

117TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 1242

To establish the Office of Intelligence in the Department of Agriculture,  
and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 20, 2021

Mr. COTTON (for himself and Ms. ERNST) introduced the following bill; which  
was read twice and referred to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition,  
and Forestry

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## A BILL

To establish the Office of Intelligence in the Department  
of Agriculture, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Agricultural Intel-  
5 ligence Measures Act of 2021” or the “AIM Act of 2021”.

6 **SEC. 2. ESTABLISHMENT OF OFFICE OF INTELLIGENCE IN**  
7 **DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.**

8 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—

9 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle A of the Depart-  
10 ment of Agriculture Reorganization Act of 1994 (7

1 U.S.C. 6912 et seq.) is amended by adding at the  
2 end the following:

3 **“SEC. 224B. OFFICE OF INTELLIGENCE.**

4 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in the  
5 Department an Office of Intelligence. The Office shall be  
6 under the National Intelligence Program.

7 “(b) DIRECTOR.—

8 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Office shall be headed  
9 by the Director of the Office of Intelligence, who  
10 shall be an employee in the Senior Executive Service  
11 and who shall be appointed by the Secretary. The  
12 Director shall report directly to the Secretary.

13 “(2) QUALIFICATIONS.—The Secretary shall se-  
14 lect an individual to serve as the Director from  
15 among individuals who have significant experience  
16 serving in the intelligence community.

17 “(3) STAFF.—The Director may appoint and  
18 fix the compensation of such staff as the Director  
19 considers appropriate, except that the Director may  
20 not appoint more than 5 full-time equivalent posi-  
21 tions at an annual rate of pay equal to or greater  
22 than the maximum rate of basic pay for GS-15 of  
23 the General Schedule.

24 “(4) DETAIL OF PERSONNEL OF INTELLIGENCE  
25 COMMUNITY.—Upon the request of the Director, the

1 head of an element of the intelligence community  
2 may detail any of the personnel of such element to  
3 assist the Office in carrying out its duties. Any per-  
4 sonnel detailed to assist the Office shall not be taken  
5 into account in determining the number of full-time  
6 equivalent positions of the Office under paragraph  
7 (3).

8 “(c) DUTIES.—The Office shall carry out the fol-  
9 lowing duties:

10 “(1) The Office shall be responsible for  
11 leveraging the capabilities of the intelligence commu-  
12 nity and National Laboratories intelligence-related  
13 research, to ensure that the Secretary is fully in-  
14 formed of threats by foreign actors to United States  
15 agriculture.

16 “(2) The Office shall focus on understanding  
17 foreign efforts to—

18 “(A) steal United States agriculture knowl-  
19 edge and technology; and

20 “(B) develop or implement biological war-  
21 fare attacks, cyber or clandestine operations, or  
22 other means of sabotaging and disrupting  
23 United States agriculture.

1           “(3) The Office shall prepare, conduct, and fa-  
2           cilitate intelligence briefings for the Secretary and  
3           appropriate officials of the Department.

4           “(4) The Office shall operate as the liaison be-  
5           tween the Secretary and the intelligence community,  
6           with the authority to request intelligence collection  
7           and analysis on matters related to United States ag-  
8           riculture.

9           “(5) The Office shall collaborate with the intel-  
10          ligence community to downgrade intelligence assess-  
11          ments for broader dissemination within the Depart-  
12          ment.

13          “(6) The Office shall facilitate sharing informa-  
14          tion on foreign activities related to agriculture, as  
15          acquired by the Department with the intelligence  
16          community.

17          “(d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
18          is authorized to be appropriated for the Office \$970,000  
19          for fiscal year 2022.

20          “(e) DEFINITIONS.—In this section, the following  
21          definitions apply:

22                 “(1) The term ‘Director’ means the Director of  
23                 the Office of Intelligence appointed under subsection  
24                 (b).

1           “(2) The terms ‘intelligence community’ and  
2           ‘National Intelligence Program’ have the meaning  
3           given such terms in section 3 of the National Security  
4           Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 3003).

5           “(3) The term ‘Office’ means the Office of Intelligence  
6           of the Department established under sub-  
7           section (a).”.

8           (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

9           (A) Subtitle A of the Department of Agriculture  
10          Reorganization Act of 1994 is amended  
11          by redesignating the first section 225 (relating  
12          to Food Access Liaison) (7 U.S.C. 6925) as  
13          section 224A.

14          (B) Section 296(b) of the Department of  
15          Agriculture Reorganization Act of 1994 (7  
16          U.S.C. 7014(b)) is amended by adding at the  
17          end the following:

18          “(11) The authority of the Secretary to carry  
19          out section 224B.”.

20          (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS RELATING TO EX-  
21          ISTING FUNCTIONS AND AUTHORITIES.—

22          (1) EXISTING FUNCTIONS OF OFFICE OF HOME-  
23          LAND SECURITY OF DEPARTMENT RELATING TO IN-  
24          TELLIGENCE ON THREATS TO FOOD AND AGRICULTURE  
25          CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE SECTOR.—

1 (A) IN GENERAL.—Section 221(d) of the  
2 Department of Agriculture Reorganization Act  
3 (7 U.S.C. 6922(d)) is amended—

4 (i) by striking paragraphs (4) and (5);

5 and

6 (ii) by redesignating paragraphs (6)  
7 through (8) as paragraphs (4) through (6),  
8 respectively.

9 (B) TRANSFER OF RELATED PERSONNEL  
10 AND ASSETS OF OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECUR-  
11 ITY.—The functions which the Office of  
12 Homeland Security of the Department of Agri-  
13 culture exercised under paragraphs (4) and (5)  
14 of section 221(d) of the Department of Agri-  
15 culture Reorganization Act of 1994 (7 U.S.C.  
16 6922(d)) before the effective date of this para-  
17 graph, together with the funds, assets, and  
18 other resources used by the Director of the Of-  
19 fice of Homeland Security of the Department of  
20 Agriculture to carry out such functions before  
21 the effective date of this paragraph, are trans-  
22 ferred to the Director of the Office of Intel-  
23 ligence of the Department of Agriculture.

24 (2) CARRYING OUT INTERAGENCY EXCHANGE  
25 PROGRAM FOR DEFENSE OF FOOD AND AGRI-

1 CULTURE CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE SECTOR.—  
2 Section 221(e) of the Department of Agriculture Re-  
3 organization Act (7 U.S.C. 6922(e)) is amended by  
4 adding at the end the following new paragraph:

5 “(3) AUTHORITY OF DIRECTOR OF OFFICE OF  
6 INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE.—The  
7 Secretary shall carry out this subsection acting  
8 through the Director of the Office of Intelligence of  
9 the Department.”.

10 (3) COORDINATING WITH INTELLIGENCE COM-  
11 MUNITY ON POTENTIAL THREATS TO AGRI-  
12 CULTURE.—Section 335(a)(3) of the Public Health  
13 Security and Bioterrorism Preparedness and Re-  
14 sponse Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 3354(a)(3)) is amend-  
15 ed by striking “strengthen coordination” and insert-  
16 ing “acting through the Director of the Office of In-  
17 telligence in the Department of Agriculture,  
18 strengthen coordination”.

19 (4) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This subsection and the  
20 amendments made by this subsection shall take ef-  
21 fect upon the appointment of the Director of the Of-  
22 fice of Intelligence in the Department of Agriculture  
23 under section 224B(b) of the Department of Agri-

1 culture Reorganization Act of 1994 (as added by  
2 subsection (a)(1)).

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