

112TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 2108

To amend the Workforce Investment Act of 1998 to provide for the establishment of Youth Corps programs and provide for wider dissemination of the Youth Corps model.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

FEBRUARY 14, 2012

Mr. BROWN of Ohio (for himself, Mr. SANDERS, and Mr. UDALL of New Mexico) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

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## A BILL

To amend the Workforce Investment Act of 1998 to provide for the establishment of Youth Corps programs and provide for wider dissemination of the Youth Corps model.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Youth Corps Act of  
5 2012”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress finds the following:

8 (1) Nationally, there are an estimated  
9 3,500,000 to 5,000,000 youth, ages 16 through 24,

1 out-of-school and out-of-work, with an additional  
2 500,000 young people dropping out of school each  
3 year. At present, the unemployment rate for youth  
4 ages 16 through 24 is approximately 20 percent.  
5 For such youth who are in low-income or minority  
6 communities, or are youth with disabilities, this rate  
7 is even higher.

8 (2) Youth Service and Conservation Corps, de-  
9 scended from the Civilian Conservation Corps of the  
10 1930s, have been preparing disadvantaged and dis-  
11 connected youth for careers in resource conservation,  
12 environmental restoration, land management, build-  
13 ing renovation and weatherization, education, human  
14 services, health care, homeland security, and disaster  
15 relief for nearly 3 decades. To date, more than  
16 600,000 young people have found a new start  
17 through a Youth Service and Conservation Corps.

18 (3) Today, over 150 Youth Service and Con-  
19 servation Corps are working in 50 States and the  
20 District of Columbia, and employing a research-driv-  
21 en strategy, called the Youth Corps model, to re-  
22 engage and provide educational and economic oppor-  
23 tunity to over 30,000 young people each year.

24 (4) Due to the many benefits and positive out-  
25 comes, not only for program participants but also

1 for the communities in which they serve, the Youth  
 2 Corps model is a proven strategy for re-engaging  
 3 disconnected youth, while improving communities  
 4 and the environment and building the workforce of  
 5 tomorrow.

6 **SEC. 3. YOUTH CORPS PROGRAMS.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle D of title I of the Work-  
 8 force Investment Act of 1998 is amended by inserting be-  
 9 fore section 174 (29 U.S.C. 2919) the following new sec-  
 10 tion:

11 **“SEC. 173B. YOUTH CORPS PROGRAMS.**

12 “(a) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this section is to uti-  
 13 lize service, environmental stewardship, and the Youth  
 14 Corps model to educate and train the next generation of  
 15 workers to enable them to find meaningful employment  
 16 in the economy of the 21st century, and instill in them  
 17 a sense of civic engagement and environmental steward-  
 18 ship.

19 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

20 “(1) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term ‘eligible en-  
 21 tity’ means a public or private nonprofit agency or  
 22 organization (including a consortium of such agen-  
 23 cies or organizations), including—

24 “(A) a community-based organization;

25 “(B) a faith-based organization;

1           “(C) a community action agency;

2           “(D) a community development corpora-  
3           tion;

4           “(E) an entity carrying out activities under  
5           this title, such as a local board;

6           “(F) an Indian tribe or other agency pri-  
7           marily serving Indians;

8           “(G) a public or private institution of high-  
9           er education;

10          “(H) a State or unit of general local gov-  
11          ernment; or

12          “(I) a State or local youth service or con-  
13          servation corps.

14          “(2) ELIGIBLE YOUTH.—Notwithstanding sec-  
15          tion 101, the term ‘eligible youth’ means an indi-  
16          vidual eligible to participate in a Youth Corps pro-  
17          gram in accordance with subsection (d).

18          “(3) INDIAN; INDIAN TRIBE.—The terms ‘In-  
19          dian’ and ‘Indian tribe’ have the meanings given the  
20          terms in section 166(b).

21          “(4) PARTICIPANT.—The term ‘participant’ has  
22          the meaning given the term in section 101, but in-  
23          cludes a recipient of services under paragraph  
24          (5)(F).

1           “(5) YOUTH CORPS MODEL.—The term ‘Youth  
2           Corps model’ means a model for a youth education  
3           and training program for which an eligible entity—

4                   “(A) provides eligible youth with stipended  
5                   or paid work experience, and basic and tech-  
6                   nical skills training leading, at a minimum, to  
7                   an outcome consisting of—

8                           “(i) enrollment in postsecondary edu-  
9                           cation or training;

10                           “(ii) attainment of an industry-recog-  
11                           nized certification or credential;

12                           “(iii) meaningful employment in the  
13                           economy of the 21st century; or

14                           “(iv) military service;

15                   “(B) provides eligible youth with opportu-  
16                   nities for educational advancement, including  
17                   the attainment of a secondary school diploma or  
18                   its recognized equivalent, or other State-recog-  
19                   nized credential;

20                   “(C) engages eligible youth to work, in  
21                   teams or crews under the leadership of adult  
22                   mentors and trainers, on service and conserva-  
23                   tion projects designed to improve the commu-  
24                   nities in which the youth live and the environ-  
25                   ment;

1           “(D) works with youth- and family-serving  
2 systems, such as child welfare and justice sys-  
3 tems, to provide and coordinate supportive serv-  
4 ices for education and training program partici-  
5 pants;

6           “(E) works with program partners in the  
7 local workforce investment system, institutions  
8 of higher education, or other community-based  
9 organizations to develop pathways to subse-  
10 quent enrollment in education or training, at-  
11 tainment of an industry-recognized certification  
12 or credential, meaningful employment, or serv-  
13 ice as described in subparagraph (A); and

14           “(F) provides 12 months of followup serv-  
15 ices and tracking for the program graduates.

16       “(c) YOUTH CORPS GRANTS.—

17           “(1) AMOUNTS OF GRANTS.—The Secretary is  
18 authorized to make grants to eligible entities for the  
19 purpose of carrying out Youth Corps programs ap-  
20 proved under this section.

21           “(2) TERM OF GRANTS.—The Secretary is au-  
22 thorized to make the grants for terms of up to 3  
23 years in length, and is authorized to renew the  
24 grants.

1           “(3) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.—An entity that re-  
2           ceives a grant under this subsection—

3                   “(A) shall use the funds made available  
4                   through the grant to carry out a Youth Corps  
5                   program that utilizes the Youth Corps model to  
6                   provide to the participants, prior to graduation  
7                   from the program—

8                           “(i) education, which may include—

9                                   “(I) basic instruction and reme-  
10                                   dial education;

11                                   “(II) language instruction for in-  
12                                   dividuals with limited English pro-  
13                                   ficiency;

14                                   “(III) secondary education serv-  
15                                   ices and activities, including dropout  
16                                   prevention, tutoring, and other activi-  
17                                   ties, that—

18   “(aa) are designed to lead to  
19   the attainment of a secondary  
20   school diploma or its recognized  
21   equivalent, or other State-recog-  
22   nized credential (including a cre-  
23   dential for meeting recognized al-  
24   ternative standards for individ-  
25   uals with disabilities); and

1                   “(bb) are delivered in con-  
2                   junction with project-based serv-  
3                   ice-learning to the maximum de-  
4                   gree practicable; and

5                   “(IV) preparation for and access  
6                   to postsecondary education opportuni-  
7                   ties, including counseling and assist-  
8                   ance with applying for student finan-  
9                   cial aid;

10                   “(ii) work readiness training, which  
11                   may include—

12                   “(I) development of basic skills,  
13                   such as—

14                   “(aa) arriving on time to  
15                   work;

16                   “(bb) being prepared to  
17                   work;

18                   “(cc) following directions;

19                   “(dd) working independ-  
20                   ently;

21                   “(ee) working with others;

22                   “(ff) working safely; and

23                   “(gg) demonstrating a com-  
24                   mitment to produce high-quality  
25                   work;



1 “(II) development of job-specific  
2 occupational skills and on-the-job  
3 training;

4 “(III) stipended or paid work ex-  
5 perience that provides participants  
6 with insights into the professional  
7 work environment;

8 “(IV) activities designed to lead  
9 to—

10 “(aa) the attainment of an  
11 industry-recognized certification  
12 or credential; or

13 “(bb) meaningful employ-  
14 ment in the economy of the 21st  
15 century;

16 “(V) career counseling and job  
17 search assistance; and

18 “(VI) provision of a job developer  
19 to cultivate relationships with local  
20 employers to hire program graduates;

21 “(iii) supportive services, which may  
22 include—

23 “(I) needs-related payments;

1                   “(II) health care, including men-  
2                   tal health care such as drug and alco-  
3                   hol abuse counseling;

4                   “(III) child care; and

5                   “(IV) transportation;

6                   “(iv) provision of wages, stipends, or  
7                   benefits;

8                   “(v) development and monitoring of  
9                   individual education and career plans;

10                  “(vi) service and conservation proj-  
11                  ects, designed to develop civic engagement  
12                  and environmental stewardship;

13                  “(vii) supervision and training on  
14                  those projects; and

15                  “(viii) adult mentoring;

16                  “(B) shall use the funds made available  
17                  through the grant, in carrying out the Youth  
18                  Corps program, to provide followup services and  
19                  tracking for program graduates; and

20                  “(C) may use the funds made available  
21                  through the grant for—

22                  “(i) ongoing training and technical as-  
23                  sistance that is related to the development,  
24                  implementation, and sustainability of the  
25                  program; and

1                   “(ii) payment of administrative ex-  
2                   penses.

3                   “(4) APPLICATION.—

4                   “(A) IN GENERAL.—In order to be quali-  
5                   fied to receive a grant for a program under this  
6                   subsection, an eligible entity shall submit an ap-  
7                   plication at such time, in such manner, and  
8                   containing such information as the Secretary  
9                   may require.

10                  “(B) MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS.—The Sec-  
11                  retary shall require that the application contain,  
12                  at a minimum—

13                         “(i) a request for the grant, specifying  
14                         the amount of the grant requested and the  
15                         proposed uses for the grant funds;

16                         “(ii) a description of the applicant  
17                         and a statement of its qualifications, in-  
18                         cluding a description of the applicant’s—

19                                 “(I) past experience with youth  
20                                 education and training programs; and

21                                 “(II) relationships with local  
22                                 boards, one-stop operators and one-  
23                                 stop partners, local labor organiza-  
24                                 tions, entities carrying out registered  
25                                 apprenticeship and pre-apprenticeship

1 programs, employers, institutions of  
2 higher education, and other commu-  
3 nity-based organizations who are pro-  
4 posed as members of the program  
5 partnership;

6 “(iii) a description of the educational  
7 and work readiness training activities (in-  
8 cluding paid work opportunities), sec-  
9 ondary education, preparation for and ac-  
10 cess to postsecondary education and train-  
11 ing opportunities, and other services that  
12 will be provided to participants, and how  
13 those activities, opportunities, and services  
14 will prepare eligible youth for an outcome  
15 described in subsection (b)(5)(A), and in-  
16 still in them a sense of civic engagement  
17 and environmental stewardship;

18 “(iv) a description of the proposed  
19 service and conservation projects to be un-  
20 dertaken under the grant, how the project  
21 activities will improve the affected commu-  
22 nity or environment, and the anticipated  
23 schedule for carrying out such activities;

24 “(v) a description of the manner in  
25 which eligible youth will be recruited and

1 selected as participants, including a de-  
2 scription of any coordination with local  
3 boards, one-stop operators and one-stop  
4 partners, community-based organizations,  
5 faith-based organizations, State edu-  
6 cational agencies (as defined in section  
7 9101 of the Elementary and Secondary  
8 Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801))  
9 or local educational agencies (including  
10 agencies of Indian tribes), public assistance  
11 agencies, local courts, probation and parole  
12 offices, the justice system, agencies serving  
13 homeless youth, foster care agencies, the  
14 Armed Forces, and other appropriate pub-  
15 lic and private agencies;

16 “(vi) a description of how the pro-  
17 posed program will be coordinated with  
18 other Federal, State, and local activities  
19 and activities conducted by Indian tribes,  
20 such as local workforce investment activi-  
21 ties, career and technical education pro-  
22 grams, programs of adult education and  
23 literary activities, activities conducted by  
24 public schools, activities conducted by com-  
25 munity colleges, national and community

1 service programs, and other non-school-  
2 based education or training provided with  
3 funds available under this title;

4 “(vii) a description of results to be  
5 achieved with respect to performance indi-  
6 cators described in subsection (e);

7 “(viii) a detailed budget and a de-  
8 scription of the system of fiscal controls,  
9 and auditing and accountability proce-  
10 dures, that will be used to ensure fiscal  
11 soundness for the proposed program; and

12 “(ix) a description of the commit-  
13 ments of any additional resources (in addi-  
14 tion to the grant funds) by the applicant  
15 or any program partners.

16 “(5) SELECTION CRITERIA.—For an applicant  
17 to be eligible to receive a grant under this sub-  
18 section, the applicant and the applicant’s proposed  
19 program shall meet such selection criteria as the  
20 Secretary shall establish under this section, which  
21 shall include criteria relating to—

22 “(A) the qualifications or potential capa-  
23 bilities of an applicant;

24 “(B) an applicant’s potential for devel-  
25 oping and implementing a successful education

1 and training program utilizing the Youth Corps  
2 model;

3 “(C) the need for an applicant’s proposed  
4 program, as determined by the degree of eco-  
5 nomic distress of the community from which  
6 participants would be recruited (measured by  
7 indicators such as poverty, youth unemploy-  
8 ment, and the number of individuals who have  
9 dropped out of secondary school);

10 “(D) the need for the applicant’s proposed  
11 service and conservation projects by the af-  
12 fected community or environmental area;

13 “(E) the ability of an applicant to provide  
14 the education, training, and other services de-  
15 scribed in paragraph (3) that are necessary to  
16 prepare participants for an outcome described  
17 in subsection (b)(5)(A);

18 “(F) the extent of an applicant’s ability to  
19 coordinate and partner with local boards, one-  
20 stop operators and one-stop partners, local  
21 labor organizations, entities carrying out reg-  
22 istered apprenticeship and pre-apprenticeship  
23 programs, employers, institutions of higher edu-  
24 cation, and other community-based organiza-  
25 tions who are proposed as members of the pro-

1           gram partnership to provide participants with  
2           an outcome described in subsection (b)(5)(A);

3           “(G) the extent of the applicant’s coordina-  
4           tion of activities with entities carrying out pub-  
5           lic education, criminal justice, housing and com-  
6           munity development, national and community  
7           service, postsecondary education, or other sys-  
8           tems that relate to the goals of the proposed  
9           program;

10           “(H) the extent of the commitment of ad-  
11           ditional resources (in addition to the grant  
12           funds) to the proposed program by the appli-  
13           cant or any program partners; and

14           “(I) such other factors as the Secretary  
15           determines to be appropriate for purposes of  
16           carrying out the proposed program in an effec-  
17           tive and efficient manner.

18           “(d) ADDITIONAL PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS.—

19           “(1) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUALS.—

20           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding sec-  
21           tion 101, for purposes of this section an indi-  
22           vidual shall be eligible to participate in a Youth  
23           Corps program only if such individual is—



1           “(i)(I) not less than age 16 and not  
2           more than age 24, on the date of enroll-  
3           ment; and

4           “(II)(aa) a low-income individual, a  
5           youth in foster care (including youth aging  
6           out of foster care), a formerly incarcerated  
7           or court-involved youth, a child of an in-  
8           carcerated parent, a youth who is an indi-  
9           vidual with a disability, or a migrant  
10          youth; or

11          “(bb) a school dropout; or

12          “(ii) eligible to participate under sub-  
13          paragraph (B).

14          “(B) EXCEPTION FOR INDIVIDUALS NOT  
15          MEETING INCOME OR EDUCATIONAL NEED RE-  
16          QUIREMENTS.—Not more than 25 percent of  
17          the individuals selected to be participants in  
18          such program may be individuals who do not  
19          meet the requirements of subclause (II) or (III)  
20          of subparagraph (A)(i).

21          “(C) PARTICIPANTS.—For purposes of  
22          Federal law, participants in a Youth Corps pro-  
23          gram under this section shall be considered par-  
24          ticipants of the program rather than employees  
25          of the program.

1           “(2) PARTICIPATION LIMITATION.—An eligible  
2 individual selected for participation in a Youth  
3 Corps program under this section shall be offered  
4 full-time participation in the program for a period of  
5 not less than 6 months and not more than 24  
6 months.

7           “(e) PERFORMANCE INDICATORS.—Recipients of  
8 grants for programs under subsection (c) shall report an-  
9 nually to the Secretary concerning the following perform-  
10 ance indicators:

11           “(1) Program enrollment rates.

12           “(2) Program attendance rates.

13           “(3) Attainment of a diploma, equivalent, or  
14 credential described in subsection (c)(3)(A)(i)(III).

15           “(4) Rates of program completion, including  
16 early release for meaningful employment in the econ-  
17 omy of the 21st century.

18           “(5) Rates of outcomes described in subsection  
19 (b)(5)(A) for program graduates.

20           “(6) Wages of program graduates.

21           “(7) Post-program employment retention rates.

22           “(8) Such other performance indicators as may  
23 be reasonably required by the Secretary.

24           “(f) MANAGEMENT AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—

1           “(1) SECRETARY ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary  
2           may enter into contracts or cooperative agreements  
3           with or make grants to 1 or more entities to provide  
4           assistance to the Secretary in the management, su-  
5           pervision, and coordination of the program carried  
6           out under this section.

7           “(2) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—

8                   “(A) CONTRACTS, COOPERATIVE AGREE-  
9                   MENTS, AND GRANTS.—The Secretary shall  
10                  enter into contracts or cooperative agreements  
11                  with or make grants to 1 or more qualified na-  
12                  tional nonprofit organizations with a dem-  
13                  onstrated record of experience with and achieve-  
14                  ment in developing and implementing the Youth  
15                  Corps model, in order to provide training, infor-  
16                  mation, and technical assistance to recipients of  
17                  grants under subsection (c).

18                   “(B) RESERVATION OF FUNDS.—Of the  
19                  amounts available under section 174(d) to carry  
20                  out this section for a fiscal year, the Secretary  
21                  shall reserve 5 percent to carry out subpara-  
22                  graph (A).

23           “(3) EVALUATION.—

24                   “(A) CONTRACTS, COOPERATIVE AGREE-  
25                  MENTS, AND GRANTS.—The Secretary shall

1 enter into contracts or cooperative agreements  
2 with or make grants to 1 or more qualified na-  
3 tional nonprofit organizations with a dem-  
4 onstrated record of experience with and achieve-  
5 ment in developing and implementing the Youth  
6 Corps model, for the purpose of conducting  
7 data collection and evaluation.

8 “(B) RESERVATION OF FUNDS.—Of the  
9 amounts available under section 174(d) to carry  
10 out this section for a fiscal year, the Secretary  
11 shall reserve 1 percent to carry out subpara-  
12 graph (A).

13 “(4) CAPACITY BUILDING GRANTS.—For each  
14 fiscal year, the Secretary may use not more than 3  
15 percent of the amounts available under section  
16 174(d) to award grants to 1 or more qualified na-  
17 tional nonprofit organizations to pay for the Federal  
18 share of the cost of providing capacity building ac-  
19 tivities for recipients of grants under subsection  
20 (c).”.

21 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents in  
22 section 1(b) of the Workforce Investment Act of 1998 is  
23 amended by inserting after the item relating to section  
24 173A the following:

“Sec. 173B. Youth Corps programs.”.

1 **SEC. 4. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

2 Section 174 of the Workforce Investment Act of 1998  
3 (29 U.S.C. 2919) is amended by adding at the end the  
4 following:

5 “(d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
6 is authorized to be appropriated to carry out section 173B  
7 such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal years  
8 2013 through 2018.”.

○