and the following criteria:
13	"(A) The 5-year threshold carrying capac-
14	ity evaluation.
15	"(B) The ability to measure progress or
16	success of the project.
17	"(C) The potential to significantly con-
18	tribute to the achievement and maintenance of
19	the environmental threshold carrying capacities
20	identified in the Compact for—
21	"(i) air quality;
22	"(ii) fisheries;
23	''(iii) noise;
24	"(iv) recreation;
25	"(v) seenic resources;

1	"(vi) soil conservation;
2	"(vii) forest health;
3	"(viii) water quality; and
4	"(ix) wildlife.
5	"(D) The ability of a project to provide
6	multiple benefits.
7	"(E) The ability of a project to leverage
8	non-Federal contributions.
9	"(F) Stakeholder support for the project.
10	"(G) The justification of Federal interest.
11	"(H) Agency priority.
12	"(I) Agency capacity.
13	"(J) Cost-effectiveness.
14	"(K) Federal funding history.
15	"(2) SECONDARY FACTORS.—In addition to the
16	eriteria under paragraph (1), the Chair shall, as the
17	Chair determines to be appropriate, give preference
18	to projects in the Priority List that benefit existing
19	neighborhoods in the Basin that are at or below re-
20	gional median income levels, based on the most re-
21	eent eensus data available.
22	"(3) Erosion control projects.—For pur-
23	poses of the Priority List, erosion control projects
24	shall be considered part of the stormwater manage-

1	ment and total maximum daily load program of the
2	Environmental Improvement Program.
3	"(d) Revisions.—
4	"(1) In General.—The Priority List sub-
5	mitted under subsection (b) shall be revised—
6	"(A) every 4 years; or
7	"(B) on a finding of compelling need under
8	paragraph (2).
9	"(2) FINDING OF COMPELLING NEED.—
10	"(A) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary, the
11	Administrator, or the Director makes a finding
12	of compelling need justifying a priority shift
13	and the finding is approved by the Secretary
14	the Executive Director of the Planning Agency
15	the California Resources Secretary, and the Di-
16	rector of the Nevada Department of Conserva-
17	tion, the Priority List shall be revised in ac-
18	cordance with this subsection.
19	"(B) INCLUSIONS.—A finding of compel-
20	ling need includes—
21	"(i) major scientific findings;
22	"(ii) results from the threshold eval-
23	uation of the Planning Agency;
24	"(iii) emerging environmental threats
25	and

1	"(iv) rare opportunities for land ac-
2	quisition.
3	"SEC. 9. AQUATIC INVASIVE SPECIES PREVENTION.
4	"(a) In General.—Not later than 60 days after the
5	date of enactment of the Lake Tahoe Restoration Act of
6	2009, the Director, in coordination with the Planning
7	Agency, the California Department of Fish and Game, and
8	the Nevada Department of Wildlife, shall deploy strategies
9	that meet or exceed the criteria described in subsection
10	(b) for preventing the introduction of aquatic invasive spe-
11	cies into the Lake Tahoe Basin.
12	"(b) Criteria.—The strategies referred to in sub-
13	section (a) shall provide that—
14	"(1) combined inspection and decontamination
15	stations be established and operated at not less than
16	2 locations in the Lake Tahoe Basin;
17	"(2) watercraft not be allowed to launch in wa-
18	ters of the Lake Tahoe Basin if the watercraft—
19	"(A) has been in waters infested by
20	quagga or zebra mussels;
21	"(B) shows evidence of invasive species
22	that the Director has determined would be det-
23	rimental to the Lake Tahoe ecosystem; or
24	"(C) cannot be reliably decontaminated in
25	accordance with paragraph (3);

- 1 "(3) subject to paragraph (4), all watercraft
 2 surfaces and appurtenance (such as anchors and
 3 fenders) that contact with water shall be reliably de4 contaminated, based on standards developed by the
 5 Director using the best available science;
- 6 "(4) watereraft bearing positive verification of 7 having last launched within the Lake Tahoe Basin 8 may be exempted from decontamination under para-9 graph (3); and
- 10 <u>"(5)</u> while in the Lake Tahoe Basin, all
 11 watereraft maintain documentation of compliance
 12 with the strategies deployed under this section.
- 13 "(e) CERTIFICATION.—The Director may certify
 14 State agencies to perform the decontamination activities
 15 described in subsection (b)(3) at locations outside the
 16 Lake Tahoe Basin if standards at the sites meet or exceed
- 17 standards for similar sites in the Lake Tahoe Basin estab-
- 18 lished under this section.
- 19 "(d) Applicability.—The strategies and criteria de-
- 20 veloped under this section shall apply to all watercraft to
- 21 be launched on water within the Lake Tahoe Basin.
- 22 "(e) FEES.—The Director may collect and spend fees
- 23 for decontamination only at a level sufficient to cover the
- 24 costs of operation of inspection and decontamination sta-
- 25 tions under this section.

1	"(f) CIVIL PENALTIES.—
2	"(1) In General.—Any person that launches,
3	attempts to launch, or facilitates launching of
4	watercraft not in compliance with strategies de-
5	ployed under this section shall be liable for a civil
6	penalty in an amount not to exceed \$1,000 per viola-
7	tion.
8	"(2) Other authorities.—Any penalties as-
9	sessed under this subsection shall be separate from
10	penalties assessed under any other authority.
11	"(g) Limitation.—The strategies and criteria under
12	subsections (a) and (b), respectively, may be modified if
13	the Secretary of the Interior, in a nondelegable capacity
14	and in consultation with the Planning Agency and State
15	governments, issues a determination that alternative
16	measures will be no less effective at preventing introduc-
17	tion of aquatic invasive species into Lake Tahoe than the
18	strategies and criteria.
19	"(h) Funding.—Of the amounts made available
20	under section $6(e)(4)$, not more than $$500,000$ shall be
21	made available to the Director, in coordination with the
22	Planning Agency and State governments—
23	"(1) to evaluate the feasibility, cost, and poten-
24	tial effectiveness of further efforts that could be un-
25	dertaken by the Federal Government, State and

1	local governments, or private entities to guard
2	against introduction of aquatic invasive species into
3	Lake Tahoe, including the potential establishment of
4	inspection and decontamination stations on major
5	transitways entering the Lake Tahoe Basin; and
6	"(2) to evaluate and identify options for ensur-
7	ing that all waters connected to Lake Tahoe are pro-
8	teeted from quagga and zebra mussels and other
9	aquatic invasive species.
10	"(i) Supplemental Authority.—The authority
11	under this section is supplemental to all actions taken by
12	non-Federal regulatory authorities.
13	"SEC. 10. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS; INTERAGENCY
	"SEC. 10. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS; INTERAGENCY AGREEMENTS.
14	,
13 14 15 16	AGREEMENTS.
14 15 16	AGREEMENTS. "(a) IN GENERAL.—The Assistant Secretary may
14 15 16 17	AGREEMENTS. "(a) IN GENERAL.—The Assistant Secretary may enter into interagency agreements with non-Federal inter-
14 15 16 17	AGREEMENTS. "(a) IN GENERAL.—The Assistant Secretary may enter into interagency agreements with non-Federal interests in the Lake Tahoe Basin to use Lake Tahoe Partner-
114 115 116 117 118	"(a) IN GENERAL.—The Assistant Secretary may enter into interagency agreements with non-Federal interests in the Lake Tahoe Basin to use Lake Tahoe Partnership-Miscellaneous General Investigations funds to provide
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	"(a) In General.—The Assistant Secretary may enter into interagency agreements with non-Federal interests in the Lake Tahoe Basin to use Lake Tahoe Partnership-Miscellaneous General Investigations funds to provide programmatic technical assistance for the Environmental
14 15 16 17	"(a) IN GENERAL.—The Assistant Secretary may enter into interagency agreements with non-Federal interests in the Lake Tahoe Basin to use Lake Tahoe Partnership-Miscellaneous General Investigations funds to provide programmatic technical assistance for the Environmental Improvement Program.
114 115 116 117 118 119 220 221	"(a) In General.—The Assistant Secretary may enter into interagency agreements with non-Federal interests in the Lake Tahoe Basin to use Lake Tahoe Partnership-Miscellaneous General Investigations funds to provide programmatic technical assistance for the Environmental Improvement Program. "(b) Local Cooperation Agreements.—

1	with a non-Federal interest to provide for the tech-
2	nical assistance.
3	"(2) Components.—The agreement entered
4	into under paragraph (1) shall—
5	"(A) describe the nature of the technical
6	assistance;
7	"(B) describe any legal and institutional
8	structures necessary to ensure the effective
9	long-term viability of the end products by the
10	non-Federal interest; and
11	"(C) include cost-sharing provisions in ac-
12	cordance with paragraph (3).
13	"(3) Federal Share.—
14	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The Federal share of
15	project costs under each local cooperation
16	agreement under this subsection shall be 65
17	percent.
18	"(B) FORM.—The Federal share may be in
19	the form of reimbursements of project costs.
20	"(C) Credit.—The non-Federal interest
21	may receive eredit toward the non-Federal
22	share for the reasonable costs of related tech-
23	nical activities completed by the non-Federal in-
24	terest before entering into a local cooperation

1	agreement with the Assistant Secretary under
2	this subsection.
3	"SEC. 11. SCIENCE PROGRAM.
4	"The Administrator, in cooperation with the Sec-
5	retary, the Planning Agency, the States of California and
6	Nevada, and the Tahoe Science Consortium, shall develop
7	and implement a Lake Tahoe Science Program that—
8	"(1) develops and regularly updates an inte-
9	grated multiagency programmatic assessment and
10	monitoring plan—
11	"(A) to evaluate the effectiveness of the
12	Environmental Improvement Program;
13	"(B) to evaluate the status and trends of
14	indicators related to environmental threshold
15	carrying capacities; and
16	"(C) to assess the impacts and risks of
17	changing elimatic conditions and invasive spe-
18	cies;
19	"(2) develops a comprehensive set of perform-
20	ance measures for Environmental Improvement Pro-
21	gram assessment;
22	"(3) coordinates the development of the annual
23	report described in section 13;
24	"(4) produces and synthesizes scientific infor-
25	mation necessary for—

1	"(A) the identification and refinement of
2	environmental indicators for the Lake Tahoe
3	Basin; and
4	"(B) the evaluation of standards and
5	benehmarks;
6	"(5) conducts applied research, programmatic
7	technical assessments, scientific data management,
8	analysis, and reporting related to key management
9	questions;
10	"(6) develops new tools and information to sup-
11	port objective assessments of land use and resource
12	conditions;
13	"(7) provides scientific and technical support to
14	the Federal Government and State and local govern-
15	ments in—
16	"(A) reducing stormwater runoff, air depo-
17	sition, and other pollutants that contribute to
18	the loss of lake clarity; and
19	"(B) the development and implementation
20	of an integrated stormwater monitoring and as-
21	sessment program;
22	"(8) establishes and maintains independent
23	peer review processes—
24	"(A) to evaluate the Environmental Im-
25	provement Program; and

1	"(B) to assess the technical adequacy and
2	scientific consistency of central environmental
3	documents, such as the 5-year threshold review;
4	and
5	"(9) provides scientific and technical support
6	for the development of appropriate management
7	strategies to accommodate changing climatic condi-
8	tions in the Lake Tahoe Basin.
9	"SEC. 12. PUBLIC OUTREACH AND EDUCATION.
10	"(a) In General.—The Secretary, Administrator,
11	and Director will coordinate with the Planning Agency to
12	conduct public education and outreach programs, includ-
13	ing encouraging—
14	"(1) owners of land and residences in the Lake
15	Tahoe Basin—
16	"(A) to implement defensible space; and
17	"(B) to conduct best management prac-
18	tices for water quality; and
19	"(2) owners of land and residences in the Lake
20	Tahoe Basin and visitors to the Lake Tahoe Basin,
21	to help prevent the introduction and proliferation of
22	invasive species as part of the private share invest-
23	ment in the Environmental Improvement Program.

1	"(b) Required Coordination.—Public outreach
2	and education programs for aquatic invasive species under
3	this section shall—
4	"(1) be coordinated with Lake Tahoe Basin
5	tourism and business organizations; and
6	"(2) include provisions for the programs to ex-
7	tend outside of the Lake Tahoe Basin.
8	"SEC. 13. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.
9	"Not later than February 15 of each year, the Chair,
10	in cooperation with the Secretary, the Director, the Ad-
11	ministrator, the Planning Agency, and the States of Cali-
12	fornia and Nevada, shall submit to Congress a report that
13	describes —
14	"(1) the status of all Federal, State, local, and
15	private projects authorized under this Act, including
16	to the maximum extent practicable, for projects that
17	will receive Federal funds under this Act during the
18	current or subsequent fiscal year—
19	"(A) the project scope;
20	"(B) the budget for the project; and
21	"(C) the justification for the project, con-
22	sistent with the criteria established in section
23	8(e)(1);
24	"(2) Federal, State, local, and private expendi-
25	tures in the preceding fiscal year to implement the

1	Environmental Improvement Program and projects
2	otherwise authorized under this Act;
3	"(3) accomplishments in the preceding fiscal
4	year in implementing this Act in accordance with the
5	performance measures and other monitoring and as-
6	sessment activities; and
7	"(4) public education and outreach efforts un-
8	dertaken to implement programs and projects au-
9	thorized under this Act.
10	"SEC. 14. ANNUAL BUDGET PLAN.
11	"As part of the annual budget of the President, the
12	President shall submit information regarding each Federa
13	agency involved in the Environmental Improvement Pro-
14	gram (including the Forest Service, the Environmental
15	Protection Agency, and the United States Fish and Wild-
16	life Service), including—
17	"(1) an interagency crosscut budget that dis-
18	plays the proposed budget for use by each Federal
19	agency in carrying out restoration activities relating
20	to the Environmental Improvement Program for the
21	following fiscal year;
22	"(2) a detailed accounting of all amounts re-
23	ceived and obligated by Federal agencies to achieve
24	the goals of the Environmental Improvement Pro-
25	eram during the preceding fiscal year; and

1	"(3) a description of the Federal role in the
2	Environmental Improvement Program, including the
3	specific role of each agency involved in the restora-
4	tion of the Lake Tahoe Basin.
5	"SEC. 15. GRANT FOR WATERSHED STRATEGY.
6	"(a) IN GENERAL.—Of the amounts to be made
7	available under section 18(a), the Administrator shall use
8	not more than \$500,000 to provide a grant, on a competi-
9	tive basis, to States, federally recognized Indian tribes,
10	interstate agencies, other public or nonprofit agencies and
11	institutions, or institutions of higher education to develop
12	a Lake Tahoe Basin watershed strategy in coordination
13	with the Planning Agency, the States of California and
14	Nevada, and the Secretary.
15	"(b) COMMENT.—In developing the watershed strat-
16	egy under subsection (a), the grant recipients shall provide
17	an opportunity for public review and comment.
18	"(e) Components.—The watershed strategy devel-
19	oped under subsection (a) shall include—
20	"(1) a classification system, inventory, and as-
21	sessment of stream environment zones;
22	"(2) comprehensive watershed characterization
23	and restoration priorities consistent with—
24	"(A) the Lake Tahoe total maximum daily
25	load: and

1	"(B) the environmental threshold carrying
2	capacities of Lake Tahoe;
3	"(3) a monitoring and assessment program con-
4	sistent with section 11; and
5	"(4) an adaptive management system—
6	"(A) to measure and evaluate progress;
7	and
8	"(B) to adjust the program.
9	"(d) DEADLINE.—The watershed strategy developed
10	under subsection (a) shall be completed by the date that
11	is 2 years after the date on which funds are made available
12	to carry out this section.".
13	SEC. 8. RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER LAWS.
14	Section 17 of The Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Pub-
15	lie Law 106–506; 114 Stat. 2358) (as redesignated by sec-
16	tion 7(2)) is amended by inserting ", Director, or Admin-
17	istrator" after "Secretary".
18	SEC. 9. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
19	The Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public Law 106-
20	506; 114 Stat. 2351) is amended by striking section 18
21	(as redesignated by section 7(2)) and inserting the fol-
22	lowing:
23	"SEC. 18. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
24	"(a) In General.—There is authorized to be appro-
25	priated to carry out this Act \$415,000,000 for a period

- 1 of 8 fiscal years beginning the first fiscal year after the
- 2 date of enactment of the Lake Tahoe Restoration Act of
- 3 2009.
- 4 "(b) Effect on Other Funds.—Amounts author-
- 5 ized under this section and any amendments made by this
- 6 Act—
- 7 "(1) shall be in addition to any other amounts
- 8 made available to the Secretary, Administrator, or
- 9 Director for expenditure in the Lake Tahoe Basin;
- 10 and
- 11 "(2) shall not reduce allocations for other Re-
- 12 gions of the Forest Service, Environmental Protec-
- 13 tion Agency, or United States Fish and Wildlife
- 14 Service.
- 15 "(c) Cost-Sharing Requirement.—Except as pro-
- 16 vided in subsection (d) and section 6(c)(3)(E), the States
- 17 of California and Nevada shall pay 50 percent of the ag-
- 18 gregate costs of restoration activities in the Lake Tahoe
- 19 Basin funded under section 6 or 8.
- 20 "(d) Relocation Costs.—Notwithstanding sub-
- 21 section (e), the Secretary shall provide to local utility dis-
- 22 tricts ²/₃ the costs of relocating facilities in connection
- 23 with—
- 24 "(1) environmental restoration projects under
- 25 sections 6 and 8; and

1	"(2) erosion control projects under section 2 of
2	Public Law 96–586 (94 Stat. 3381).
3	"(e) Signage.—To the maximum extent practicable,
4	a project provided assistance under this Act shall include
5	appropriate signage at the project site that—
6	"(1) provides information to the public on—
7	"(A) the amount of Federal funds being
8	provided to the project; and
9	"(B) this Act; and
10	"(2) displays the visual identity mark of the
11	Environmental Improvement Program.".
12	SEC. 10. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.
13	(a) Administration of Acquired Land.—Section
14	3(b) of Public Law 96–586 (94 Stat. 3384) is amended—
15	(1) by striking "(b) Lands" and inserting the
16	following:
17	"(b) Administration of Acquired Land.—
18	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Land"; and
19	(2) by adding at the end the following:
20	"(2) Interchange.—
21	"(A) In General.—Notwithstanding para-
22	graph (1), the Secretary of Agriculture (acting
23	through the Chief of the Forest Service) (re-
24	ferred to in this paragraph as the 'Secretary')
25	may interchange (as defined in the first section

1	of Public Law 97–465 (16 U.S.C. 521c)) any
2	land or interest in land within the Lake Tahoe
3	Basin Management Unit described in subpara-
4	graph (B) with appropriate units of State gov-
5	ernment.
6	"(B) ELIGIBLE LAND.—The land or inter-
7	est in land referred to in subparagraph (A) is
8	land or an interest in land that the Secretary
9	determines is not subject to efficient adminis-
10	tration by the Secretary because of the location
11	or size of the land.
12	"(C) REQUIREMENTS.—In any interchange
13	under this paragraph, the Secretary shall—
14	"(i) insert in the applicable deed such
15	terms, covenants, conditions, and reserva-
16	tions as the Secretary determines to be
17	necessary to ensure—
18	"(I) protection of the public in-
19	terest, including protection of the sec-
20	nie, wildlife, and recreational values of
21	the National Forest System; and
22	"(II) the provision for appro-
23	priate access to, and use of, land
24	within the National Forest System;

1	"(ii) receive land within the Lake
2	Tahoe Basin of approximately equal value
3	(as defined in accordance with section $6(2)$
4	of Public Law 97-465 (96 Stat. 2535));
5	and
6	"(iii) for the purposes of any environ-
7	mental assessment—
8	"(I) assume the maintenance of
9	the environmental status quo; and
10	"(II) not be required to individ-
11	ually assess each parcel that is man-
12	aged under the Lake Tahoe Basin
13	Management Unit Urban Lots Pro-
14	gram.
15	"(D) USE OF LAND ACQUIRED BY UNITS
16	OF STATE GOVERNMENT.—Any unit of State
17	government that receives National Forest Sys-
18	tem land through an exchange or transfer
19	under this paragraph shall not convey the land
20	to any person or entity other than the Federal
21	Government or a State government.".
22	(b) Interagency Agreement Funding.—Section
23	108(g) of title I of division C of the Consolidated Appro-
24	priations Act. 2005 (Public Law 108-447: 118 Stat.

1	2942) is amended by striking "\$25,000,000" and insert-
2	ing "\$75,000,000".
3	SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
4	This Act may be cited as the "Lake Tahoe Restoration
5	Act of 2010".
6	SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND PURPOSES.
7	The Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public Law 106–506;
8	114 Stat. 2351) is amended by striking section 2 and in-
9	serting the following:
10	"SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND PURPOSES.
11	"(a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—
12	"(1) Lake Tahoe—
13	"(A) is 1 of the largest, deepest, and clearest
14	lakes in the world;
15	"(B) has a cobalt blue color, a biologically
16	diverse alpine setting, and remarkable water
17	clarity; and
18	"(C) is recognized nationally and world-
19	wide as a natural resource of special signifi-
20	cance;
21	"(2) in addition to being a scenic and ecological
22	treasure, the Lake Tahoe Basin is 1 of the out-
23	standing recreational resources of the United States,
24	which—

1	"(A) offers skiing, water sports, biking,
2	camping, and hiking to millions of visitors each
3	year; and
4	"(B) contributes significantly to the econo-
5	mies of California, Nevada, and the United
6	States;
7	"(3) the economy in the Lake Tahoe Basin is de-
8	pendent on the protection and restoration of the nat-
9	ural beauty and recreation opportunities in the area;
10	"(4) the Lake Tahoe Basin continues to be
11	threatened by the impacts of land use and transpor-
12	tation patterns developed in the last century that
13	damage the fragile watershed of the Basin;
14	"(5) the water clarity of Lake Tahoe declined
15	from a visibility level of 105 feet in 1967 to only 70
16	feet in 2008;
17	"(6) the rate of decline in water clarity of Lake
18	Tahoe has decreased in recent years;
19	"(7) a stable water clarity level for Lake Tahoe
20	could be achieved through feasible control measures for
21	very fine sediment particles and nutrients;
22	"(8) fine sediments that cloud Lake Tahoe, and
23	key nutrients such as phosphorus and nitrogen that
24	support the growth of algae and invasive plants, con-
25	tinue to flow into the lake from stormwater runoff

1	from developed areas, roads, turf, other disturbed
2	land, and streams;
3	"(9) the destruction and alteration of wetland,
4	wet meadows, and stream zone habitat have com-
5	promised the natural capacity of the watershed to fil-
6	ter sediment, nutrients, and pollutants before reach-
7	ing Lake Tahoe;
8	"(10) approximately 25 percent of the trees in
9	the Lake Tahoe Basin are either dead or dying;
10	"(11) forests in the Tahoe Basin suffer from over
11	a century of fire suppression and periodic drought,
12	which have resulted in—
13	"(A) high tree density and mortality;
14	"(B) the loss of biological diversity; and
15	"(C) a large quantity of combustible forest
16	fuels, which significantly increases the threat of
17	catastrophic fire and insect infestation;
18	"(12) the establishment of several aquatic and
19	terrestrial invasive species (including bass, milfoil,
20	and Asian clam) threatens the ecosystem of the Lake
21	Tahoe Basin;
22	"(13) there is an ongoing threat to the Lake
23	Tahoe Basin of the introduction and establishment of
24	other invasive species (such as the zebra mussel, New
25	Zealand mud snail, and quagga mussel);

1	"(14) the report prepared by the University of
2	California, Davis, entitled the 'State of the Lake Re-
3	port', found that conditions in the Lake Tahoe Basin
4	had changed, including—
5	"(A) the average surface water temperature
6	of Lake Tahoe has risen by more than 1.5 degrees
7	Fahrenheit in the past 37 years; and
8	"(B) since 1910, the percent of precipitation
9	that has fallen as snow in the Lake Tahoe Basin
10	decreased from 52 percent to 34 percent;
11	"(15) 75 percent of the land in the Lake Tahoe
12	Basin is owned by the Federal Government, which
13	makes it a Federal responsibility to restore environ-
14	mental health to the Basin;
15	"(16) the Federal Government has a long history
16	of environmental preservation at Lake Tahoe, includ-
17	ing—
18	"(A) congressional consent to the establish-
19	ment of the Tahoe Regional Planning Agency
20	with—
21	"(i) the enactment in 1969 of Public
22	Law 91–148 (83 Stat. 360); and
23	"(ii) the enactment in 1980 of Public
24	Law 96-551 (94 Stat. 3233);

1	"(B) the establishment of the Lake Tahoe
2	Basin Management Unit in 1973;
3	"(C) the enactment of Public Law 96–586
4	(94 Stat. 3381) in 1980 to provide for the acqui-
5	sition of environmentally sensitive land and ero-
6	sion control grants in the Lake Tahoe Basin;
7	"(D) the enactment of sections 341 and 342
8	of the Department of the Interior and Related
9	Agencies Appropriations Act, 2004 (Public Law
10	108–108; 117 Stat. 1317), which amended the
11	Southern Nevada Public Land Management Act
12	of 1998 (Public Law 105–263; 112 Stat. 2346)
13	to provide payments for the environmental res-
14	toration projects under this Act; and
15	"(E) the enactment of section 382 of the
16	Tax Relief and Health Care Act of 2006 (Public
17	Law 109-432; 120 Stat. 3045), which amended
18	the Southern Nevada Public Land Management
19	Act of 1998 (Public Law 105–263; 112 Stat.
20	2346) to authorize development and implementa-
21	tion of a comprehensive 10-year hazardous fuels
22	and fire prevention plan for the Lake Tahoe
23	Basin;
24	"(17) the Assistant Secretary of the Army for
25	Civil Works was an original signatory in 1997 to the

1	Agreement of Federal Departments on Protection of
2	the Environment and Economic Health of the Lake
3	Tahoe Basin;
4	"(18) the Chief of Engineers, under direction
5	from the Assistant Secretary of the Army for Civil
6	Works, has continued to be a significant contributor
7	to Lake Tahoe Basin restoration, including—
8	"(A) stream and wetland restoration;
9	"(B) urban stormwater conveyance and
10	treatment; and
11	"(C) programmatic technical assistance;
12	"(19) at the Lake Tahoe Presidential Forum in
13	1997, the President renewed the commitment of the
14	Federal Government to Lake Tahoe by—
15	"(A) committing to increased Federal re-
16	sources for environmental restoration at Lake
17	Tahoe; and
18	"(B) establishing the Federal Interagency
19	Partnership and Federal Advisory Committee to
20	consult on natural resources issues concerning
21	the Lake Tahoe Basin;
22	"(20) at the 2008 and 2009 Lake Tahoe Forums,
23	Senator Reid, Senator Feinstein, Senator Ensign,
24	and Governor Gibbons—

1	"(A) renewed their commitment to Lake
2	Tahoe; and
3	"(B) expressed their desire to fund the Fed-
4	eral share of the Environmental Improvement
5	Program through 2018;
6	"(21) since 1997, the Federal Government, the
7	States of California and Nevada, units of local gov-
8	ernment, and the private sector have contributed more
9	than \$1,430,000,000 to the Lake Tahoe Basin, includ-
10	ing—
11	"(A) \$424,000,000 from the Federal Govern-
12	ment;
13	"(B) \$612,000,000 from the State of Cali-
14	fornia;
15	"(C) \$87,000,000 from the State of Nevada;
16	"(D) \$59,000,000 from units of local gov-
17	ernment; and
18	"(E) \$249,000,000 from private interests;
19	"(22) significant additional investment from
20	Federal, State, local, and private sources is nec-
21	essary—
22	"(A) to restore and sustain the environ-
23	mental health of the Lake Tahoe Basin;
24	"(B) to adapt to the impacts of changing
25	climatic conditions; and

1 "(C) to protect the Lake Tahoe Basin from
2 the introduction and establishment of invasive
3 species; and
4 "(23) the Secretary has indicated that the Lake
5 Tahoe Basin Management Unit has the capacity for

Tahoe Basin Management Unit has the capacity for at least \$10,000,000 and up to \$20,000,000 annually for the Fire Risk Reduction and Forest Management Program.

"(b) Purposes of this Act are—

"(1) to enable the Chief of the Forest Service, the Director of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, and the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, in cooperation with the Planning Agency and the States of California and Nevada, to fund, plan, and implement significant new environmental restoration activities and forest management activities to address in the Lake Tahoe Basin the issues described in paragraphs (4) through (14) of subsection (a);

"(2) to ensure that Federal, State, local, regional, tribal, and private entities continue to work together to manage land in the Lake Tahoe Basin and to coordinate on other activities in a manner that supports achievement and maintenance of—

1	"(A) the environmental threshold carrying
2	capacities for the region; and
3	"(B) other applicable environmental stand-
4	ards and objectives;
5	"(3) to support local governments in efforts re-
6	lated to environmental restoration, stormwater pollu-
7	tion control, fire risk reduction, and forest manage-
8	ment activities; and
9	"(4) to ensure that agency and science commu-
10	nity representatives in the Lake Tahoe Basin work to-
11	gether—
12	"(A) to develop and implement a plan for
13	integrated monitoring, assessment, and applied
14	research to evaluate the effectiveness of the Envi-
15	ronmental Improvement Program; and
16	"(B) to provide objective information as a
17	basis for ongoing decisionmaking, with an em-
18	phasis on decisionmaking relating to public and
19	private land use and resource management in
20	the Basin.".
21	SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.
22	The Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public Law 106–506;
23	114 Stat. 2351) is amended by striking section 3 and in-
24	serting the following:

1 "SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.

2	"In this Act:
3	"(1) Administrator.—The term 'Adminis-
4	trator' means the Administrator of the Environ-
5	mental Protection Agency.
6	"(2) Assistant secretary.—The term 'Assist-
7	ant Secretary' means the Assistant Secretary of the
8	Army for Civil Works.
9	"(3) Chair.—The term 'Chair' means the Chair
10	of the Federal Partnership.
11	"(4) Compact.—The term 'Compact' means the
12	Tahoe Regional Planning Compact included in the
13	first section of Public Law 96-551 (94 Stat. 3233).
14	"(5) DIRECTOR.—The term 'Director' means the
15	Director of the United States Fish and Wildlife Serv-
16	ice.
17	"(6) Environmental improvement pro-
18	GRAM.—The term 'Environmental Improvement Pro-
19	gram' means—
20	"(A) the Environmental Improvement Pro-
21	gram adopted by the Planning Agency; and
22	"(B) any amendments to the Program.
23	"(7) Environmental threshold carrying ca-
24	PACITY.—The term 'environmental threshold carrying
25	capacity' has the meaning given the term in article
26	II of the compact.

1	"(8) FEDERAL PARTNERSHIP.—The term 'Fed-
2	eral Partnership' means the Lake Tahoe Federal
3	Interagency Partnership established by Executive
4	Order 13957 (62 Fed. Reg. 41249) (or a successor Ex-
5	ecutive order).
6	"(9) Forest management activity.—The term
7	'forest management activity' includes—
8	"(A) prescribed burning for ecosystem
9	health and hazardous fuels reduction;
10	"(B) mechanical and minimum tool treat-
11	ment;
12	"(C) road decommissioning or reconstruc-
13	tion;
14	"(D) stream environment zone restoration
15	and other watershed and wildlife habitat en-
16	hancements;
17	"(E) nonnative invasive species manage-
18	ment; and
19	"(F) other activities consistent with Forest
20	Service practices, as the Secretary determines to
21	be appropriate.
22	"(10) National wildland fire code.—The
23	term 'national wildland fire code' means—

1	"(A) the most recent publication of the Na-
2	tional Fire Protection Association code numbered
3	1141, 1142, or 1144;
4	"(B) the most recent publication of the
5	International Wildland-Urban Interface Code of
6	the International Code Council; or
7	"(C) any other code that the Secretary de-
8	termines provides the same, or better, standards
9	for protection against wildland fire as a code de-
10	scribed in subparagraph (A) or (B).
11	"(11) Planning agency.—The term 'Planning
12	Agency' means the Tahoe Regional Planning Agency
13	established under Public Law 91–148 (83 Stat. 360)
14	and Public Law 96–551 (94 Stat. 3233).
15	"(12) Priority List.—The term 'Priority List'
16	means the environmental restoration priority list de-
17	veloped under section 8.
18	"(13) Secretary.—The term 'Secretary' means
19	the Secretary of Agriculture, acting through the Chief
20	of the Forest Service.
21	"(14) Total maximum daily load.—The term
22	'total maximum daily load' means the total max-
23	imum daily load allocations adopted under section
24	303(d) of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (33
25	$U.S.C.\ 1313(d)).$

1	"(15) Stream environment zone.—The term
2	'Stream Environment Zone' means an area that gen-
3	erally owes the biological and physical characteristics
4	of the area to the presence of surface water or ground-
5	water.
6	"(16) Watercraft'—The term 'watercraft'
7	means all motorized and non-motorized watercraft,
8	including boats, personal watercraft, kayaks, and ca-
9	noes.".
10	SEC. 4. ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAKE TAHOE BASIN MAN-
11	AGEMENT UNIT.
12	Section 4 of the Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public
13	Law 106–506; 114 Stat. 2353) is amended—
14	(1) in subsection (b)(3), by striking "basin" and
15	inserting "Basin"; and
16	(2) by adding at the end the following:
17	"(c) Transit.—
18	"(1) In general.—The Lake Tahoe Basin Man-
19	agement Unit shall, consistent with the regional
20	transportation plan adopted by the Planning Agency,
21	manage vehicular parking and traffic in the Lake
22	Tahoe Basin Management Unit, with priority
23	given—
24	"(A) to improving public access to the Lake
25	Tahoe Basin, including the prioritization of al-

1	ternatives to the private automobile, consistent
2	with the requirements of the Compact;
3	"(B) to coordinating with the Nevada De-
4	partment of Transportation, Caltrans, State
5	parks, and other entities along Nevada Highway
6	28 and California Highway 89; and
7	"(C) to providing support and assistance to
8	local public transit systems in the management
9	and operations of activities under this sub-
10	section.
11	"(2) National forest transit program.—
12	Consistent with the support and assistance provided
13	under paragraph (1)(C), the Secretary, in consulta-
14	tion with the Secretary of Transportation, may enter
15	into a contract, cooperative agreement, interagency
16	agreement, or other agreement with the Department of
17	Transportation to secure operating and capital funds
18	from the National Forest Transit Program.
19	"(d) Forest Management Activities.—
20	"(1) Coordination.—
21	"(A) In General.—In conducting forest
22	management activities in the Lake Tahoe Basin
23	Management Unit, the Secretary shall, as appro-
24	priate, coordinate with the Administrator and
25	State and local agencies and organizations, in-

1	cluding local fire departments and volunteer
2	groups.
3	"(B) Goals.—The coordination of activities
4	under subparagraph (A) should aim to increase
5	efficiencies and maximize the compatibility of
6	management practices across public property
7	boundaries.
8	"(2) Multiple benefits.—
9	"(A) In General.—In conducting forest
10	management activities in the Lake Tahoe Basin
11	Management Unit, the Secretary shall conduct
12	the activities in a manner that—
13	"(i) except as provided in subpara-
14	graph (B), attains multiple ecosystem bene-
15	fits, including—
16	"(I) reducing forest fuels;
17	"(II) maintaining or restoring bi-
18	$ological\ diversity;$
19	"(III) improving wetland and
20	water quality, including in Stream
21	Environment Zones; and
22	"(IV) increasing resilience to
23	changing climatic conditions; and

1	"(ii) helps achieve and maintain the
2	environmental threshold carrying capacities
3	established by the Planning Agency.
4	"(B) Exception.—Notwithstanding clause
5	(A)(i), the attainment of multiple ecosystem ben-
6	efits shall not be required if the Secretary deter-
7	mines that management for multiple ecosystem
8	benefits would excessively increase the cost of a
9	project in relation to the additional ecosystem
10	benefits gained from the management activity.
11	"(3) Ground disturbance.—Consistent with
12	applicable Federal law and Lake Tahoe Basin Man-
13	agement Unit land and resource management plan
14	direction, the Secretary shall—
15	"(A) establish post-project ground condition
16	criteria for ground disturbance caused by forest
17	management activities; and
18	"(B) provide for monitoring to ascertain the
19	attainment of the post-project conditions.
20	"(e) Withdrawal of Federal Land.—
21	"(1) In general.—Subject to valid existing
22	rights and paragraph (2), the Federal land located in
23	the Lake Tahoe Basin Management Unit is with-
24	drawn from—

1	"(A) all forms of entry, appropriation, or
2	disposal under the public land laws;
3	"(B) location, entry, and patent under the
4	mining laws; and
5	"(C) disposition under all laws relating to
6	mineral and geothermal leasing.
7	"(2) Determination.—
8	"(A) In General.—The withdrawal under
9	paragraph (1) shall be in effect until the date on
10	which the Secretary, after conducting a review of
11	all Federal land in the Lake Tahoe Basin Man-
12	agement Unit and receiving public input, has
13	made a determination on which parcels of Fed-
14	eral land should remain withdrawn.
15	"(B) Requirements.—The determination
16	of the Secretary under subparagraph (A)—
17	"(i) shall be effective beginning on the
18	date on which the determination is issued,
19	"(ii) may be altered by the Secretary
20	as the Secretary determines to be necessary,
21	and
22	"(iii) shall not be subject to adminis-
23	$trative\ renewal.$
24	"(f) Environmental Threshold Carrying Capac-
25	ITY.—The Lake Tahoe Basin Management Unit shall sup-

port the attainment of the environmental threshold carrying 2 capacities. 3 "(q) Cooperative Authorities.— 4 "(1) In General.—During the 4 fiscal years fol-5 lowing the date of enactment of the Lake Tahoe Res-6 toration Act of 2010, the Secretary, in conjunction 7 with land adjustment projects or programs, may enter 8 into contracts and cooperative agreements with 9 States, units of local government, and other public 10 and private entities to provide for fuel reduction, ero-11 sion control, reforestation, Stream Environment Zone 12 restoration, and similar management activities on 13 Federal land and non-Federal land within the 14 projects or programs. 15 "(2) Report on Land Status.— 16 "(A) In general.—Not later than 2 years 17 after the date of enactment of the Lake Tahoe 18 Restoration Act of 2010, the Secretary shall sub-19 mit to Congress a report regarding the manage-20 ment of land in the Lake Tahoe Basin Manage-21 ment Unit Urban Lots Program, including— 22 "(i) a description of future plans and 23 recent actions for land consolidation and 24 adjustment; and

1	"(ii) the identification of any obstacles
2	to desired conveyances or interchanges.
3	"(B) Inclusions.—The report submitted
4	under subparagraph (A) may contain rec-
5	ommendations for additional legislative author-
6	ity.
7	"(C) Effect.—Nothing in this paragraph
8	delays the conveyance of parcels under—
9	"(i) the authority of this Act; or
10	"(ii) any other authority available to
11	the Secretary.
12	"(3) Supplemental authority.—The author-
13	ity of this subsection is supplemental to all other co-
14	operative authorities of the Secretary.".
15	SEC. 5. CONSULTATION.
16	The Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public Law 106–506;
17	114 Stat. 2351) is amended by striking section 5 and in-
18	serting the following:
19	"SEC. 5. CONSULTATION.
20	"In carrying out this Act, the Secretary, the Adminis-
21	trator, and the Director shall, as appropriate and in a
22	timely manner, consult with the heads of the Washoe Tribe,
23	applicable Federal, State, regional, and local governmental
24	agencies, and the Lake Tahoe Federal Advisory Com-
25	mittee.".

1 SEC. 6. AUTHORIZED PROJECTS.

1	SEC. 6. AUTHORIZED PROJECTS.
2	The Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public Law 106–506;
3	114 Stat. 2351) is amended by striking section 6 and in-
4	serting the following:
5	"SEC. 6. AUTHORIZED PROJECTS.
6	"(a) In General.—The Secretary, the Director, and
7	the Administrator, in coordination with the Planning
8	Agency and the States of California and Nevada, may carry
9	out or provide financial assistance to any project or pro-
10	gram described in subsection (c) or included in the Priority

- 11 List under section 8 to further the purposes of the Environ-
- 12 mental Improvement Program if the project has been subject
- 13 to environmental review and approval, respectively, as re-
- 14 quired under Federal law, article 7 of the Compact, and
- 15 State law, as applicable. The Administrator shall use no
- 16 more than three percent of the funds provided for admin-
- 17 istering the projects or programs described in subsection
- 18 (c)(1) and (2).
- 19 "(b) Monitoring and Assessment.—All projects au-
- 20 thorized under subsection (c) and section 8 shall—
- 21 "(1) include funds for monitoring and assess-
- 22 ment of the results and effectiveness at the project and
- program level consistent with the program developed
- 24 under section 11; and
- 25 "(2) use the integrated multiagency performance
- 26 measures established under that section.

1	"(c) Description of Activities.—
2	"(1) Stormwater management, erosion con-
3	TROL, AND TOTAL MAXIMUM DAILY LOAD IMPLEMEN-
4	TATION.—Of the amounts made available under sec-
5	tion 18(a), \$40,000,000 shall be made available for
6	grants by the Administrator for the Federal share of
7	the following projects:
8	"(A) Bijou Stormwater Improvement
9	Project in the City of South Lake Tahoe, Cali-
10	fornia.
11	"(B) Christmas Valley Stormwater Im-
12	provement Project in El Dorado County, Cali-
13	fornia.
14	"(C) Kings Beach Watershed Improvement
15	Project in Placer County, California.
16	"(D) Lake Forest Stormwater and Water-
17	shed Improvement Project in Placer County,
18	California.
19	"(E) Crystal Bay Stormwater Improvement
20	Project in Washoe County, Nevada.
21	"(F) Washoe County Stormwater Improve-
22	ment Projects 4, 5, and 6 in Washoe County, Ne-
23	vada.
24	"(G) Upper and Lower Kingsbury Project
25	in Douglas County, Nevada.

1	"(H) Lake Village Drive-Phase II
2	Stormwater Improvement in Douglas County,
3	Nevada.
4	"(I) State Route 28 Spooner to Sand Har-
5	bor Stormwater Improvement, Washoe County,
6	Nevada.
7	"(J) State Route 431 Stormwater Improve-
8	ment, Washoe County, Nevada.
9	"(2) Stream environment zone and water-
10	SHED RESTORATION.—Of the amounts made available
11	under section 18(a), \$32,000,000 shall be made avail-
12	able for grants by the Administrator for the Federal
13	share of the following projects:
14	"(A) Upper Truckee River and Marsh Res-
15	toration Project.
16	"(B) Upper Truckee River Mosher, Reaches
17	1 & 2.
18	"(C) Upper Truckee River Sunset Stables.
19	"(D) Lower Blackwood Creek Restoration
20	Project.
21	"(E) Ward Creek.
22	"(F) Third Creek/Incline Creek Watershed
23	Restoration.
24	"(G) Rosewood Creek Restoration Project.

1	"(3) Fire risk reduction and forest man-
2	AGEMENT.—
3	"(A) In general.—Of the amounts made
4	available under section 18(a), \$136,000,000 shall
5	be made available for assistance by the Secretary
6	for the following projects:
7	"(i) Projects identified as part of the
8	Lake Tahoe Basin Multi-Jurisdictional
9	Fuel Reduction and Wildfire Prevention
10	Strategy 10-Year Plan.
11	"(ii) Competitive grants for fuels work
12	to be awarded by the Secretary to commu-
13	nities that have adopted national wildland
14	fire codes to implement the applicable por-
15	tion of the 10-year plan described in clause
16	(i).
17	"(iii) Biomass projects, including fea-
18	sibility assessments and transportation of
19	materials.
20	"(iv) Angora Fire Restoration projects
21	under the jurisdiction of the Secretary.
22	"(v) Washoe Tribe projects on tribal
23	lands within the Lake Tahoe Basin.
24	"(B) Multiple benefit fuels
25	PROJECTS.—Consistent with the requirements of

1	section $4(d)(2)$, not more than \$10,000,000 of the
2	amounts made available to carry out subpara-
3	graph (A) shall be available to the Secretary for
4	the planning and implementation of multiple
5	benefit fuels projects with an emphasis on res-
6	toration projects in Stream Environment Zones.
7	"(C) MINIMUM ALLOCATION.—Of the
8	amounts made available to carry out subpara-
9	graph (A), at least \$80,000,000 shall be made
10	available to the Secretary for projects under sub-
11	paragraph (A)(i).
12	"(D) Priority.—Units of local government
13	that have dedicated funding for inspections and
14	enforcement of defensible space regulations shall
15	be given priority for amounts provided under
16	this paragraph.
17	"(E) Cost-sharing requirements.—As a
18	condition on the receipt of funds, communities or
19	local fire districts that receive funds under this
20	paragraph shall provide a 25 percent match.
21	"(4) Invasive species management.—Of the
22	amounts to be made available under section 18(a),
23	\$20,500,000 shall be made available to the Director

for the Aquatic Invasive Species Program and the

watercraft inspections described in section 9.

24

25

1	"(5) Special status species management.—
2	Of the amounts to be made available under section
3	18(a), \$20,000,000 shall be made available to the Di-
4	rector for the Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Recovery
5	Program.
6	"(6) Lake tahoe basin program.—Of the
7	amounts to be made available under section 18(a),
8	\$30,000,000 shall be used to develop and implement
9	the Lake Tahoe Basin Program developed under sec-
10	tion 11.
11	"(d) Use of Remaining Funds.—Any amounts made
12	available under section 18(a) that remain available after
13	projects described in subsection (c) have been funded shall
14	be made available for projects included in the Priority List
15	under section 8.".
16	SEC. 7. ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION PRIORITY LIST.
17	The Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public Law 106–506;
18	114 Stat. 2351) is amended—
19	(1) by striking sections 8 and 9;
20	(2) by redesignating sections 10, 11, and 12 as
21	sections 16, 17, and 18, respectively; and
22	(3) by inserting after section 7 the following:
23	"SEC. 8. ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION PRIORITY LIST.
24	"(a) Funding.—Subject to section 6(d), of the
25	amounts to be made available under section 18(a), at least

1	\$136,000,000 shall be made available for projects identified
2	on the Priority List.
3	"(b) Deadline.—Not later than February 15 of the
4	year after the date of enactment of the Lake Tahoe Restora-
5	tion Act of 2010, the Chair, in consultation with the Sec-
6	retary, the Administrator, the Director, the Planning Agen-
7	cy, the States of California and Nevada, the Federal Part-
8	nership, the Washoe Tribe, the Lake Tahoe Federal Advisory
9	Committee, and the Tahoe Science Consortium shall submit
10	to Congress a prioritized list of all Environmental Improve-
11	ment Program projects for the Lake Tahoe Basin, regardless
12	of program category.
13	"(c) Criteria.—
14	"(1) In General.—The priority of projects in-
15	cluded in the Priority List shall be based on the best
16	available science and the following criteria:
17	"(A) The 5-year threshold carrying capacity
18	evaluation.
19	"(B) The ability to measure progress or suc-
20	cess of the project.
21	"(C) The potential to significantly con-
22	tribute to the achievement and maintenance of
23	the environmental threshold carrying capacities
24	identified in the Compact for—
25	"(i) air quality;

1	"(ii) fisheries;
2	"(iii) noise;
3	"(iv) recreation;
4	"(v) scenic resources;
5	$``(vi)\ soil\ conservation;$
6	"(vii) forest health;
7	"(viii) water quality; and
8	"(ix) wildlife.
9	"(D) The ability of a project to provide
10	$multiple\ benefits.$
11	"(E) The ability of a project to leverage
12	$non ext{-}Federal\ contributions.$
13	"(F) Stakeholder support for the project.
14	"(G) The justification of Federal interest.
15	"(H) Agency priority.
16	"(I) Agency capacity.
17	$``(J)\ Cost\mbox{-effectiveness}.$
18	"(K) Federal funding history.
19	"(2) Secondary factors.—In addition to the
20	criteria under paragraph (1), the Chair shall, as the
21	Chair determines to be appropriate, give preference to
22	projects in the Priority List that benefit existing
23	neighborhoods in the Basin that are at or below re-
24	gional median income levels, based on the most recent
25	census data available.

1	"(3) Erosion control projects.—For pur-
2	poses of the Priority List and section $6(c)(1)$, erosion
3	control projects shall be considered part of the
4	stormwater management and total maximum daily
5	load program of the Environmental Improvement
6	Program. The Administrator shall coordinate with the
7	Secretary on such projects.
8	"(d) Revisions.—
9	"(1) In general.—The Priority List submitted
10	under subsection (b) shall be revised—
11	"(A) every 4 years; or
12	"(B) on a finding of compelling need under
13	paragraph (2).
14	"(2) Finding of compelling need.—
15	"(A) In General.—If the Secretary, the
16	Administrator, or the Director makes a finding
17	of compelling need justifying a priority shift and
18	the finding is approved by the Secretary, the Ex-
19	ecutive Director of the Planning Agency, the
20	California Natural Resources Secretary, and the
21	Director of the Nevada Department of Conserva-
22	tion, the Priority List shall be revised in accord-
23	ance with this subsection.
24	"(B) Inclusions.—A finding of compelling
25	need includes—

1	"(i) major scientific findings;
2	"(ii) results from the threshold evalua-
3	tion of the Planning Agency;
4	"(iii) emerging environmental threats;
5	and
6	"(iv) rare opportunities for land acqui-
7	sition.
8	"SEC. 9. AQUATIC INVASIVE SPECIES PREVENTION.
9	"(a) In General.—Not later than 60 days after the
10	date of enactment of the Lake Tahoe Restoration Act of
11	2010, the Director, in coordination with the Planning
12	Agency, the California Department of Fish and Game, and
13	the Nevada Department of Wildlife, shall deploy strategies
14	that meet or exceed the criteria described in subsection (b)
15	for preventing the introduction of aquatic invasive species
16	into the Lake Tahoe Basin.
17	"(b) Criteria.—The strategies referred to in sub-
18	section (a) shall provide that—
19	"(1) combined inspection and decontamination
20	stations be established and operated at not less than
21	2 locations in the Lake Tahoe Basin;
22	"(2) watercraft not be allowed to launch in wa-
23	ters of the Lake Tahoe Basin if the watercraft—
24	"(A) has been in waters infested by quagga
25	or zebra mussels:

1	"(B) shows evidence of invasive species that
2	the Director has determined would be detri-
3	mental to the Lake Tahoe ecosystem; or
4	"(C) cannot be reliably decontaminated in
5	accordance with paragraph (3);
6	"(3) subject to paragraph (4), all watercraft sur-
7	faces and appurtenance (such as anchors and fenders)
8	that contact with water shall be reliably decontami-
9	nated, based on standards developed by the Director
10	using the best available science;
11	"(4) watercraft bearing positive verification of
12	having last launched within the Lake Tahoe Basin
13	may be exempted from decontamination under para-
14	graph (3); and
15	"(5) while in the Lake Tahoe Basin, all
16	watercraft maintain documentation of compliance
17	with the strategies deployed under this section.
18	"(c) Certification.—The Director may certify State
19	agencies to perform the decontamination activities described
20	in subsection (b)(3) at locations outside the Lake Tahoe
21	Basin if standards at the sites meet or exceed standards
22	for similar sites in the Lake Tahoe Basin established under
23	this section.

- 1 "(d) APPLICABILITY.—The strategies and criteria de-2 veloped under this section shall apply to all watercraft to 3 be launched on water within the Lake Tahoe Basin. 4 "(e) FFES—The Director may collect and spend fees
- 4 "(e) FEES.—The Director may collect and spend fees 5 for decontamination only at a level sufficient to cover the 6 costs of operation of inspection and decontamination sta-7 tions under this section.
- 8 "(f) CIVIL PENALTIES.—
- 9 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Any person that launches, 10 attempts to launch, or facilitates launching of 11 watercraft not in compliance with strategies deployed 12 under this section shall be liable for a civil penalty 13 in an amount not to exceed \$1,000 per violation.
- 14 "(2) OTHER AUTHORITIES.—Any penalties as-15 sessed under this subsection shall be separate from 16 penalties assessed under any other authority.
- "(g) LIMITATION.—The strategies and criteria under subsections (a) and (b), respectively, may be modified if the Secretary of the Interior, in a nondelegable capacity and in consultation with the Planning Agency and State governments, issues a determination that alternative measures will be no less effective at preventing introduction of aquatic invasive species into Lake Tahoe than the strategies and

criteria.

24

- 1 "(h) Funding.—Of the amounts made available under
- 2 section 6(c)(4), not more than \$500,000 shall be made avail-
- 3 able to the Director, in coordination with the Planning
- 4 Agency and State governments—
- 5 "(1) to evaluate the feasibility, cost, and poten-
- 6 tial effectiveness of further efforts that could be under-
- 7 taken by the Federal Government, State and local
- 8 governments, or private entities to guard against in-
- 9 troduction of aquatic invasive species into Lake
- Tahoe, including the potential establishment of in-
- 11 spection and decontamination stations on major
- 12 transitways entering the Lake Tahoe Basin; and
- "(2) to evaluate and identify options for ensur-
- ing that all waters connected to Lake Tahoe are pro-
- 15 tected from quagga and zebra mussels and other
- 16 aquatic invasive species.
- 17 "(i) Supplemental Authority.—The authority
- 18 under this section is supplemental to all actions taken by
- 19 non-Federal regulatory authorities.
- 20 "(j) Savings Clause.—Nothing in this title shall be
- 21 construed as restricting, affecting, or amending any other
- 22 law or the authority of any department, instrumentality,
- 23 or agency of the United States, or any State or political
- 24 subdivision thereof, respecting the control of invasive spe-
- 25 *cies*.

1	"SEC. 10. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS; INTERAGENCY
2	AGREEMENTS.
3	"(a) In General.—The Assistant Secretary may
4	enter into interagency agreements with non-Federal inter-
5	ests in the Lake Tahoe Basin to use Lake Tahoe Partner-
6	ship-Miscellaneous General Investigations funds to provide
7	programmatic technical assistance for the Environmental
8	Improvement Program.
9	"(b) Local Cooperation Agreements.—
10	"(1) In General.—Before providing technical
11	assistance under this section, the Assistant Secretary
12	shall enter into a local cooperation agreement with a
13	non-Federal interest to provide for the technical as-
14	sistance.
15	"(2) Components.—The agreement entered into
16	under paragraph (1) shall—
17	"(A) describe the nature of the technical as-
18	sistance;
19	"(B) describe any legal and institutional
20	structures necessary to ensure the effective long-
21	term viability of the end products by the non-
22	Federal interest; and
23	"(C) include cost-sharing provisions in ac-
24	cordance with paragraph (3).
25	"(3) FEDERAL SHARE —

1	"(A) In general.—The Federal share of
2	project costs under each local cooperation agree-
3	ment under this subsection shall be 65 percent.
4	"(B) FORM.—The Federal share may be in
5	the form of reimbursements of project costs.
6	"(C) Credit.—The non-Federal interest
7	may receive credit toward the non-Federal share
8	for the reasonable costs of related technical ac-
9	tivities completed by the non-Federal interest be-
10	fore entering into a local cooperation agreement
11	with the Assistant Secretary under this sub-
12	section.
13	"SEC. 11. LAKE TAHOE BASIN PROGRAM.
14	"The Administrator, in cooperation with the Sec-
15	retary, the Planning Agency, the States of California and
16	Nevada, and the Tahoe Science Consortium, shall develop
17	and implement the Lake Tahoe Basin Program that—
18	"(1) develops and regularly updates an inte-
19	grated multiagency programmatic assessment and
20	monitoring plan—
21	"(A) to evaluate the effectiveness of the En-
22	$vironmental\ Improvement\ Program;$
23	"(B) to evaluate the status and trends of in-
24	dicators related to environmental threshold car-
25	rying capacities; and

1	"(C) to assess the impacts and risks of
2	changing climatic conditions and invasive spe-
3	cies;
4	"(2) develops a comprehensive set of performance
5	measures for Environmental Improvement Program
6	assessment;
7	"(3) coordinates the development of the annual
8	report described in section 13;
9	"(4) produces and synthesizes scientific informa-
10	tion necessary for—
11	"(A) the identification and refinement of
12	environmental indicators for the Lake Tahoe
13	Basin; and
14	"(B) the evaluation of standards and bench-
15	marks;
16	"(5) conducts applied research, programmatic
17	technical assessments, scientific data management,
18	analysis, and reporting related to key management
19	questions;
20	"(6) develops new tools and information to sup-
21	port objective assessments of land use and resource
22	conditions;
23	"(7) provides scientific and technical support to
24	the Federal Government and State and local govern-
25	ments in—

1	"(A) reducing stormwater runoff, air depo-
2	sition, and other pollutants that contribute to the
3	loss of lake clarity; and
4	"(B) the development and implementation
5	of an integrated stormwater monitoring and as-
6	sessment program;
7	"(8) establishes and maintains independent peer
8	review processes—
9	"(A) to evaluate the Environmental Im-
10	provement Program; and
11	"(B) to assess the technical adequacy and
12	scientific consistency of central environmental
13	documents, such as the 5-year threshold review;
14	and
15	"(9) provides scientific and technical support for
16	the development of appropriate management strate-
17	gies to accommodate changing climatic conditions in
18	the Lake Tahoe Basin.
19	"SEC. 12. PUBLIC OUTREACH AND EDUCATION.
20	"(a) In General.—The Secretary, Administrator,
21	and Director will coordinate with the Planning Agency to
22	conduct public education and outreach programs, including
23	encouraging—
24	"(1) owners of land and residences in the Lake
25	Tahoe Basin—

1	"(A) to implement defensible space; and	
2	"(B) to conduct best management practices	
3	for water quality; and	
4	"(2) owners of land and residences in the Lake	
5	Tahoe Basin and visitors to the Lake Tahoe Basin,	
6	to help prevent the introduction and proliferation of	
7	invasive species as part of the private share invest-	
8	ment in the Environmental Improvement Program.	
9	"(b) Required Coordination.—Public outreach and	
10	education programs for aquatic invasive species under this	
11	section shall—	
12	"(1) be coordinated with Lake Tahoe Basin tour-	
13	ism and business organizations; and	
14	"(2) include provisions for the programs to ex-	
15	tend outside of the Lake Tahoe Basin.	
16	"SEC. 13. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.	
17	"Not later than February 15 of each year, the Admin-	
18	istrator, in cooperation with the Chair, the Secretary, the	
19	Director, the Planning Agency, and the States of California	
20	and Nevada, consistent with section $6(c)(6)$ and section 11,	
21	shall submit to Congress a report that describes—	
22	"(1) the status of all Federal, State, local, and	
23	private projects authorized under this Act, including	
24	to the maximum extent practicable, for projects that	

1	will receive Federal funds under this Act during the
2	current or subsequent fiscal year—
3	"(A) the project scope;
4	"(B) the budget for the project; and
5	"(C) the justification for the project, con-
6	sistent with the criteria established in section
7	8(c)(1);
8	"(2) Federal, State, local, and private expendi-
9	tures in the preceding fiscal year to implement the
10	Environmental Improvement Program and projects
11	otherwise authorized under this Act;
12	"(3) accomplishments in the preceding fiscal
13	year in implementing this Act in accordance with the
14	performance measures and other monitoring and as-
15	sessment activities; and
16	"(4) public education and outreach efforts under-
17	taken to implement programs and projects authorized
18	under this Act.
19	"SEC. 14. ANNUAL BUDGET PLAN.
20	"As part of the annual budget of the President, the
21	President shall submit information regarding each Federal
22	agency involved in the Environmental Improvement Pro-
23	$gram\ (including\ the\ Forest\ Service,\ the\ Environmental\ Pro-$
24	tection Agency, and the United States Fish and Wildlife
25	Service), including—

- 1 "(1) an interagency crosscut budget that displays
 2 the proposed budget for use by each Federal agency in
 3 carrying out restoration activities relating to the En4 vironmental Improvement Program for the following
 5 fiscal year;
- "(2) a detailed accounting of all amounts received and obligated by Federal agencies to achieve
 the goals of the Environmental Improvement Program
 during the preceding fiscal year; and
- "(3) a description of the Federal role in the Environmental Improvement Program, including the specific role of each agency involved in the restoration of the Lake Tahoe Basin.

14 "SEC. 15. GRANT FOR WATERSHED STRATEGY.

"(a) In General.—Of the amounts to be made avail-15 able under section 18(a), the Administrator shall use not 16 more than \$500,000 to provide a grant, on a competitive 17 basis, to States, federally recognized Indian tribes, interstate agencies, other public or nonprofit agencies and insti-19 tutions, or institutions of higher education to develop a 20 21 Lake Tahoe Basin watershed strategy in coordination with the Planning Agency, the States of California and Nevada, 23 and the Secretary.

1	"(b) Comment.—In developing the watershed strategy
2	under subsection (a), the grant recipients shall provide an
3	opportunity for public review and comment.
4	"(c) Components.—The watershed strategy developed
5	under subsection (a) shall include—
6	"(1) a classification system, inventory, and as-
7	sessment of stream environment zones;
8	"(2) comprehensive watershed characterization
9	and restoration priorities consistent with—
10	"(A) the Lake Tahoe total maximum daily
11	load; and
12	"(B) the environmental threshold carrying
13	capacities of Lake Tahoe;
14	"(3) a monitoring and assessment program con-
15	sistent with section 11; and
16	"(4) an adaptive management system—
17	"(A) to measure and evaluate progress; and
18	"(B) to adjust the program.
19	"(d) Deadline.—The watershed strategy developed
20	under subsection (a) shall be completed by the date that is
21	2 years after the date on which funds are made available
22	to carry out this section.".
23	SEC. 8. RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER LAWS.
24	Section 17 of The Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public
25	Law 106-506: 114 Stat. 2358) (as redesignated by section

- 1 7(2)) is amended by inserting ", Director, or Adminis-
- 2 trator" after "Secretary".
- 3 SEC. 9. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
- 4 The Lake Tahoe Restoration Act (Public Law 106–506;
- 5 114 Stat. 2351) is amended by striking section 18 (as redes-
- 6 ignated by section 7(2)) and inserting the following:
- 7 "SEC. 18. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
- 8 "(a) In General.—There is authorized to be appro-
- 9 priated to carry out this Act \$415,000,000 for a period of
- 10 8 fiscal years beginning the first fiscal year after the date
- 11 of enactment of the Lake Tahoe Restoration Act of 2010.
- 12 "(b) Effect on Other Funds.—Amounts authorized
- 13 under this section and any amendments made by this Act—
- 14 "(1) shall be in addition to any other amounts
- 15 made available to the Secretary, Administrator, or
- 16 Director for expenditure in the Lake Tahoe Basin;
- 17 *and*
- 18 "(2) shall not reduce allocations for other Re-
- 19 gions of the Forest Service, Environmental Protection
- 20 Agency, or United States Fish and Wildlife Service.
- 21 "(c) Cost-Sharing Requirement.—Except as pro-
- 22 vided in subsection (d) and section 6(c)(3)(E), the States
- 23 of California and Nevada shall pay 50 percent of the aggre-
- 24 gate costs of restoration activities in the Lake Tahoe Basin
- 25 funded under section 6 or 8.

1	"(d) Relocation Costs.—Notwithstanding sub-
2	section (c), the Secretary shall provide to local utility dis-
3	tricts 2/3 the costs of relocating facilities in connection
4	with—
5	"(1) environmental restoration projects under
6	sections 6 and 8; and
7	"(2) erosion control projects under section 2 of
8	Public Law 96-586 (94 Stat. 3381).
9	"(e) Signage.—To the maximum extent practicable,
10	a project provided assistance under this Act shall include
11	appropriate signage at the project site that—
12	"(1) provides information to the public on—
13	"(A) the amount of Federal funds being
14	provided to the project; and
15	"(B) this Act; and
16	"(2) displays the visual identity mark of the En-
17	vironmental Improvement Program.".
18	SEC. 10. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.
19	(a) Administration of Acquired Land.—Section
20	3(b) of Public Law 96–586 (94 Stat. 3384) is amended—
21	(1) by striking "(b) Lands" and inserting the
22	following:
23	"(b) Administration of Acquired Land.—
24	"(1) In general.—Land"; and
25	(2) by adding at the end the following:

1	"(2) Interchange.—
2	"(A) In General.—Notwithstanding para-
3	graph (1), the Secretary of Agriculture (acting
4	through the Chief of the Forest Service) (referred
5	to in this paragraph as the 'Secretary') may
6	interchange (as defined in the first section of
7	Public Law 97–465 (16 U.S.C. 521c)) any land
8	or interest in land within the Lake Tahoe Basin
9	Management Unit described in subparagraph
10	(B) with appropriate units of State government.
11	"(B) Eligible LAND.—The land or interest
12	in land referred to in subparagraph (A) is land
13	or an interest in land that the Secretary deter-
14	mines is not subject to efficient administration
15	by the Secretary because of the location or size
16	of the land.
17	"(C) Requirements.—In any interchange
18	under this paragraph, the Secretary shall—
19	"(i) insert in the applicable deed such
20	terms, covenants, conditions, and reserva-
21	tions as the Secretary determines to be nec-
22	essary to ensure—
23	"(I) protection of the public inter-
24	est, including protection of the scenic,

1	wildlife, and recreational values of the			
2	National Forest System; and			
3	"(II) the provision for appro-			
4	priate access to, and use of, land with-			
5	in the National Forest System;			
6	"(ii) receive land within the Lake			
7	Tahoe Basin of approximately equal value			
8	(as defined in accordance with section 6(2)			
9	of Public Law 97–465 (96 Stat. 2535)); and			
10	"(iii) for the purposes of any environ-			
11	mental assessment—			
12	"(I) assume the maintenance of			
13	the environmental status quo; and			
14	"(II) not be required to individ-			
15	ually assess each parcel that is man-			
16	aged under the Lake Tahoe Basin			
17	Management Unit Urban Lots Pro-			
18	gram.			
19	"(D) Use of land acquired by units of			
20	State Government.—Any unit of State govern-			
21	ment that receives National Forest System land			
22	through an exchange or transfer under this para-			
23	graph shall not convey the land to any person or			
24	entity other than the Federal Government or a			
25	State government.".			

- 1 (b) Interagency Agreement Funding.—Section
- 2 108(g) of title I of division C of the Consolidated Appro-
- 3 priations Act, 2005 (Public Law 108–447; 118 Stat. 2942)
- 4 is amended by striking "\$25,000,000" and inserting
- 5 "\$75,000,000".

Calendar No. 436

2D Session S. 2724

[Report No. 111-211]

A BILL

To provide for environmental restoration activities and forest management activities in the Lake Tahoe Basin.

June 21, 2010

Reported with an amendment