

114TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 109

To prohibit the consideration of any bill by Congress unless the authority provided by the Constitution of the United States for the legislation can be determined and is clearly specified.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 7, 2015

Mr. HELLER introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration

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## A BILL

To prohibit the consideration of any bill by Congress unless the authority provided by the Constitution of the United States for the legislation can be determined and is clearly specified.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Enumerated Powers  
5 Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY CLAUSE.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 2 of title 1, United  
3 States Code, is amended by inserting after section 102 the  
4 following:

5 **“§ 102a. Constitutional authority clause**

6 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Each Act of Congress, bill, and  
7 resolution, or conference report thereon or amendment  
8 thereto, shall contain a concise explanation of the specific  
9 authority in the Constitution of the United States relied  
10 upon as the basis for enacting each portion of the meas-  
11 ure.

12 “(b) FEDERAL ACTIVITIES.—To the extent that any  
13 Act of Congress, bill or resolution, or conference report  
14 thereon or amendment thereto, limits or abolishes any  
15 Federal activity, spending, or power overall, a statement  
16 of constitutionality may cite the 9th Amendment or the  
17 10th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

18 “(c) ENUMERATED SPENDING AND NECESSARY AND  
19 PROPER CLAUSES.—Invoking a clause included in the  
20 enumerated spending clause under clause 1 of section 8  
21 of article I of the Constitution of the United States, such  
22 as the common defense clause and the general welfare  
23 clause, or the necessary and proper clause under clause  
24 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution of the  
25 United States in a statement of constitutionality is not  
26 sufficient to satisfy the requirement of subsection (a).

1       “(d) COMMERCE CLAUSE.—Invoking the commerce  
2 clause of section 8 of article I of the Constitution of the  
3 United States in a statement of constitutionality for any  
4 purpose other than the regulation of the buying and sell-  
5 ing of goods or services, or the transporting for those pur-  
6 poses, across boundaries with foreign nations, across State  
7 lines, or with the Indian tribes is not sufficient to satisfy  
8 the requirement of subsection (a).

9       “(e) FAILURE TO COMPLY.—

10           “(1) IN GENERAL.—A failure to comply with  
11 subsection (a) shall give rise to a point of order in  
12 either House of Congress, which may be raised by  
13 any Senator during consideration in the Senate or  
14 any Member of the House of Representatives during  
15 consideration in the House of Representatives.

16           “(2) NONEXCLUSIVITY.—The availability of a  
17 point of order under this section shall not affect the  
18 availability of any other point of order.

19       “(f) DISPOSITION OF POINT OF ORDER IN THE SEN-  
20 ATE.—

21           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Any Senator may raise a  
22 point of order that any matter is not in order under  
23 subsection (a).

24           “(2) WAIVER.—

1           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Any Senator may  
2           move to waive a point of order raised under  
3           paragraph (1) by an affirmative vote of two-  
4           thirds of the Senators duly chosen and sworn.

5           “(B) PROCEDURES.—For a motion to  
6           waive a point of order under subparagraph (A)  
7           as to a matter—

8                   “(i) a motion to table the point of  
9                   order shall not be in order;

10                   “(ii) all motions to waive one or more  
11                   points of order under this section as to the  
12                   matter shall be debatable for a total of not  
13                   more than 3 hours, equally divided between  
14                   the Senator raising the point of order and  
15                   the Senator moving to waive the point of  
16                   order or their designees; and

17                   “(iii) a motion to waive the point of  
18                   order shall not be amendable.

19           “(g) DISPOSITION OF POINT OF ORDER IN THE  
20           HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—

21                   “(1) IN GENERAL.—If a Member of the House  
22                   of Representatives makes a point of order under this  
23                   section, the Chair shall put the question of consider-  
24                   ation with respect to the proposition of whether any  
25                   statement of constitutionality made under subsection

1 (a) was adequate or, in the absence of such a state-  
2 ment, whether a statement is required under sub-  
3 section (a).

4 “(2) CONSIDERATION.—For a point of order  
5 under this section made in the House of Representa-  
6 tives—

7 “(A) the question of consideration shall be  
8 debatable for 10 minutes, equally divided and  
9 controlled by the Member making the point of  
10 order and by an opponent, but shall otherwise  
11 be decided without intervening motion except  
12 one that the House of Representatives adjourn  
13 or that the Committee of the Whole rise, as the  
14 case may be;

15 “(B) in selecting the opponent, the Speak-  
16 er of the House of Representatives should first  
17 recognize an opponent from the opposing party;  
18 and

19 “(C) the disposition of the question of con-  
20 sideration with respect to a measure shall be  
21 considered also to determine the question of  
22 consideration under this section with respect to  
23 an amendment made in order as original text.”.

24 (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—  
25 The table of sections for chapter 2 of title 1, United States

1 Code, is amended by inserting after the item relating to  
2 section 102 the following:

“102a. Constitutional authority clause.”.

3 **SEC. 3. EXPLANATION OF CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY.**

4 This Act is enacted pursuant to the power granted  
5 to each House of Congress to determine the rules of its  
6 proceedings under article I, section 5, clause 2 of the Con-  
7 stitution of the United States.

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