## 116TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION S. 149

To establish a Senior Scams Prevention Advisory Council.

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 16, 2019

Mr. CASEY (for himself and Mr. MORAN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation

## A BILL

To establish a Senior Scams Prevention Advisory Council.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

**3** SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the "Stop Senior Scams5 Act".

6 SEC. 2. SENIOR SCAMS PREVENTION ADVISORY COUNCIL.

7 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established a Senior
8 Scams Prevention Advisory Council (referred to in this
9 Act as the "Advisory Council").

| 2posed of the following members or the designees of those3members:4(1) The Chairman of the Federal Trade Com-5mission.6(2) The Secretary of the Treasury.7(3) The Attorney General.8(4) The Director of the Bureau of Consumer9Financial Protection.10(5) Not more than 2 representatives from each11of the following sectors, including trade associations,12to be selected by the Chairman of the Federal Trade13Commission:14(A) Retail.15(B) Gift card.16(C) Telecommunications.17(D) Wire-transfer services.18(E) Senior peer advocates.19(F) Consumer advocacy organization with20efforts focused on preventing seniors from be-21coming the victims of scams.22(G) Financial services, including institu-23tions who engage in digital currency.24(H) Prepaid cards.                                                                                                                                    | 1  | (b) Members.—The Advisory Council shall be com-          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul> <li>4 (1) The Chairman of the Federal Trade Commission.</li> <li>6 (2) The Secretary of the Treasury.</li> <li>7 (3) The Attorney General.</li> <li>8 (4) The Director of the Bureau of Consumer</li> <li>9 Financial Protection.</li> <li>10 (5) Not more than 2 representatives from each</li> <li>11 of the following sectors, including trade associations,</li> <li>12 to be selected by the Chairman of the Federal Trade</li> <li>13 Commission:</li> <li>14 (A) Retail.</li> <li>15 (B) Gift card.</li> <li>16 (C) Telecommunications.</li> <li>17 (D) Wire-transfer services.</li> <li>18 (E) Senior peer advocates.</li> <li>19 (F) Consumer advocacy organization with</li> <li>20 efforts focused on preventing seniors from be-</li> <li>21 coming the victims of scams.</li> <li>22 (G) Financial services, including institu-</li> <li>23 tions who engage in digital currency.</li> </ul> | 2  | posed of the following members or the designees of those |
| <ul> <li>mission.</li> <li>(2) The Secretary of the Treasury.</li> <li>(3) The Attorney General.</li> <li>(4) The Director of the Bureau of Consumer</li> <li>Financial Protection.</li> <li>(5) Not more than 2 representatives from each</li> <li>of the following sectors, including trade associations,</li> <li>to be selected by the Chairman of the Federal Trade</li> <li>Commission:</li> <li>(A) Retail.</li> <li>(B) Gift eard.</li> <li>(C) Telecommunications.</li> <li>(D) Wire-transfer services.</li> <li>(E) Senior peer advocates.</li> <li>(F) Consumer advocacey organization with</li> <li>efforts focused on preventing seniors from be-</li> <li>coming the victims of seams.</li> <li>(G) Financial services, including institu-</li> <li>tions who engage in digital currency.</li> </ul>                                                                                             | 3  | members:                                                 |
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| <ul> <li>7 (3) The Attorney General.</li> <li>8 (4) The Director of the Bureau of Consumer</li> <li>9 Financial Protection.</li> <li>10 (5) Not more than 2 representatives from each</li> <li>11 of the following sectors, including trade associations,</li> <li>12 to be selected by the Chairman of the Federal Trade</li> <li>13 Commission:</li> <li>14 (A) Retail.</li> <li>15 (B) Gift card.</li> <li>16 (C) Telecommunications.</li> <li>17 (D) Wire-transfer services.</li> <li>18 (E) Senior peer advocates.</li> <li>19 (F) Consumer advocacy organization with</li> <li>20 efforts focused on preventing seniors from be-</li> <li>21 coming the victims of scams.</li> <li>22 (G) Financial services, including institu-</li> <li>23 tions who engage in digital currency.</li> </ul>                                                                                                            | 5  | mission.                                                 |
| <ul> <li>(4) The Director of the Bureau of Consumer</li> <li>Financial Protection.</li> <li>(5) Not more than 2 representatives from each</li> <li>of the following sectors, including trade associations,</li> <li>to be selected by the Chairman of the Federal Trade</li> <li>Commission:</li> <li>(A) Retail.</li> <li>(B) Gift card.</li> <li>(C) Telecommunications.</li> <li>(D) Wire-transfer services.</li> <li>(E) Senior peer advocates.</li> <li>(F) Consumer advocacy organization with</li> <li>efforts focused on preventing seniors from be-</li> <li>coming the victims of scams.</li> <li>(G) Financial services, including institu-</li> <li>tions who engage in digital currency.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                               | 6  | (2) The Secretary of the Treasury.                       |
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| tions who engage in digital currency.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 21 | coming the victims of scams.                             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 22 | (G) Financial services, including institu-               |
| 24 (H) Prepaid cards.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 23 | tions who engage in digital currency.                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 24 | (H) Prepaid cards.                                       |

| 1  | (6) A member of the Board of Governors of the        |
|----|------------------------------------------------------|
| 2  | Federal Reserve System.                              |
| 3  | (7) A prudential regulator, as defined in section    |
| 4  | 1002 of the Consumer Financial Protection Act of     |
| 5  | 2010 (12 U.S.C. 5481).                               |
| 6  | (8) The Director of the Financial Crimes En-         |
| 7  | forcement Network.                                   |
| 8  | (9) Any other Federal, State, or local agency,       |
| 9  | industry representative, consumer advocate, or enti- |
| 10 | ty, as determined by the Chairman of the Federal     |
| 11 | Trade Commission.                                    |
| 12 | (c) DUTIES.—                                         |
| 13 | (1) IN GENERAL.—The Advisory Council shall,          |
| 14 | while considering public comment—                    |
| 15 | (A) collect information on the existence,            |
| 16 | use, and success of model educational materials      |
| 17 | and programs for retailers, financial services       |
| 18 | and wire-transfer companies, which—                  |
| 19 | (i) may be used as a guide to educate                |
| 20 | employees on how to identify and prevent             |
| 21 | scams that affect seniors; and                       |
| 22 | (ii) include—                                        |
| 23 | (I) useful information for retail-                   |
| 24 | ers, financial services, and wire trans-             |

|    | 1                                      |
|----|----------------------------------------|
| 1  | fer companies for the purpose de-      |
| 2  | scribed in clause (i);                 |
| 3  | (II) training for employees on         |
| 4  | ways to identify and prevent senior    |
| 5  | scams;                                 |
| 6  | (III) the best methods for keep-       |
| 7  | ing employees up to date on current    |
| 8  | scams;                                 |
| 9  | (IV) the most effective signage        |
| 10 | and best placement for signage in re-  |
| 11 | tail locations to warn seniors about   |
| 12 | scammers' use of gift cards, prepaid   |
| 13 | cards, and wire transfer services;     |
| 14 | (V) suggestions on effective col-      |
| 15 | laborative community education cam-    |
| 16 | paigns;                                |
| 17 | (VI) available technology to as-       |
| 18 | sist in identifying possible scams at  |
| 19 | the point of sale; and                 |
| 20 | (VII) other information that           |
| 21 | would be helpful to retailers, wire    |
| 22 | transfer companies, financial institu- |
| 23 | tions, and their employees as they     |
| 24 | work to prevent fraud affecting sen-   |
| 25 | iors; and                              |

| 2  | (A)—                                                   |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 3  | (i) identify inadequacies, omissions, or               |
| 4  | deficiencies in those educational materials            |
| 5  | and programs for the categories listed in              |
| 6  | subparagraph (A) and their execution in                |
| 7  | reaching employees to protect older adults;            |
| 8  | and                                                    |
| 9  | (ii) create model materials to fill those              |
| 10 | inadequacies, omissions, or deficiencies.              |
| 11 | (2) ENCOURAGED USE.—The Chairman of the                |
| 12 | Federal Trade Commission shall, after the public       |
| 13 | comment period is complete—                            |
| 14 | (A) make the model educational materials               |
| 15 | and programs and information about execution           |
| 16 | of the programs described in paragraph $(1)$           |
| 17 | publicly available; and                                |
| 18 | (B) encourage the use and distribution of              |
| 19 | the materials created under this subsection to         |
| 20 | prevent scams affecting seniors by govern-             |
| 21 | mental agencies and the private sector.                |
| 22 | (d) Reports.—Section 101(c) of the Elder Abuse         |
| 23 | Prevention and Prosecution Act (34 U.S.C. 21711(c)) is |

24 amended—

| 1  | (1) in subparagraph (C), by striking "and" at   |
|----|-------------------------------------------------|
| 2  | the end;                                        |
| 3  | (2) in subparagraph (D), by striking the period |
| 4  | at the end and inserting "; and"; and           |
| 5  | (3) by adding at the end the following:         |
| 6  | "(E) for the Federal Trade Commission,          |
| 7  | include information on—                         |
| 8  | "(i) the Senior Scams Prevention Ad-            |
| 9  | visory Council's newly created model mate-      |
| 10 | rials, any recommendations of the Advisory      |
| 11 | Council, and any views or considerations        |
| 12 | made by members of the Advisory Council         |
| 13 | or by public comment that were not in-          |
| 14 | cluded in the Advisory Council's model ma-      |
| 15 | terials or considered an official rec-          |
| 16 | ommendation by the Advisory Council;            |
| 17 | "(ii) the Senior Scams Prevention Ad-           |
| 18 | visory Council's findings about senior          |
| 19 | scams (including information about the          |
| 20 | ways scams affect seniors, including the        |
| 21 | negative effects on their well-being); and      |
| 22 | "(iii) any recommendations on ways              |
| 23 | stakeholders can continue to work together      |
| 24 | to reduce scams affecting seniors.".            |

(e) TERMINATION.—This Act, and the amendments
 made by this Act, ceases to be effective on the date that
 is 5 years after the date of enactment of this Act.