

115TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 6483

To amend the Trade Act of 1974 to provide adjustment assistance to farmers adversely affected by reduced exports resulting from tariffs imposed as retaliation for United States tariff increases, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 24, 2018

Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER (for herself and Mr. KIND) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

A BILL

To amend the Trade Act of 1974 to provide adjustment assistance to farmers adversely affected by reduced exports resulting from tariffs imposed as retaliation for United States tariff increases, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Trade Assistance for
5 Farmers Act of 2018”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress finds the following:

1 (1) In recognition that trade policy can result
2 in disparate and disruptive changes to the economy,
3 the Trade Adjustment Assistance program was en-
4 acted to help workers adversely impacted by the
5 trade policy decisions of the Federal Government.

6 (2) The Trump Administration has made clear
7 that it intends to aggressively use Federal trade
8 statutes, including section 232 of the Trade Expan-
9 sion Act of 1962 (19 U.S.C. 1862), section 301 of
10 the Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2411), and poten-
11 tially the International Emergency Economic Powers
12 Act (Public Law 95–223), to increase tariffs on se-
13 lected imports.

14 (3) Foreign countries affected by such tariff in-
15 creases have, as of the date of the enactment of this
16 Act, already raised tariffs on United States agricul-
17 tural exports or have indicated that they intend to
18 respond by raising tariffs on such agricultural ex-
19 ports.

20 (4) Increased tariffs on such agricultural ex-
21 ports threaten to cost United States agricultural
22 producers global market share and reduce the in-
23 come of producers of affected commodities.

24 (5) Farmers adversely impacted by these effects
25 deserve adjustment assistance.

1 **SEC. 3. ADJUSTMENT ASSISTANCE FOR RETALIATORY TAR-**
2 **IFF INCREASES.**

3 Section 292(c) of the Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C.
4 2401a(c)) is amended—

5 (1) by striking paragraphs (2) and (3); and

6 (2) by inserting after paragraph (1) the fol-
7 lowing:

8 “(2) either—

9 “(A) the volume of imports of articles like,
10 or directly competitive with, the agricultural
11 commodity produced by the group in the mar-
12 keting year with respect to which the group
13 files the petition increased compared to the av-
14 erage volume of such imports during the 3 mar-
15 keting years preceding such marketing year; or

16 “(B)(i) the volume of exports of the agri-
17 cultural commodity produced by the group in
18 the marketing year with respect to which the
19 group files the petition decreased compared to
20 the average volume of such exports during the
21 3 marketing years preceding such marketing
22 year; and

23 “(ii) the decrease in exports described in
24 clause (i) resulted in whole or in part from tar-
25 iffs imposed on such exports by a foreign coun-
26 try in response to United States tariffs imposed

1 on imports from such country pursuant to ac-
2 tion taken under the authority of—

3 “(I) section 232 of the Trade Expan-
4 sion Act of 1962 (19 U.S.C. 1862);

5 “(II) section 301 of the Trade Act of
6 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2411); or

7 “(III) the International Emergency
8 Economic Powers Act (Public Law 95–
9 223); and

10 “(3) the increase in imports under subpara-
11 graph (B)(i) or the decrease in exports under sub-
12 paragraph (B)(ii) contributed importantly to the de-
13 crease in the national average price, quantity of pro-
14 duction, or value of production of, or cash receipts
15 for, the agricultural commodity, as described in
16 paragraph (1).”.

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