

114TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. RES. 597

Recognizing the significance of Black History Month.

---

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 2, 2016

Mr. AL GREEN of Texas (for himself, Ms. ADAMS, Ms. BASS, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Mr. CARSON of Indiana, Mr. FATTAH, Ms. FUDGE, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Mr. JEFFRIES, Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. LEWIS, Mr. MEEKS, Ms. MOORE, Mr. RANGEL, Mr. RUSH, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. BUTTERFIELD, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Ms. LEE, Ms. MAXINE WATERS of California, Ms. BROWN of Florida, and Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Education and the Workforce

---

## RESOLUTION

Recognizing the significance of Black History Month.

Whereas the theme of Black History Month for 2016 is “Hallowed Grounds: Sites of African American Memories”, which aims to recognize the history of African-American accomplishment and triumph over adversity embedded in so many historical sites in our Nation;

Whereas the first Africans were brought involuntarily to the shores of the Americas as early as the 17th century;

Whereas these Africans in America and their descendants are now known as African-Americans;

Whereas African-Americans suffered enslavement and subsequently faced the injustices of lynch mobs, segregation, and denial of basic, fundamental rights;

Whereas despite slavery, African-Americans in all walks of life have made significant contributions throughout the history of the United States, including through the—

(1) writings of Booker T. Washington, Phyllis Wheatley, James Baldwin, Toni Morrison, Ralph Ellison, Zora Neale Hurston, and Alex Haley;

(2) music of Mahalia Jackson, Billie Holiday, John Coltrane, Bessie Smith, and Duke Ellington;

(3) resolve of athletes such as Jackie Robinson, Althea Gibson, Jesse Owens, Wilma Rudolph, and Muhammad Ali;

(4) scientific advancements of George Washington Carver, Charles Drew, Benjamin Banneker, and Mae Jemison;

(5) vision of leaders such as Frederick Douglass, Mary McLeod Bethune, Thurgood Marshall, Martin Luther King, Jr., and Shirley Chisholm; and

(6) bravery of those who stood on the front lines in the battle against oppression, such as Sojourner Truth, Fannie Lou Hammer, and Rosa Parks;

Whereas in the face of injustices, United States citizens of good will and of all races distinguished themselves with their commitment to the noble ideas upon which the United States was founded and courageously fought for the rights and freedom of African-Americans;

Whereas Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., lived and died to make real these noble ideas;

Whereas a memorial commemorating the life and ideals of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., was placed on the National



1 ebrate the contributions of African-Americans in the  
2 Nation's history, and encourages the continued cele-  
3 bration of this month to provide an opportunity for  
4 all peoples of the United States to learn more about  
5 the past and to better understand the experiences  
6 that have shaped the Nation;

7 (2) recognizes that ethnic and racial diversity of  
8 the United States enriches and strengthens the Na-  
9 tion; and

10 (3) encourages all States to include in their  
11 year-round educational curriculum the history and  
12 contributions of African-Americans in the United  
13 States and around the world.

○