

115TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. J. RES. 98

Proposing a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 8, 2017

Mr. RATCLIFFE submitted the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## JOINT RESOLUTION

Proposing a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

1        *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*  
2 *of the United States of America in Congress assembled*  
3 *(two-thirds of each House concurring therein),* That the fol-  
4 lowing article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-  
5 stitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all  
6 intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when  
7 ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several  
8 States within seven years after the date of its submission  
9 for ratification:

1                                   “ARTICLE —

2           “SECTION 1. Total outlays for any fiscal year shall  
3 not exceed total receipts for that fiscal year, unless two-  
4 thirds of the whole number of each House of Congress  
5 shall provide by law for a specific excess of outlays over  
6 receipts by a rollcall vote.

7           “SEC. 2. Total outlays for any fiscal year shall not  
8 exceed 18 percent of economic output of the United  
9 States, unless two-thirds of each House of Congress shall  
10 provide for a specific increase of outlays above this  
11 amount.

12          “SEC. 3. The limit on the debt of the United States  
13 held by the public shall not be increased unless three-  
14 fourths of the whole number of each House shall provide  
15 by law for such an increase by a rollcall vote.

16          “SEC. 4. Prior to each fiscal year, by not later than  
17 such date as Congress may by law require, the President  
18 shall transmit to Congress a proposed budget for the  
19 United States Government for that fiscal year in which  
20 total outlays do not exceed total receipts. If the President  
21 fails to transmit to Congress a proposed budget which  
22 meets the requirements of the previous sentence by the  
23 date required by Congress, the President may not receive  
24 any compensation for his services for any month which

1 follows that date until the President transmits to Congress  
2 a proposed budget which meets such requirements.

3       “SEC. 5. For each fiscal year, by not later than such  
4 date as Congress may by law require, Congress shall con-  
5 sider and approve a budget for the United States Govern-  
6 ment which meets the requirements of section 4 of this  
7 article. If Congress fails to approve a budget which meets  
8 such requirements by the date required by Congress,  
9 Members of Congress may not receive any compensation  
10 for their services for any month which follows that date  
11 until Congress approves a budget which meets such re-  
12 quirements.

13       “SEC. 6. A bill to increase revenue shall not become  
14 law unless two-thirds of the whole number of each House  
15 shall provide by law for such an increase by a rollcall vote.

16       “SEC. 7. The Congress may waive the provisions of  
17 this article for any fiscal year in which a declaration of  
18 war is in effect. The provisions of this article may be  
19 waived for any fiscal year in which the United States is  
20 engaged in military conflict which causes an imminent and  
21 serious military threat to national security and is so de-  
22 clared by a joint resolution, adopted by a majority of the  
23 whole number of each House, which becomes law. Any  
24 such waiver must identify and be limited to the specific

1 excess or increase for that fiscal year made necessary by  
2 the identified military conflict.

3       “SEC. 8. The Congress shall enforce and implement  
4 this article by appropriate legislation, which may rely on  
5 estimates of outlays and receipts.

6       “SEC. 9. A court may not enter an order in any ac-  
7 tion, including for purposes of enforcing this article, that  
8 results in an increase in the collection of revenue.

9       “SEC. 10. Total receipts shall include all receipts of  
10 the United States Government except those derived from  
11 borrowing. Total outlays shall include all outlays of the  
12 United States Government except for those for repayment  
13 of debt principal.

14       “SEC. 11. This article shall take effect beginning with  
15 the seventh fiscal year beginning after its ratification.”.

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