111TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION S. 27

To establish the Daniel Webster Congressional Clerkship Program.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 7, 2009

Mr. SCHUMER (for himself, Mrs. CLINTON, and Mr. KENNEDY) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration

A BILL

To establish the Daniel Webster Congressional Clerkship Program.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Daniel Webster Con-
- 5 gressional Clerkship Act of 2009".

6 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.

- 7 Congress finds the following:
- 8 (1) Each year, many of the most talented law
 9 school graduates in the country begin their legal ca10 reers as judicial law clerks.

(2) The judicial clerkship program has given
 the judiciary access to a pool of exceptional young
 lawyers at a relatively low cost.

4 (3) These same lawyers then go on to become
5 leaders of their profession, where they serve a crit6 ical role in helping to educate the public about the
7 judiciary and the judicial process.

8 (4) The White House, the administrative agen-9 cies of the Executive Branch, the Administrative Of-10 fice of the United States Courts, the Federal Judi-11 cial Center, and the United States Sentencing Com-12 mission, all operate analogous programs for talented 13 young professionals at the outset of their careers.

14 (5) The Congress is without a similar program.
15 (6) At a time when our Nation faces consider16 able challenges, the Congress and the public would
17 benefit immeasurably from a program, modeled after
18 the judicial clerkship program, that engages the
19 brightest young lawyers in the Nation in the legisla20 tive process.

(7) Accordingly, the Congress herein creates the
Daniel Webster Congressional Clerkship Program,
named after one of the most admired and distinguished lawyer-legislators ever to serve in the Con-

 $\mathbf{2}$

1	gress, to improve the business of the Congress and
2	increase the understanding of its work by the public.
3	SEC. 3. DANIEL WEBSTER CONGRESSIONAL CLERKSHIP
4	PROGRAM.
5	(a) SELECTION COMMITTEES.—As used in this Act,
6	the term "Selection Committees" means the—
7	(1) Committee on Rules and Administration of
8	the Senate; and
9	(2) Committee on House Administration of the
10	House of Representatives.
11	(b) ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM.—There is hereby
12	established the Daniel Webster Congressional Clerkship
13	Program for the appointment of individuals who are grad-
14	uates of accredited law schools to serve as Congressional
15	Clerks in the Senate or House of Representatives.
16	(c) Selection of Clerks.—Subject to the avail-
17	ability of appropriations, the Selection Committees shall
18	select Congressional Clerks in the following manner:
19	(1) The Committee on Rules and Administra-
20	tion of the Senate shall select not less than 6 Con-
21	gressional Clerks each year to serve as employees of
22	the Senate for a 1-year period.
23	(2) The Committee on House Administration of
24	the House of Representatives shall select not less
25	than 6 Congressional Clerks each year to serve as

1	employees of the House of Representatives for a 1-
2	year period.
3	(d) Selection Criteria.—In carrying out sub-
4	section (c), the Selection Committees shall select Congres-
5	sional Clerks consistent with the following criteria:
6	(1) Each Congressional Clerk selected shall be
7	a graduate of an accredited law school as of the
8	starting date of his or her clerkship.
9	(2) Each Congressional Clerk selected shall pos-
10	sess—
11	(A) an excellent academic record;
12	(B) a strong record of achievement in ex-
13	tracurricular activities;
14	(C) a demonstrated commitment to public
15	service; and
16	(D) outstanding analytic, writing, and oral
17	communication skills.
18	(e) PROCESS.—After a Congressional Clerk is se-
19	lected under this section, such Congressional Clerk shall
20	then interview for a position in an office as follows:
21	(1) For a Congressional Clerk selected under
22	subsection $(c)(1)$, the Congressional Clerk shall
23	interview for a position with any office of any Com-
24	mittee of the Senate, including any Joint Committee

1	or Select and Special Committee, or any office of
2	any individual member of the Senate.
3	(2) For a Congressional Clerk selected under
4	subsection $(c)(2)$, the Congressional Clerk shall
5	interview for a position with any office of any Com-
6	mittee of the House of Representatives, including
7	any Joint Committee or Select and Special Com-
8	mittee, or any office of any individual Member of the
9	House of Representatives.
10	(f) Placement Requirements.—The Selection
10 11	(f) PLACEMENT REQUIREMENTS.—The Selection Committees shall ensure that Congressional Clerks se-
11	Committees shall ensure that Congressional Clerks se-
11 12	Committees shall ensure that Congressional Clerks se- lected under this section are apportioned equally between
11 12 13	Committees shall ensure that Congressional Clerks se- lected under this section are apportioned equally between majority party and minority party offices.
11 12 13 14	Committees shall ensure that Congressional Clerks se- lected under this section are apportioned equally between majority party and minority party offices. (g) COMPENSATION OF CONGRESSIONAL CLERKS.—
 11 12 13 14 15 	Committees shall ensure that Congressional Clerks se- lected under this section are apportioned equally between majority party and minority party offices. (g) COMPENSATION OF CONGRESSIONAL CLERKS.— Each Congressional Clerk selected under this section shall

19 District of Columbia within 3 months of graduating from20 law school.

(h) REQUIRED ADHERENCE TO RULES.—Each Congressional Clerk selected under this section shall be subject to all laws, regulations, and rules in the same manner
and to the same extent as any other employee of the Senate or House of Representatives.

(i) EXCLUSION FROM LIMIT ON NUMBER OF POSI TIONS.—A Congressional Clerk shall be excluded in deter mining the number of employees of the office that employs
 the Clerk for purposes of—

5 (1) in the case of the office of a Member of the
6 House of Representatives, section 104 of the House
7 of Representatives Administrative Reform Technical
8 Corrections Act (2 U.S.C. 92); or

9 (2) in the case of any other office, any applica-10 ble provision of law or any rule or regulation which 11 imposes a limit on the number of employees of the 12 office.

(j) RULES.—The Selection Committees shall develop
and promulgate rules regarding the administration of the
Congressional Clerkship program established under this
section.

17 (k) MEMBER DEFINED.—In this section, the term
18 "Member of the House of Representatives" includes a Del19 egate or Resident Commissioner to the Congress.

20 SEC. 4. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

There are authorized to be appropriated for fiscal year 2010 and each succeeding fiscal year from the applicable accounts of the House of Representatives and the

- 1 contingent fund of the Senate such sums as necessary to
- 2 carry out the provisions of this Act.