

Calendar No. **650**117<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION**H. R. 7211****[Report No. 117-259]**

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 15, 2022

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on Homeland Security and  
Governmental Affairs

DECEMBER 14, 2022

Reported by Mr. PETERS, with amendments

[Omit the part struck through and insert the part printed in *italie*]

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## **AN ACT**

To amend the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act, review a final rule of the Federal Emergency Management Agency, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Small State and Rural  
5 Rescue Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. DESIGNATION OF SMALL STATE AND RURAL ADVOCATE.**  
2

3 Section 326(c) of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5165d (c))  
4 is amended—  
5

6 (1) by striking “and” at the end of paragraph  
7 (2);

8 (2) by redesignating paragraph (3) as paragraph (4); and  
9

10 (3) by inserting after paragraph (2) the following:  
11

12 “(3) assist States in the collection and presentation of material in the disaster or emergency declaration request relevant to demonstrate severe localized impacts within the State for a specific incident, including—  
13  
14  
15  
16

17 “(A) the per capita personal income by  
18 local area, as calculated by the Bureau of Economic Analysis;  
19

20 “(B) the disaster impacted population profile, as reported by the Bureau of the Census, including—  
21  
22

23 “(i) the percentage of the population  
24 for whom poverty status is determined;

25 “(ii) the percentage of the population  
26 already receiving Government assistance

1 such as Supplemental Security Income and  
2 Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Pro-  
3 gram benefits;

4 “(iii) the pre-disaster unemployment  
5 rate;

6 “(iv) the percentage of the population  
7 that is 65 years old and older;

8 “(v) the percentage of the population  
9 18 years old and younger;

10 “(vi) the percentage of the population  
11 with a disability;

12 “(vii) the percentage of the population  
13 who speak a language other than English  
14 and speak English less than ‘very well’;  
15 and

16 “(viii) any unique considerations re-  
17 garding American Indian and Alaskan Na-  
18 tive Tribal populations raised in the  
19 State’s request for a major disaster dec-  
20 laration that may not be reflected in the  
21 data points referenced in this subpara-  
22 graph;

23 “(C) the impact to community infrastruc-  
24 ture, including—

1 “(i) disruptions to community life-sav-  
2 ing and life-sustaining services;

3 “(ii) disruptions or increased demand  
4 for essential community services; and

5 “(iii) disruptions to transportation, in-  
6 frastructure, and utilities; and

7 “(D) any other information relevant to  
8 demonstrate severe local impacts; *and*”.

9 **SEC. 3. GAO REVIEW OF A FINAL RULE.**

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Comptroller General shall  
11 conduct a review of the Federal Emergency Management  
12 Agency’s implementation of its final rule, published on  
13 March 21, 2019, amending section 206.48(b) of title 44,  
14 Code of Federal Regulations (regarding factors considered  
15 when evaluating a Governor’s request for a major disaster  
16 declaration), which revised the factors that the Agency  
17 considers when evaluating a Governor’s request for a  
18 major disaster declaration authorizing individual assist-  
19 ance under the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and  
20 Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5121 et seq).

21 (b) SCOPE.—The review required under subsection  
22 (a) shall include the following:

23 (1) An assessment of the criteria used by the  
24 Agency to assess individual assistance requests fol-

1       lowing a major disaster declaration authorizing indi-  
2       vidual assistance.

3               (2) An assessment of the consistency with  
4       which the Agency uses the updated Individual As-  
5       sistance Declaration Factors when assessing the im-  
6       pact of individual communities after a major dis-  
7       aster declaration.

8               (3) An assessment of the impact, if any, of  
9       using the updated Individual Assistance Declaration  
10      Factors has had on equity in disaster recovery out-  
11      comes.

12              (4) Recommendations to improve the use of the  
13      Individual Assistance Declaration Factors to in-  
14      crease equity in disaster recovery outcomes.

15      (c) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date  
16      of the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General shall  
17      submit to the Committee on Transportation and Infra-  
18      structure of the House of Representatives and the Com-  
19      mittee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs  
20      of the Senate a report on the review required under this  
21      section.

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