

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 641

To improve agricultural job opportunities, benefits, and security for aliens  
in the United States and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 17, 2019

Ms. LOFGREN (for herself, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. COX of California, Mr. AGUILAR, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Ms. BONAMICI, Ms. BROWNLEY of California, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Ms. JUDY CHU of California, Mr. CICILLINE, Mr. COHEN, Mr. COSTA, Mr. DEUTCH, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. GALLEGO, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. GONZALEZ of Texas, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. HARDER of California, Mr. HASTINGS, Ms. HILL of California, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. LAWSON of Florida, Mr. TED LIEU of California, Ms. MATSUI, Mr. MCEACHIN, Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. MUCARSEL-POWELL, Mr. NADLER, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Ms. NORTON, Ms. OMAR, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. PRICE of North Carolina, Mr. RASKIN, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. RUSH, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. SOTO, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. SWALWELL of California, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. VARGAS, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. WELCH, Ms. WILSON of Florida, and Mr. YARMUTH) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To improve agricultural job opportunities, benefits, and security for aliens in the United States and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
 2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the  
 5 “Agricultural Worker Program Act of 2019”.

6 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for  
 7 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—PROGRAM FOR EARNED STATUS ADJUSTMENT OF  
 AGRICULTURAL WORKERS

Sec. 101. Blue card status.

Sec. 102. Adjustment to permanent resident status.

Sec. 103. Use of information.

Sec. 104. Reports on blue cards.

Sec. 105. Authorization of appropriations.

TITLE II—CORRECTION OF SOCIAL SECURITY RECORDS

Sec. 201. Correction of Social Security records.

TITLE III—DEFINITIONS

Sec. 301. Definitions.

8 **TITLE I—PROGRAM FOR**  
 9 **EARNED STATUS ADJUST-**  
 10 **MENT OF AGRICULTURAL**  
 11 **WORKERS**

12 **SEC. 101. BLUE CARD STATUS.**

13 (a) REQUIREMENTS FOR BLUE CARD STATUS.—Not-  
 14 withstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary  
 15 may grant blue card status to an alien who—

16 (1)(A) has completed qualified work;

1 (B)(i) is the spouse or child of an alien de-  
2 scribed in subparagraph (A);

3 (ii) was physically present in the United States  
4 on or before the date of the enactment of this Act;  
5 and

6 (iii) has maintained continuous presence in the  
7 United States from that date until the date on which  
8 the alien is granted blue card status; or

9 (C) is, or has been, a nonimmigrant alien ad-  
10 mitted to the United States for agricultural employ-  
11 ment described in section 101(a)(15)(H)(ii)(a) of  
12 such Act who has completed qualified work;

13 (2) is not ineligible under subsection (d)(2);

14 (3) submits a completed application before the  
15 end of the period set forth in subsection (b)(3);

16 (4) passes the national security and law en-  
17 forcement clearances required under subsection  
18 (d)(1) to the satisfaction of the Secretary; and

19 (5) pays the required processing fees and pen-  
20 alties in accordance with subsection (e).

21 (b) APPLICATION.—

22 (1) SUBMISSION REQUIREMENTS.—An alien de-  
23 scribed in subsection (a)(1) who is seeking blue card  
24 status shall submit an application—

1 (A) to the Secretary, with the assistance of  
2 an attorney or a nonprofit religious, charitable,  
3 social service, or similar organization recognized  
4 by the Board of Immigration Appeals under  
5 section 292.2 of title 8, Code of Federal Regu-  
6 lations; or

7 (B) to a qualified entity if the applicant  
8 consents to the forwarding of the application to  
9 the Secretary.

10 (2) EVIDENCE OF APPLICATION FILING.—As  
11 soon as practicable after receiving each application  
12 for blue card status under paragraph (1), the Sec-  
13 retary shall provide the applicant with a document  
14 acknowledging the receipt of such application.

15 (3) APPLICATION PERIOD.—

16 (A) INITIAL PERIOD.—Except as provided  
17 in subparagraphs (B) and (C), the Secretary  
18 shall accept applications for blue card status  
19 from aliens in the United States during the 18-  
20 month period beginning on the date on which  
21 the final rule is published in the Federal Reg-  
22 ister pursuant to subsection (j).

23 (B) EXCEPTION.—Aliens described in sub-  
24 section (a)(1)(C) may apply for blue card status  
25 from outside of the United States.

1 (C) EXTENSION.—If the Secretary deter-  
2 mines, during the initial period described in  
3 subparagraph (A), that additional time is re-  
4 quired to process applications for blue card sta-  
5 tus or for other good cause, the Secretary may  
6 extend the period for accepting applications for  
7 an additional 18 months.

8 (4) APPLICATION.—

9 (A) IN GENERAL.—The application form  
10 referred to in paragraph (1) shall collect such  
11 information as the Secretary determines nec-  
12 essary and appropriate.

13 (B) FAMILY APPLICATION.—The Secretary  
14 shall establish a process through which an alien  
15 may submit a single application under this sec-  
16 tion on behalf of the alien and his or her spouse  
17 and children who meet the requirements set  
18 forth in subsection (a)(1)(B).

19 (5) ADJUDICATION.—

20 (A) INTERVIEW.—The Secretary may  
21 interview applicants for blue card status to de-  
22 termine whether they meet the eligibility re-  
23 quirements set forth in this section.

24 (B) FAILURE TO SUBMIT SUFFICIENT EVI-  
25 DENCE.—The Secretary may deny an applica-

1           tion for blue card status submitted by an alien  
2           who fails to submit evidence of the alien's eligi-  
3           bility for such status.

4           (C) NOTICE.—If the Secretary denies an  
5           application for blue card status, the Secretary  
6           shall—

7                   (i) send a written notice to the appli-  
8                   cant that provides the applicant with the  
9                   basis for denial; and

10                   (ii) provide the alien with an oppor-  
11                   tunity to cure the denial within a reason-  
12                   able time.

13           (D) AMENDED APPLICATION.—An alien  
14           whose application for blue card status is denied  
15           under subparagraph (B) may submit an amend-  
16           ed application for such status to the Secretary  
17           if the amended application—

18                   (i) is submitted within the application  
19                   period described in paragraph (3); and

20                   (ii) contains all the required informa-  
21                   tion and fees that were missing from the  
22                   initial application.

23           (E) ADDITIONAL PROCEDURES.—The Sec-  
24           retary may utilize the procedures set forth in  
25           sections 103.2 and 103.3 of title 8, Code of

1 Federal Regulations, as in effect on the date of  
2 the enactment of this Act, to adjudicate re-  
3 quests for blue card status to the extent such  
4 procedures are consistent with the requirements  
5 under this section.

6 (6) EVIDENCE OF BLUE CARD STATUS.—

7 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall  
8 issue documentary evidence of blue card status  
9 to each alien whose application for such status  
10 has been approved.

11 (B) DOCUMENTATION FEATURES.—Docu-  
12 mentary evidence provided under subparagraph  
13 (A)—

14 (i) shall be machine-readable and tam-  
15 per-resistant;

16 (ii) shall contain a digitized photo-  
17 graph;

18 (iii) shall, during the alien's author-  
19 ized period of admission, and any exten-  
20 sion of such authorized admission, serve as  
21 a valid travel and entry document for the  
22 purpose of applying for admission to the  
23 United States;

24 (iv) may be accepted during the pe-  
25 riod of its validity by an employer as evi-

1           dence of employment authorization and  
2           identity under section 274A(b)(1)(B) of  
3           the Immigration and Nationality Act (8  
4           U.S.C. 1324a(b)(1)(B)); and

5                   (v) shall include such other features  
6           and information as the Secretary may pre-  
7           scribe.

8           (c) SPECIAL RULES FOR BLUE CARD APPLICANTS  
9           AND ALIENS ELIGIBLE FOR BLUE CARD STATUS.—

10                   (1) ALIENS APPREHENDED BEFORE OR DURING  
11           THE APPLICATION PERIOD.—If an alien, who is ap-  
12           prehended during the period beginning on the date  
13           of the enactment of this Act and ending on the last  
14           day of the application period described in paragraph  
15           (3), appears prima facie eligible for blue card status,  
16           the Secretary—

17                   (A) shall provide the alien with a reason-  
18           able opportunity to submit an application for  
19           such status under this section during such ap-  
20           plication period; and

21                   (B) may not remove the individual until a  
22           final administrative determination is made on  
23           the application.

24                   (2) ALIENS IN REMOVAL PROCEEDINGS.—Not-  
25           withstanding any other provision of the Immigration



1 and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.) if an  
2 alien is in removal, deportation, or exclusion pro-  
3 ceedings during the period beginning on the date of  
4 the enactment of this Act and ending on the last day  
5 of the application period described in subsection  
6 (b)(3) and is prima facie eligible for blue card status  
7 under this section, upon motion by the Secretary  
8 and with the consent of the alien or upon motion by  
9 the alien, the Executive Office for Immigration Re-  
10 view shall—

11 (A) terminate such proceedings without  
12 prejudice to future proceedings; and

13 (B) permit the alien a reasonable oppor-  
14 tunity to apply for such status.

15 (3) TREATMENT OF ALIENS PREVIOUSLY OR-  
16 DERED REMOVED.—

17 (A) IN GENERAL.—If an alien who meets  
18 the eligibility requirements set forth in sub-  
19 section (a) is present in the United States and  
20 has been ordered excluded, deported, or re-  
21 moved, or ordered to depart voluntarily from  
22 the United States under any provision of the  
23 Immigration and Nationality Act—

24 (i) notwithstanding such order or sec-  
25 tion 241(a)(5) of the Immigration and Na-

1            tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1231(a)(5)), the  
2            alien may apply for blue card status under  
3            this section; and

4            (ii) if the alien is granted such status,  
5            the alien may file a motion to reopen the  
6            exclusion, deportation, removal, or vol-  
7            untary departure order, which motion shall  
8            be granted.

9            (B) LIMITATIONS ON MOTIONS TO RE-  
10           OPEN.—The limitations on motions to reopen  
11           set forth in section 240(c)(7) of the Immigra-  
12           tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1229a(c)(7))  
13           shall not apply to motions filed under subpara-  
14           graph (A)(ii).

15           (4) PERIOD PENDING ADJUDICATION OF APPLI-  
16           CATION.—During the period beginning on the date  
17           on which an alien applies for blue card status under  
18           this section and ending on the date on which the  
19           Secretary makes a final decision regarding such ap-  
20           plication, the alien—

21           (A) is eligible to apply for advance parole;

22           (B) may not be detained by the Secretary  
23           or removed from the United States unless the  
24           Secretary makes a prima facie determination

1 that such alien is, or has become, ineligible for  
2 blue card status under subsection (d)(2);

3 (C) shall not be considered unlawfully  
4 present under section 212(a)(9)(B) of the Im-  
5 migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
6 1182(a)(9)(B)); and

7 (D) shall not be considered an unauthor-  
8 ized alien (as defined in section 274A(h)(3) of  
9 the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
10 1324a(h)(3))).

11 (5) EFFECT OF DEPARTURE.—Section 101(g)  
12 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
13 1101(g)) shall not apply to an alien granted—

14 (A) advance parole under paragraph (4)(A)  
15 to reenter the United States; or

16 (B) blue card status.

17 (6) PROTECTION FROM DETENTION OR RE-  
18 MOVAL DURING BLUE CARD STATUS.—An alien  
19 granted blue card status under this section may not  
20 be detained by the Secretary or removed from the  
21 United States unless—

22 (A) the alien is removable under section  
23 237 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8  
24 U.S.C. 1227); or

1 (B) the alien's blue card status has been  
2 revoked.

3 (7) DURATION OF STATUS.—Beginning on the  
4 date that is eight years after the date on which reg-  
5 ulations are published under subsection (j), no alien  
6 may remain in blue card status.

7 (d) REQUIRED BACKGROUND INVESTIGATIONS AND  
8 INELIGIBILITY.—

9 (1) IN GENERAL.—

10 (A) BIOMETRIC AND BIOGRAPHIC DATA.—

11 The Secretary may not grant blue card status  
12 to an alien or an alien dependent spouse or  
13 child under this section unless such alien sub-  
14 mits biometric and biographic data in accord-  
15 ance with procedures established by the Sec-  
16 retary.

17 (B) ALTERNATIVE PROCEDURES.—The  
18 Secretary shall provide an alternative procedure  
19 for applicants who cannot provide the standard  
20 biometric data required under subparagraph  
21 (A) because of a physical impairment.

22 (C) DATA COLLECTION.—The Secretary  
23 shall collect, from each alien applying for status  
24 under this section, biometric, biographic, and  
25 other data that the Secretary determines to be

1 appropriate in order to conduct a background  
2 investigation and determine the alien's eligi-  
3 bility for blue card status.

4 (2) GROUNDS FOR INELIGIBILITY.—

5 (A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
6 subparagraph (B), an alien is ineligible for blue  
7 card status if the Secretary determines that the  
8 alien—

9 (i) has a conviction for—

10 (I) an offense classified as a fel-  
11 ony in the convicting jurisdiction  
12 (other than a State or local offense  
13 for which an essential element was the  
14 alien's immigration status, or a viola-  
15 tion of the Immigration and Nation-  
16 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.));

17 (II) an aggravated felony (as de-  
18 fined in section 101(a)(43) of the Im-  
19 migration and Nationality Act (8  
20 U.S.C. 1101(a)(43)) at the time of  
21 the conviction);

22 (III) 3 or more misdemeanor of-  
23 fenses (other than minor traffic of-  
24 fenses or State or local offenses for  
25 which an essential element was the

1 alien's immigration status, or viola-  
2 tions of the Immigration and Nation-  
3 ality Act) if the alien was convicted on  
4 different dates for each of the 3 of-  
5 fenses;

6 (IV) any offense under foreign  
7 law, except for a purely political of-  
8 fense, which, if the offense had been  
9 committed in the United States,  
10 would render the alien inadmissible  
11 under section 212(a) of the Immigra-  
12 tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
13 1182(a)), excluding the paragraphs  
14 set forth in clause (ii), or removable  
15 under section 237(a) of such Act (8  
16 U.S.C. 1227(a)), except as provided in  
17 paragraph (3) of such section 237(a);  
18 or

19 (V) unlawful voting (as defined  
20 in section 237(a)(6) of the Immigra-  
21 tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
22 1227(a)(6)));

23 (ii) is inadmissible under section  
24 212(a) of the Immigration and Nationality

1 Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(a)), except that in de-  
2 termining an alien's inadmissibility—

3 (I) paragraphs (4), (5), (7), and  
4 (9)(B) of such section 212(a) shall  
5 not apply;

6 (II) subparagraphs (A), (C), (D),  
7 (F), and (G) of such section 212(a)(6)  
8 and paragraphs (9)(C) and (10)(B) of  
9 such section 212(a) shall not apply  
10 unless based on the act of unlawfully  
11 entering the United States after the  
12 date of the enactment of this Act; and

13 (III) paragraphs (6)(B) and  
14 (9)(A) of such section 212(a) shall  
15 not apply unless the relevant conduct  
16 began on or after the date on which  
17 the alien files an application for reg-  
18 istered provisional immigrant status  
19 under this section;

20 (iii) is an alien who the Secretary  
21 knows or has reasonable grounds to be-  
22 lieve, is engaged in or is likely to engage  
23 after entry in any terrorist activity (as de-  
24 fined in section 212(a)(3)(B)(iv) of such  
25 Act); or

1 (iv) was, on the date of the enactment  
2 of this Act—

3 (I) an alien lawfully admitted for  
4 permanent residence; or

5 (II) an alien admitted as a ref-  
6 ugee under section 207 of the Immi-  
7 gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
8 1157) or granted asylum under sec-  
9 tion 208 of such Act (8 U.S.C. 1158).

10 (B) WAIVER.—

11 (i) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may  
12 waive the application of subparagraph  
13 (A)(i)(III) or any provision of section  
14 212(a) of the Immigration and Nationality  
15 Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(a)) that is not listed in  
16 clause (ii) on behalf of an alien for human-  
17 itarian purposes, to ensure family unity, or  
18 if such a waiver is otherwise in the public  
19 interest. Any discretionary authority to  
20 waive grounds of inadmissibility under  
21 such section 212(a) conferred under any  
22 other provision of the Immigration and  
23 Nationality Act shall apply equally to  
24 aliens seeking blue card status under this  
25 section.



1 (ii) EXCEPTIONS.—The discretionary  
2 authority under clause (i) may not be used  
3 to waive—

4 (I) subparagraph (B), (C),  
5 (D)(ii), (E), (G), (H), or (I) of section  
6 212(a)(2) of such Act;

7 (II) section 212(a)(3) of such  
8 Act; or

9 (III) subparagraph (A), (C), (D),  
10 or (E) of section 212(a)(10) of such  
11 Act.

12 (C) CONVICTION EXPLAINED.—For pur-  
13 poses of this paragraph, the term “conviction”  
14 does not include a judgment that has been ex-  
15 punged, set aside, or the equivalent.

16 (D) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in  
17 this paragraph may be construed to require the  
18 Secretary to commence removal proceedings  
19 against an alien.

20 (e) FEES AND PENALTIES.—

21 (1) STANDARD PROCESSING FEE.—Aliens 16  
22 years of age or older who are applying for blue card  
23 status under this subsection, or for an extension of  
24 such status, shall pay a processing fee to the De-

1       partment of Homeland Security in an amount deter-  
2       mined by the Secretary.

3           (2) RECOVERY OF COSTS.—The processing fee  
4       authorized under paragraph (1) shall be set at a  
5       level that is sufficient to recover the full costs of  
6       processing the application, including any costs in-  
7       curred—

8                   (A) to adjudicate the application;

9                   (B) to take and process biometric data;

10                   (C) to perform national security and crimi-  
11       nal checks, including adjudication;

12                   (D) to prevent and investigate fraud; and

13                   (E) to administer the collection of such  
14       fee.

15           (3) AUTHORITY TO LIMIT FEES.—The Sec-  
16       retary may issue regulations—

17                   (A) to limit the maximum processing fee  
18       payable under this subsection by a family, in-  
19       cluding spouses and unmarried children young-  
20       er than 21 years of age; and

21                   (B) to exempt defined classes of individ-  
22       uals from the payment of the fee required  
23       under paragraph (1).

24           (4) PENALTY.—In addition to the processing  
25       fee required under paragraph (1), aliens applying for

1 blue card status under this subsection who are 21  
2 years of age or older shall pay a \$100 penalty to the  
3 Department of Homeland Security.

4 (5) DEPOSIT AND USE OF PROCESSING FEES  
5 AND PENALTIES.—Fees and penalties authorized  
6 under this subsection—

7 (A) shall be deposited into the Immigration  
8 Examinations Fee Account pursuant to section  
9 286(m) of the Immigration and Nationality Act  
10 (8 U.S.C. 1356(m)); and

11 (B) shall remain available until expended  
12 pursuant to section 286(n) of such Act.

13 (f) TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF BLUE CARD STA-  
14 TUS.—

15 (1) CONDITIONS OF BLUE CARD STATUS.—

16 (A) EMPLOYMENT.—Notwithstanding any  
17 other provision of law, including section  
18 241(a)(7) of the Immigration and Nationality  
19 Act (8 U.S.C. 1231(a)(7)), an alien with blue  
20 card status shall be authorized to be employed  
21 in the United States while in such status.

22 (B) TRAVEL OUTSIDE THE UNITED  
23 STATES.—An alien with blue card status—

24 (i) may travel outside of the United  
25 States, including commuting to the United

1 States from a residence in a foreign coun-  
2 try; and

3 (ii) may be admitted upon returning  
4 to the United States without having to ob-  
5 tain a visa if—

6 (I) the alien is in possession of—

7 (aa) valid, unexpired docu-  
8 mentary evidence of blue card  
9 status that complies with sub-  
10 section (b)(6)(B); or

11 (bb) a travel document that  
12 has been approved by the Sec-  
13 retary and was issued to the  
14 alien after the alien's original  
15 documentary evidence was lost,  
16 stolen, or destroyed;

17 (II) the alien's absence from the  
18 United States did not exceed 180  
19 days, unless the alien's failure to  
20 timely return was due to extenuating  
21 circumstances beyond the alien's con-  
22 trol; and

23 (III) the alien establishes that he  
24 or she is not inadmissible under sub-  
25 paragraph (A)(i), (A)(iii), (B), or (C)

1 of section 212(a)(3) of the Immigra-  
2 tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
3 1182(a)(3)).

4 (C) ADMISSION.—An alien granted blue  
5 card status shall be considered to have been ad-  
6 mitted in such status as of the date on which  
7 the alien’s application was submitted.

8 (D) CLARIFICATION OF STATUS.—An alien  
9 granted blue card status shall be considered  
10 lawfully admitted to the United States.

11 (2) REVOCATION.—

12 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may re-  
13 voke blue card status at any time after pro-  
14 viding appropriate notice to the alien, and after  
15 the exhaustion or waiver of all applicable ad-  
16 ministrative review procedures if the alien—

17 (i) no longer meets the eligibility re-  
18 quirements for blue card status;

19 (ii) knowingly used documentation  
20 issued under this section for an unlawful  
21 or fraudulent purpose; or

22 (iii) was absent from the United  
23 States for—

24 (I) any single period longer than  
25 180 days in violation of the require-

1                   ment under paragraph (1)(B)(ii)(II);  
2                   or

3                   (II) for more than 180 days in  
4                   the aggregate during any calendar  
5                   year, unless the alien's failure to time-  
6                   ly return was due to extenuating cir-  
7                   cumstances beyond the alien's control.

8                   (B) ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE.—

9                   (i) IN GENERAL.—In determining  
10                  whether to revoke an alien's status under  
11                  subparagraph (A), the Secretary may re-  
12                  quire the alien—

13                  (I) to submit additional evidence;  
14                  and

15                  (II) to appear for an interview.

16                  (ii) EFFECT OF NONCOMPLIANCE.—

17                  The blue card status of an alien who fails  
18                  to comply with any requirement imposed  
19                  by the Secretary under clause (i) shall be  
20                  revoked unless the alien demonstrates to  
21                  the Secretary's satisfaction that such fail-  
22                  ure was reasonably excusable.

23                  (C) INVALIDATION OF DOCUMENTATION.—

24                  If an alien's blue card status is revoked pursu-  
25                  ant to subparagraph (A), any documentation

1 issued by the Secretary to such alien under sub-  
2 section (b)(6) shall automatically be rendered  
3 invalid for any purpose except for departure  
4 from the United States.

5 (3) INELIGIBILITY FOR PUBLIC BENEFITS.—An  
6 alien who has been granted blue card status is not  
7 eligible for the Federal means-tested public benefits  
8 unavailable to qualified aliens under section 403 of  
9 the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity  
10 Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1613)).

11 (4) TREATMENT OF BLUE CARD STATUS.—An  
12 alien granted blue card status shall be considered  
13 lawfully present in the United States for all pur-  
14 poses while such alien remains in such status, except  
15 that the alien—

16 (A) is not entitled to the premium assist-  
17 ance tax credit authorized under section 36B of  
18 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C.  
19 36B) for his or her coverage;

20 (B) shall be subject to the rules applicable  
21 to individuals who are not lawfully present set  
22 forth in subsection (e) of such section;

23 (C) shall be subject to the rules applicable  
24 to individuals who are not lawfully present set  
25 forth in section 1402(e) of the Patient Protec-

1 tion and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C.  
2 18071(e)); and

3 (D) shall be subject to the rules applicable  
4 to individuals not lawfully present set forth in  
5 section 5000A(d)(3) of the Internal Revenue  
6 Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 5000A(d)(3)).

7 (g) PROVISIONS INVOLVING EMPLOYERS.—

8 (1) RECORD OF EMPLOYMENT.—Employers of  
9 aliens granted blue card status shall provide the  
10 alien and the Secretary with a written record of em-  
11 ployment each year the alien remains in such status.

12 (2) CIVIL PENALTIES.—

13 (A) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary deter-  
14 mines, after notice and an opportunity for a  
15 hearing, that an employer of an alien granted  
16 blue card status has knowingly failed to provide  
17 the record of employment required under para-  
18 graph (1) or has provided a false statement of  
19 material fact in such a record, the employer  
20 shall be subject to a civil penalty in an amount  
21 not to exceed \$500 per violation.

22 (B) LIMITATION.—The penalty under sub-  
23 paragraph (A) for failure to provide employ-  
24 ment records shall not apply unless the alien  
25 has provided the employer with evidence of em-



1           employment authorization described in subsection  
2           (b)(11).

3           (C) DEPOSIT OF CIVIL PENALTIES.—Civil  
4           penalties collected under this paragraph shall be  
5           deposited into the Immigration Examinations  
6           Fee Account pursuant to section 286(m) of the  
7           Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
8           1356(m)).

9           (3) CONTINUING EMPLOYMENT.—An employer  
10          that knows an alien employee is an applicant for  
11          blue card status or will apply for such status once  
12          the application period commences is not in violation  
13          of section 274A(a)(2) of the Immigration and Na-  
14          tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(a)(2)) if the employer  
15          continues to employ the alien pending the adjudica-  
16          tion of the alien employee’s application.

17          (4) EMPLOYER PROTECTIONS.—

18           (A) USE OF EMPLOYMENT RECORDS.—  
19          Copies of employment records or other evidence  
20          of employment provided by an alien or by an  
21          alien’s employer in support of an alien’s appli-  
22          cation for blue card status may not be used in  
23          a civil or criminal prosecution or investigation  
24          of that employer under section 274A of the Im-  
25          migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.

1           1324a) or the Internal Revenue Code of 1986  
2           for the prior unlawful employment of that alien  
3           regardless of the adjudication of such applica-  
4           tion or reconsideration by the Secretary of such  
5           alien's prima facie eligibility determination.  
6           Employers that provide unauthorized aliens  
7           with copies of employment records or other evi-  
8           dence of employment pursuant to an application  
9           for blue card status shall not be subject to civil  
10          and criminal liability pursuant to such section  
11          274A for employing such unauthorized aliens.

12                 (B) LIMIT ON APPLICABILITY.—The pro-  
13          tections for employers and aliens under sub-  
14          paragraph (A) shall not apply if the aliens or  
15          employers submit employment records that are  
16          determined to be fraudulent.

17          (h) ADMINISTRATIVE AND JUDICIAL REVIEW.—

18                 (1) IN GENERAL.—Any administrative or judi-  
19          cial review of a determination regarding an applica-  
20          tion for blue card status shall comply with the re-  
21          quirements under this subsection.

22                 (2) ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW.—

23                         (A) SINGLE LEVEL OF APPELLATE RE-  
24          VIEW.—The Secretary shall establish an appel-  
25          late authority to provide for a single level of ad-

1           ministration appellate review of a final agency  
2           determination.

3                   (B) STANDARD FOR REVIEW.—An admin-  
4           istrative appellate review established under sub-  
5           paragraph (A) shall be based solely upon—

6                           (i) the administrative record estab-  
7                           lished at the time of the determination re-  
8                           garding the application; and

9                           (ii) any additional or newly discovered  
10                          evidence that was not available at the time  
11                          of a final agency determination.

12                   (3) JUDICIAL REVIEW.—Judicial review of a de-  
13           termination under this section shall be limited to the  
14           review of an order of removal under section 242 of  
15           the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
16           1252).

17                   (i) DISCLOSURES AND PRIVACY.—

18                           (1) PROHIBITED DISCLOSURES.—Except as oth-  
19           erwise provided in this subsection, no officer or em-  
20           ployee of any Federal agency may—

21                           (A) use the information furnished in an  
22                           application for lawful status under this section  
23                           or section 245B of the Immigration and Na-  
24                           tionality Act, as added by section 102, for any  
25                           purpose other than to make a determination on

1 any application by the alien for any immigra-  
2 tion benefit or protection;

3 (B) make any publication through which  
4 information furnished by any particular appli-  
5 cant can be identified; or

6 (C) permit anyone other than the sworn of-  
7 ficers, employees, and contractors of such agen-  
8 cy or of another entity approved by the Sec-  
9 retary to examine any individual application for  
10 lawful status under this section or such section  
11 245B.

12 (2) REQUIRED DISCLOSURES.—The Secretary  
13 shall provide the information furnished in an appli-  
14 cation filed under this section or section 245B of the  
15 Immigration and Nationality Act, as added by sec-  
16 tion 102, and any other information derived from  
17 such furnished information to—

18 (A) a law enforcement agency, intelligence  
19 agency, national security agency, a component  
20 of the Department of Homeland Security,  
21 court, or grand jury, consistent with law, in  
22 connection with—

23 (i) a criminal investigation or prosecu-  
24 tion of any felony not related to the appli-  
25 cant's immigration status; or

1 (ii) a national security investigation or  
2 prosecution; and

3 (B) an official coroner for purposes of af-  
4 firmatively identifying a deceased individual,  
5 whether or not the death of such individual re-  
6 sulted from a crime.

7 (3) AUDITING AND EVALUATION OF INFORMA-  
8 TION.—The Secretary may—

9 (A) audit and evaluate information fur-  
10 nished as part of any application filed under  
11 this section or section 245B of the Immigration  
12 and Nationality Act, as added by section 102,  
13 for purposes of identifying immigration fraud or  
14 fraud schemes; and

15 (B) use any evidence detected by means of  
16 audits and evaluations for purposes of inves-  
17 tigating, prosecuting, referring for prosecution,  
18 or denying or terminating immigration benefits.

19 (4) PRIVACY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES.—

20 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in ac-  
21 cordance with paragraph (1), shall require ap-  
22 propriate administrative and physical safe-  
23 guards to protect the security, confidentiality,  
24 and integrity of personally identifiable informa-  
25 tion collected, maintained, and disseminated

1           pursuant to this section and section 245B of  
2           the Immigration and Nationality Act, as added  
3           by section 102.

4           (B) ASSESSMENTS.—Notwithstanding the  
5           privacy requirements set forth in section 222 of  
6           the Homeland Security Act (6 U.S.C. 142) and  
7           the E-Government Act of 2002 (Public Law  
8           107–347), the Secretary shall conduct a privacy  
9           impact assessment and a civil liberties impact  
10          assessment of the legalization program estab-  
11          lished under this section and section 245B of  
12          the Immigration and Nationality Act during the  
13          pendency of the final regulations to be issued  
14          pursuant to subsection (j).

15          (j) RULEMAKING.—Not later than 1 year after the  
16          date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall issue  
17          final regulations to implement this section.

18       **SEC. 102. ADJUSTMENT TO PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS.**

19          (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 5 of title II of the Immi-  
20          gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1255 et seq.) is  
21          amended by inserting after section 245A the following:

22       **“SEC. 245B. ADJUSTMENT TO PERMANENT RESIDENT STA-**  
23       **TUS FOR AGRICULTURAL WORKERS.**

24          “(a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection  
25          (b), and not earlier than 5 years after the date of the en-

1 actment of the Agricultural Worker Program Act of 2019,  
2 the Secretary shall adjust the status of an alien granted  
3 blue card status to that of an alien lawfully admitted for  
4 permanent residence if the Secretary determines that the  
5 following requirements are satisfied:

6 “(1) QUALIFYING EMPLOYMENT.—Except as  
7 provided in paragraph (3), the alien—

8 “(A) during the 8-year period beginning on  
9 the date of the enactment of the Agricultural  
10 Worker Program Act of 2019, performed not  
11 less than 100 work days of agricultural employ-  
12 ment during each of 5 years; or

13 “(B) during the 5-year period beginning on  
14 such date of enactment, performed not less  
15 than 150 work days of agricultural employment  
16 during each of 3 years.

17 “(2) EVIDENCE.—An alien may demonstrate  
18 compliance with the requirement under paragraph  
19 (1) by submitting to the Secretary—

20 “(A) the alien’s record of employment (as  
21 described in section 101(d) of the Agricultural  
22 Worker Program Act of 2019);

23 “(B) documentation that may be submitted  
24 under subsection (e)(4); or

1           “(C) any other documentation designated  
2 by the Secretary for such purpose.

3           “(3) EXTRAORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES.—

4           “(A) IN GENERAL.—In determining wheth-  
5 er an alien has met the requirement under  
6 paragraph (1), the Secretary may credit the  
7 alien with not more than 12 additional months  
8 of agricultural employment in the United States  
9 to meet such requirement if the alien was un-  
10 able to work in agricultural employment due  
11 to—

12           “(i) pregnancy, disabling injury, or  
13 disease established by the alien through  
14 medical records;

15           “(ii) illness, disease, or other special  
16 needs of the alien’s child established by the  
17 alien through medical records;

18           “(iii) severe weather conditions that  
19 prevented the alien from engaging in agri-  
20 cultural employment for a significant pe-  
21 riod; or

22           “(iv) termination from agricultural  
23 employment, if the Secretary determines  
24 that—



1                   “(I) the termination was without  
2                   just cause; and

3                   “(II) the alien was unable to find  
4                   alternative agricultural employment  
5                   after a reasonable job search.

6                   “(B) EFFECT OF DETERMINATION.—A de-  
7                   termination under subparagraph (A)(iv), with  
8                   respect to an alien, shall not be conclusive,  
9                   binding, or admissible in a separate or subse-  
10                  quent judicial or administrative action or pro-  
11                  ceeding between the alien and a current or  
12                  prior employer of the alien or any other party.

13                  “(4) APPLICATION PERIOD.—The alien applies  
14                  for adjustment of status before the expiration of the  
15                  alien’s blue card status.

16                  “(5) FINE.—The alien pays a fine of \$400 to  
17                  the Secretary, which shall be deposited into the Im-  
18                  migration Examinations Fee Account pursuant to  
19                  section 286(m).

20                  “(b) GROUNDS FOR DENIAL OF ADJUSTMENT OF  
21                  STATUS.—

22                  “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may not ad-  
23                  just the status of an alien granted blue card status  
24                  if the alien—

1           “(A) is no longer eligible for blue card sta-  
2           tus; or

3           “(B) failed to perform the qualifying em-  
4           ployment required under subsection (a)(1),  
5           after considering any amount credited by the  
6           Secretary under subsection (a)(3).

7           “(2) MAINTENANCE OF WAIVERS OF INADMIS-  
8           SIBILITY.—The grounds of inadmissibility set forth  
9           in section 212(a) that were previously waived for the  
10          alien or made inapplicable shall not apply for pur-  
11          poses of the alien’s adjustment of status under this  
12          section.

13          “(3) PENDING REVOCATION PROCEEDINGS.—If  
14          the Secretary has notified the applicant that the  
15          Secretary intends to revoke the applicant’s blue card  
16          status, the Secretary may not approve an application  
17          for adjustment of status under this section unless  
18          the Secretary makes a final determination not to re-  
19          voke the applicant’s status.

20          “(4) PAYMENT OF TAXES.—

21                 “(A) IN GENERAL.—An alien may not file  
22                 an application for adjustment of status under  
23                 this section unless the applicant has satisfied  
24                 any applicable Federal tax liability.

1           “(B) DEFINITION OF APPLICABLE FED-  
2           ERAL TAX LIABILITY.—In this paragraph, the  
3           term ‘applicable federal tax liability’ means all  
4           Federal income taxes assessed in accordance  
5           with section 6203 of the Internal Revenue Code  
6           of 1986 since the date on which the applicant  
7           was authorized to work in the United States in  
8           blue card status.

9           “(C) COMPLIANCE.—An alien may dem-  
10          onstrate compliance with subparagraph (A) by  
11          submitting such documentation as the Sec-  
12          retary, in consultation with the Secretary of the  
13          Treasury, may require by regulation.

14          “(c) SPOUSES AND CHILDREN.—Notwithstanding  
15          any other provision of law, the Secretary shall grant per-  
16          manent resident status to the spouse or child of an alien  
17          whose status was adjusted under subsection (a) if—

18                 “(1) the spouse or child (including any indi-  
19                 vidual who was a child on the date such alien was  
20                 granted blue card status) applies for or received  
21                 such status;

22                 “(2) the principal alien includes the spouse and  
23                 children in an application for adjustment of status  
24                 to that of a lawful permanent resident; and

1           “(3) the spouse or child is not ineligible for  
2 such status.

3           “(d) NUMERICAL LIMITATIONS.—The numerical lim-  
4 itations under sections 201 and 202 shall not apply to the  
5 adjustment of aliens to lawful permanent resident status  
6 under this section.

7           “(e) SUBMISSION OF APPLICATIONS.—

8           “(1) INTERVIEW.—The Secretary may interview  
9 applicants for adjustment of status under this sec-  
10 tion to determine whether the alien meets the eligi-  
11 bility requirements set forth in this section.

12           “(2) FEES.—

13           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Applicants for adjust-  
14 ment of status under this section shall pay a  
15 processing fee to the Secretary in an amount  
16 that will ensure the recovery of the full costs of  
17 adjudicating such applications, including—

18                   “(i) the cost of taking and processing  
19 biometric data;

20                   “(ii) expenses relating to prevention  
21 and investigation of fraud; and

22                   “(iii) costs relating to the collection of  
23 such fee.

24           “(B) AUTHORITY TO LIMIT FEES.—The  
25 Secretary, by regulation—

1 “(i) may limit the maximum proc-  
2 essing fee payable under this paragraph by  
3 a family, including spouses and children;  
4 and

5 “(ii) may exempt defined classes of in-  
6 dividuals from the payment of the fee  
7 under subparagraph (A).

8 “(3) DISPOSITION OF FEES.—All fees collected  
9 under paragraph (2)(A)—

10 “(A) shall be deposited into the Immigra-  
11 tion Examinations Fee Account pursuant to  
12 section 286(m); and

13 “(B) shall remain available until expended  
14 pursuant to section 286(n).

15 “(4) DOCUMENTATION OF WORK HISTORY.—

16 “(A) BURDEN OF PROOF.—An alien apply-  
17 ing for blue card status under section 101 of  
18 the Agricultural Worker Program Act of 2019  
19 or for adjustment of status under subsection (a)  
20 shall provide evidence that the alien has worked  
21 the requisite number of hours or days required  
22 under subsection (a)(1) of such section 101 or  
23 subsection (a)(1) of this section, as applicable.

24 “(B) TIMELY PRODUCTION OF RECORDS.—  
25 If an employer or farm labor contractor employ-

1           ing such an alien has kept proper and adequate  
2           records respecting such employment, the alien’s  
3           burden of proof under subparagraph (A) may  
4           be met by securing timely production of those  
5           records under regulations to be promulgated by  
6           the Secretary.

7           “(C) SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE.—An alien  
8           may meet the burden of proof under subpara-  
9           graph (A) to establish that the alien has per-  
10          formed the days or hours of work referred to in  
11          subparagraph (A) by producing sufficient evi-  
12          dence to show the extent of that employment as  
13          a matter of just and reasonable inference.

14          “(f) PENALTIES FOR FALSE STATEMENTS IN APPLI-  
15          CATIONS.—

16          “(1) CRIMINAL PENALTY.—Any person who—  
17                  “(A) files an application for blue card sta-  
18                  tus under section 101 of the Agricultural Work-  
19                  er Program Act of 2019 or for an adjustment  
20                  of status under this section and knowingly and  
21                  willfully falsifies, conceals, or covers up a mate-  
22                  rial fact or makes any false, fictitious, or fraud-  
23                  ulent statements or representations, or makes  
24                  or uses any false writing or document knowing

1 the same to contain any false, fictitious, or  
2 fraudulent statement or entry; or

3 “(B) creates or supplies a false writing or  
4 document for use in making such an applica-  
5 tion,

6 shall be fined in accordance with title 18, United  
7 States Code, imprisoned not more than 5 years, or  
8 both.

9 “(2) INADMISSIBILITY.—An alien who is con-  
10 victed of a crime described in paragraph (1) shall be  
11 deemed inadmissible to the United States on the  
12 ground described in section 212(a)(6)(C)(i).

13 “(3) DEPOSIT.—Fines collected under para-  
14 graph (1) shall be deposited into the Immigration  
15 Examinations Fee Account pursuant to section  
16 286(m).

17 “(g) ELIGIBILITY FOR LEGAL SERVICES.—Section  
18 504(a)(11) of the Departments of Commerce, Justice, and  
19 State, the Judiciary, and Related Agencies Appropriations  
20 Act, 1996 (Public Law 104–134; 110 Stat. 1321–55) may  
21 not be construed to prevent a recipient of funds under the  
22 Legal Services Corporation Act (42 U.S.C. 2996 et seq.)  
23 from providing legal assistance directly related to an appli-  
24 cation for blue card status under section 101 of the Agri-  
25 cultural Worker Program Act of 2019, to an individual

1 who has been granted blue card status, or for an applica-  
2 tion for an adjustment of status under this section.

3 “(h) ADMINISTRATIVE AND JUDICIAL REVIEW.—  
4 Aliens applying for blue card status under section 101 of  
5 the Agricultural Worker Program Act of 2019 or for ad-  
6 justment to permanent resident status under this section  
7 shall be entitled to the rights and subject to the conditions  
8 applicable to other classes of aliens under section 242.”.

9 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 201(b)(1)  
10 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
11 1151(b)(1)) is amended—

12 (1) by redesignating subparagraph (E) as sub-  
13 paragraph (F); and

14 (2) by inserting after subparagraph (D) the fol-  
15 lowing:

16 “(E) Aliens granted lawful permanent resi-  
17 dent status under section 245B.”.

18 (c) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents  
19 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101  
20 note) is amended by inserting after the item relating to  
21 section 245A the following:

“Sec. 245B. Adjustment to permanent resident status for agricultural work-  
ers.”.

22 **SEC. 103. USE OF INFORMATION.**

23 Beginning not later than the first day of the applica-  
24 tion period described in section 101(b)(3), the Secretary,



1 in cooperation with qualified designated entities, shall  
2 broadly disseminate information regarding—

3           (1) the benefits that aliens may receive under  
4 this title and the amendments made by this title;  
5 and

6           (2) the requirements that an alien is required  
7 to meet to receive such benefits.

8 **SEC. 104. REPORTS ON BLUE CARDS.**

9           Not later than six months after the publication of the  
10 final rule under section 101(j), and annually thereafter for  
11 the following eight years, the Secretary shall submit a re-  
12 port to Congress that identifies, for the previous fiscal  
13 year—

14           (1) the number of aliens who applied for blue  
15 card status;

16           (2) the number of aliens who were granted blue  
17 card status;

18           (3) the number of aliens who applied for an ad-  
19 justment of status pursuant to section 245B(a) of  
20 the Immigration and Nationality Act, as added by  
21 section 102; and

22           (4) the number of aliens who received an ad-  
23 justment of status pursuant such section 245B(a).

1 **SEC. 105. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

2 There are authorized to be appropriated to the Sec-  
3 retary such amounts as may be necessary to implement  
4 this title, including any amounts needed for costs associ-  
5 ated with the initiation of such implementation during fis-  
6 cal years 2019 and 2020.

7 **TITLE II—CORRECTION OF**  
8 **SOCIAL SECURITY RECORDS**

9 **SEC. 201. CORRECTION OF SOCIAL SECURITY RECORDS.**

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 208(e)(1) of the Social  
11 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 408(e)(1)) is amended—

12 (1) in subparagraph (B)(ii), by striking “or” at  
13 the end;

14 (2) in subparagraph (C), by inserting “or” at  
15 the end;

16 (3) by inserting after subparagraph (C) the fol-  
17 lowing:

18 “(D) who is granted blue card status  
19 under section 101 of the Agricultural Worker  
20 Program Act of 2019,”; and

21 (4) in the undesignated matter following sub-  
22 paragraph (D), as added by paragraph (3), by strik-  
23 ing “1990.” and inserting “1990, or in the case of  
24 an alien described in subparagraph (D), if such con-  
25 duct is alleged to have occurred before the date on  
26 which the alien was granted blue card status under

1 section 101(a) of the Agricultural Worker Program  
2 Act of 2019.”.

3 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
4 subsection (a) shall take effect on the first day of the sev-  
5 enth month that begins after the date of the enactment  
6 of this Act.

## 7 **TITLE III—DEFINITIONS**

### 8 **SEC. 301. DEFINITIONS.**

9 In this Act:

10 (1) AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT.—The term  
11 “agricultural employment” has the meaning given  
12 such term in section 3 of the Migrant and Seasonal  
13 Agricultural Worker Protection Act (29 U.S.C.  
14 1802), without regard to whether the specific service  
15 or activity is temporary or seasonal.

16 (2) BLUE CARD STATUS.—The term “blue card  
17 status” means the status of an alien who has been  
18 lawfully admitted into the United States for tem-  
19 porary residence under section 101.

20 (3) CHILD.—The term “child” has the meaning  
21 given such term in section 101(b)(1) of the Immi-  
22 gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(b)(1)).

23 (4) CONTINUOUS PRESENCE.—An alien shall be  
24 deemed to have maintained “continuous presence” in  
25 the United States for purposes of section

1 101(a)(1)(B)(iii) if any absences from the United  
2 States during the applicable period were brief, cas-  
3 ual, and innocent, whether or not such absences  
4 were authorized by the Secretary.

5 (5) EMPLOYER.—The term “employer” means  
6 any person or entity, including any farm labor con-  
7 tractor and any agricultural association, that em-  
8 ploys workers in agricultural employment.

9 (6) QUALIFIED DESIGNATED ENTITY.—The  
10 term “qualified designated entity” means—

11 (A) a qualified farm labor organization or  
12 an association of employers designated by the  
13 Secretary; or

14 (B) any other entity that the Secretary  
15 designates as having substantial experience,  
16 demonstrated competence, and a history of  
17 long-term involvement in the preparation and  
18 submission of application for adjustment of sta-  
19 tus under title II of the Immigration and Na-  
20 tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1151 et seq.).

21 (7) QUALIFIED WORK.—The term “qualified  
22 work” means work performed in agricultural em-  
23 ployment in the United States for not fewer than  
24 575 hours or 100 work days during the 2-year pe-  
25 riod ending on the date of the enactment of this Act.

1           (8) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
2           the Secretary of Homeland Security.

3           (9) WORK DAY.—The term “work day” means  
4           any day in which the individual is employed 5.75 or  
5           more hours in agricultural employment.

○