

118TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 1696

To require the Secretary of Labor to establish a pilot program for providing portable benefits to eligible workers, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 18, 2023

Mr. WARNER (for himself, Mr. YOUNG, Mr. KING, Mr. CRAMER, Mr. BENNET, and Mr. HOEVEN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

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## A BILL

To require the Secretary of Labor to establish a pilot program for providing portable benefits to eligible workers, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Portable Benefits for  
5 Independent Workers Pilot Program Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress finds the following:

8 (1) Many independent workers, constituting a  
9 growing percentage of the workforce in the United

1 States, do not have access to benefits and protec-  
2 tions typically provided through traditional full-time  
3 employment.

4 (2) These independent workers are independent  
5 contractors, temporary workers, or self-employed, or  
6 work pursuant to other contingent or alternative  
7 work arrangements.

8 (3) According to a 2015 study by the Comp-  
9 troller General of the United States, the size of the  
10 contingent workforce grew from 35 percent of em-  
11 ployed workers in 2006 to 40 percent of employed  
12 workers in 2010.

13 (4) According to a 2016 study by economists  
14 Lawrence Katz and Alan Krueger, 94 percent of net  
15 employment growth in the United States economy  
16 from 2005 to 2015 occurred in alternative work ar-  
17 rangements.

18 (5) As the population of independent workers  
19 grows, it is increasingly important that workers are  
20 provided portable benefits.

21 **SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.**

22 In this Act:

23 (1) **ELIGIBLE ORGANIZATION.**—The term “eligi-  
24 ble organization” means any State or local govern-  
25 ment or any nonprofit organization.

1           (2) ELIGIBLE WORK.—The term “eligible work”  
2 means any work performed that is not in connection  
3 with traditional full-time employment.

4           (3) ELIGIBLE WORKER.—The term “eligible  
5 worker” means any worker who is not a traditional  
6 full-time employee of the entity hiring the worker for  
7 the eligible work, including any independent con-  
8 tractor, contract worker, self-employed individual,  
9 freelance worker, temporary worker, or contingent  
10 worker.

11           (4) PORTABLE BENEFITS.—The term “portable  
12 benefits”—

13           (A) means work-related benefits that are  
14 provided to eligible workers for eligible work in  
15 a manner that allows the worker to maintain  
16 the benefits upon changing jobs; and

17           (B) includes—

18           (i) contributions on behalf of the eligi-  
19 ble worker made by an entity (including  
20 multiple entities, if applicable) in connec-  
21 tion with eligible work performed by the  
22 worker for the entity, including entities  
23 that facilitate the sale of such work;

24           (ii) contributions made by the eligible  
25 worker; or

1 (iii) a combination of the contribu-  
2 tions described in clauses (i) and (ii).

3 (5) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
4 the Secretary of Labor.

5 (6) WORK-RELATED BENEFITS.—The term  
6 “work-related benefits” means benefits, including  
7 protections, of a type that are commonly provided to  
8 traditional full-time employees, such as workers’  
9 compensation, skills training, disability coverage,  
10 health insurance coverage, retirement saving, income  
11 security, and short-term saving.

12 **SEC. 4. ESTABLISHMENT OF PORTABLE BENEFITS PILOT**  
13 **PROGRAM.**

14 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in consultation  
15 with the head of any other relevant Federal agency, shall  
16 award grants for fiscal year 2023, on a competitive basis,  
17 to eligible organizations to support broad innovation and  
18 experimentation with respect to portable benefits.

19 (b) USES OF FUNDS.—

20 (1) TYPES OF GRANTS.—The grants awarded  
21 under subsection (a) shall be grants for—

22 (A) the evaluation, or improvement to the  
23 design or implementation, of existing models or  
24 approaches for providing portable benefits; or

1 (B) the design, implementation, and eval-  
2 uation of new models or approaches for pro-  
3 viding such benefits.

4 (2) REQUIREMENT REGARDING RETIREMENT-  
5 RELATED BENEFITS.—An eligible organization that  
6 receives a grant under subsection (a) may not use  
7 the grant to fund a model or approach described in  
8 paragraph (1) that provides only retirement-related  
9 benefits.

10 (c) POTENTIAL FOR NATIONAL APPLICABILITY.—In  
11 awarding grants under subsection (a), the Secretary shall  
12 consider the potential of the model or approach described  
13 in subsection (b)(1) to be replicated on a large scale or  
14 at the national level.

15 (d) APPLICATIONS.—Each eligible organization that  
16 desires to receive a grant under subsection (a) shall sub-  
17 mit an application to the Secretary, at such time, in such  
18 manner, and accompanied by such information as the Sec-  
19 retary may require.

20 **SEC. 5. REPORT TO CONGRESS.**

21 Not later than September 30, 2025, the Comptroller  
22 General of the United States shall evaluate the outcome  
23 of the grants awarded under section 4(a) and provide a  
24 report on such evaluation to Congress. Such report shall  
25 include an assessment of the impact of such grants on the

1 compensation of workers receiving portable benefits under  
2 section 4.

3 **SEC. 6. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—There is authorized to be appro-  
5 priated for fiscal year 2023—

6 (1) \$5,000,000 to carry out the grants de-  
7 scribed in section 4(b)(1)(A); and

8 (2) \$15,000,000 to carry out the grants de-  
9 scribed in section 4(b)(1)(B).

10 (b) AVAILABILITY.—Amounts appropriated under  
11 subsection (a) shall remain available until expended.

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