117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H.R.350

AN ACT

To authorize dedicated domestic terrorism offices within the Department of Homeland Security, the Department of Justice, and the Federal Bureau of Investigation to analyze and monitor domestic terrorist activity and require the Federal Government to take steps to prevent domestic terrorism.

1	Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
2	tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
3	SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
4	This Act may be cited as the "Domestic Terrorism
5	Prevention Act of 2022".
6	SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.
7	In this Act—
8	(1) the term "Director" means the Director of
9	the Federal Bureau of Investigation;
10	(2) the term "domestic terrorism" has the
11	meaning given the term in section 2331 of title 18
12	United States Code;
13	(3) the term "Domestic Terrorism Executive
14	Committee" means the committee within the De-
15	partment of Justice tasked with assessing and shar-
16	ing information about ongoing domestic terrorism
17	threats;
18	(4) the term "hate crime incident" means are
19	act described in section 241, 245, 247, or 249 of
20	title 18, United States Code, or in section 901 of the
21	Civil Rights Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3631);
22	(5) the term "Secretary" means the Secretary
23	of Homeland Security; and

1	(6) the term "uniformed services" has the
2	meaning given the term in section 101(a) of title 10,
3	United States Code.
4	SEC. 3. OFFICES TO COMBAT DOMESTIC TERRORISM.
5	(a) Authorization of Offices to Monitor, Ana-
6	LYZE, INVESTIGATE, AND PROSECUTE DOMESTIC TER-
7	RORISM.—
8	(1) Domestic terrorism unit.—There is au-
9	thorized a Domestic Terrorism Unit in the Office of
10	Intelligence and Analysis of the Department of
11	Homeland Security, which shall be responsible for
12	monitoring and analyzing domestic terrorism activ-
13	ity.
14	(2) Domestic Terrorism office.—There is
15	authorized a Domestic Terrorism Office in the
16	Counterterrorism Section of the National Security
17	Division of the Department of Justice—
18	(A) which shall be responsible for inves-
19	tigating and prosecuting incidents of domestic
20	terrorism;
21	(B) which shall be headed by the Domestic
22	Terrorism Counsel; and
23	(C) which shall coordinate with the Civil
24	Rights Division on domestic terrorism matters
25	that may also be hate crime incidents

1	(3) Domestic terrorism section of the
2	FBI.—There is authorized a Domestic Terrorism
3	Section within the Counterterrorism Division of the
4	Federal Bureau of Investigation, which shall be re-
5	sponsible for investigating domestic terrorism activ-
6	ity.
7	(4) Staffing.—The Secretary, the Attorney
8	General, and the Director shall each ensure that
9	each office authorized under this section in their re-
10	spective agencies shall—
11	(A) have an adequate number of employees
12	to perform the required duties;
13	(B) have not less than one employee dedi-
14	cated to ensuring compliance with civil rights
15	and civil liberties laws and regulations; and
16	(C) require that all employees undergo an-
17	nual anti-bias training.
18	(5) Sunset.—The offices authorized under this
19	subsection shall terminate on the date that is 10
20	years after the date of enactment of this Act.
21	(b) Joint Report on Domestic Terrorism.—
22	(1) Biannual report required.—Not later
23	than 180 days after the date of enactment of this
24	Act, and each 6 months thereafter for the 10-year
25	period beginning on the date of enactment of this

1	Act, the Secretary of Homeland Security, the Attor-
2	ney General, and the Director of the Federal Bureau
3	of Investigation shall submit a joint report authored
4	by the domestic terrorism offices authorized under
5	paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) of subsection (a) to—
6	(A) the Committee on the Judiciary, the
7	Committee on Homeland Security and Govern-
8	mental Affairs, and the Select Committee on
9	Intelligence of the Senate; and
10	(B) the Committee on the Judiciary, the
11	Committee on Homeland Security, and the Per-
12	manent Select Committee on Intelligence of the
13	House of Representatives.
14	(2) Contents.—Each report submitted under
15	paragraph (1) shall include—
16	(A) an assessment of the domestic ter-
17	rorism threat posed by White supremacists and
18	neo-Nazis, including White supremacist and
19	neo-Nazi infiltration of Federal, State, and
20	local law enforcement agencies and the uni-
21	formed services; and
22	(B)(i) in the first report, an analysis of in-
23	cidents or attempted incidents of domestic ter-
24	rorism that have occurred in the United States
25	since April 19, 1995, including any White-su-

1	premacist-related incidents or attempted inci-
2	dents; and
3	(ii) in each subsequent report, an analysis
4	of incidents or attempted incidents of domestic
5	terrorism that occurred in the United States
6	during the preceding 6 months, including any
7	White-supremacist-related incidents or at-
8	tempted incidents;
9	(C) a quantitative analysis of domestic ter-
10	rorism for the preceding 6 months, including—
11	(i) the number of—
12	(I) domestic terrorism related as-
13	sessments initiated by the Federal
14	Bureau of Investigation, including the
15	number of assessments from each
16	classification and subcategory, with a
17	specific classification or subcategory
18	for those related to White
19	supremacism;
20	(II) domestic terrorism-related
21	preliminary investigations initiated by
22	the Federal Bureau of Investigation,
23	including the number of preliminary
24	investigations from each classification
25	and subcategory, with a specific clas-

1	sification or subcategory for those re-
2	lated to White supremacism, and how
3	many preliminary investigations re-
4	sulted from assessments;
5	(III) domestic terrorism-related
6	full investigations initiated by the
7	Federal Bureau of Investigation, in-
8	cluding the number of full investiga-
9	tions from each classification and sub-
10	category, with a specific classification
11	or subcategory for those related to
12	White supremacism, and how many
13	full investigations resulted from pre-
14	liminary investigations and assess-
15	ments;
16	(IV) domestic terrorism-related
17	incidents, including the number of in-
18	cidents from each classification and
19	subcategory, with a specific classifica-
20	tion or subcategory for those related
21	to White supremacism, the number of
22	deaths and injuries resulting from
23	each incident, and a detailed expla-
24	nation of each incident;

1	(V) Federal domestic terrorism-
2	related arrests, including the number
3	of arrests from each classification and
4	subcategory, with a specific classifica-
5	tion or subcategory for those related
6	to White supremacism, and a detailed
7	explanation of each arrest;
8	(VI) Federal domestic terrorism-
9	related indictments, including the
10	number of indictments from each clas-
11	sification and subcategory, with a spe-
12	cific classification or subcategory for
13	those related to White supremacism,
14	and a detailed explanation of each in-
15	dictment;
16	(VII) Federal domestic terrorism-
17	related prosecutions, including the
18	number of incidents from each classi-
19	fication and subcategory, with a spe-
20	cific classification or subcategory for
21	those related to White supremacism,
22	and a detailed explanation of each
23	prosecution;
24	(VIII) Federal domestic ter-
25	rorism-related convictions, including

1	the number of convictions from each
2	classification and subcategory, with a
3	specific classification or subcategory
4	for those related to White
5	supremacism, and a detailed expla-
6	nation of each conviction; and
7	(IX) Federal domestic terrorism-
8	related weapons recoveries, including
9	the number of each type of weapon
10	and the number of weapons from each
11	classification and subcategory, with a
12	specific classification or subcategory
13	for those related to White
14	supremacism; and
15	(ii) an explanation of each individual
16	case that progressed through more than 1
17	of the stages described under clause (i)—
18	(I) including the specific classi-
19	fication or subcategory for each case;
20	and
21	(II) not including personally
22	identifiable information not otherwise
23	releasable to the public; and
24	(D) certification that each of the assess-
25	ments and investigations described under sub-

1	paragraph (C) are in compliance with all appli-
2	cable civil rights and civil liberties laws and reg-
3	ulations.

- (3) Hate Crimes.—In compiling a joint report under this subsection, the domestic terrorism offices authorized under paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) of subsection (a) shall, in consultation with the Civil Rights Division of the Department of Justice and the Civil Rights Unit of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, review each Federal hate crime charge and conviction during the preceding 6 months to determine whether the incident also constitutes a domestic terrorism-related incident.
- (4) Classification and public release.—
 Each report submitted under paragraph (1) shall be—
 - (A) unclassified, to the greatest extent possible, with a classified annex only if necessary; and
 - (B) in the case of the unclassified portion of the report, posted on the public websites of the Department of Homeland Security, the Department of Justice, and the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

- 1 (5) NONDUPLICATION.—If two or more provi2 sions of this subsection or any other law impose re3 quirements on an agency to report or analyze infor4 mation on domestic terrorism that are substantially
 5 similar, the agency may produce one report that
 6 complies with each such requirement as fully as pos7 sible.
- 8 (c) Domestic Terrorism EXECUTIVE Com-MITTEE.—There is authorized a Domestic Terrorism Ex-10 ecutive Committee, which shall meet on a regular basis, and not less regularly than 4 times each year, to coordi-11 12 nate with United States Attorneys and other key public safety officials across the country to promote information sharing and ensure an effective, responsive, and organized 14 joint effort to combat domestic terrorism. 15
- (d) Focus on Greatest Threats.—The domestic terrorism offices authorized under paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) of subsection (a) shall focus their limited resources on the most significant domestic terrorism threats, as determined by the number of domestic terrorism-related incidents from each category and subclassification in the joint report for the preceding 6 months required under subsection (b).

SEC. 4. TRAINING TO COMBAT DOMESTIC TERRORISM.

- 2 (a) REQUIRED TRAINING AND RESOURCES.—The
- 3 Secretary, the Attorney General, and the Director shall
- 4 review the anti-terrorism training and resource programs
- 5 of their respective agencies that are provided to Federal,
- 6 State, local, and Tribal law enforcement agencies, includ-
- 7 ing the State and Local Anti-Terrorism Program that is
- 8 funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance of the Depart-
- 9 ment of Justice, and ensure that such programs include
- 10 training and resources to assist State, local, and Tribal
- 11 law enforcement agencies in understanding, detecting, de-
- 12 terring, and investigating acts of domestic terrorism and
- 13 White supremacist and neo-Nazi infiltration of law en-
- 14 forcement and corrections agencies. The Attorney General
- 15 shall make training available to Department prosecutors
- 16 and to Assistant United States Attorneys on countering
- 17 and prosecuting domestic terrorism. The domestic-ter-
- 18 rorism training shall focus on the most significant domes-
- 19 tic terrorism threats, as determined by the quantitative
- 20 analysis in the joint report required under section 3(b).
- 21 (b) REQUIREMENT.—Any individual who provides do-
- 22 mestic terrorism training required under this section shall
- 23 have—
- 24 (1) expertise in domestic terrorism; and

1 (2) relevant academic, law enforcement, or 2 other community-based experience in matters related 3 to domestic terrorism.

(c) Report.—

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- (1) In GENERAL.—Not later than 6 months after the date of enactment of this Act and twice each year thereafter, the Secretary, the Attorney General, and the Director shall each submit a biannual report to the committees of Congress described in section 3(b)(1) on the domestic terrorism training implemented by their respective agencies under this section, which shall include copies of all training materials used and the names and qualifications of the individuals who provide the training.
- (2) Classification and public release.— Each report submitted under paragraph (1) shall—
 - (A) be unclassified, to the greatest extent possible, with a classified annex only if necessary;
 - (B) in the case of the unclassified portion of each report, be posted on the public website of the Department of Homeland Security, the Department of Justice, and the Federal Bureau of Investigation; and

1	(C) include the number of Federal inci-
2	dents, investigations, arrests, indictments, pros-
3	ecutions, and convictions with respect to a false
4	report of domestic terrorism or hate crime inci-
5	dent.
6	SEC. 5. INTERAGENCY TASK FORCE.
7	(a) In General.—Not later than 180 days after the
8	date of enactment of this Act, the Attorney General, the
9	Director, the Secretary, and the Secretary of Defense shall
10	establish an interagency task force to analyze and combat
11	White supremacist and neo-Nazi infiltration of the uni-
12	formed services and Federal law enforcement agencies.
13	(b) Report.—
14	(1) In general.—Not later than 1 year after
15	the interagency task force is established under sub-
16	section (a), the Attorney General, the Secretary, and
17	the Secretary of Defense shall submit a joint report
18	on the findings of the task force and the response
19	of the Attorney General, the Secretary, and the Sec-
20	retary of Defense to such findings, to—
21	(A) the Committee on the Judiciary of the
22	Senate;
23	(B) the Committee on Homeland Security
24	and Governmental Affairs of the Senate

1	(C) the Select Committee on Intelligence of
2	the Senate;
3	(D) the Committee on Armed Services of
4	the Senate;
5	(E) the Committee on the Judiciary of the
6	House of Representatives;
7	(F) the Committee on Homeland Security
8	of the House of Representatives;
9	(G) the Permanent Select Committee on
10	Intelligence of the House of Representatives;
11	and
12	(H) the Committee on Armed Services of
13	the House of Representatives.
14	(2) Classification and public release.—
15	The report submitted under paragraph (1) shall
16	be—
17	(A) submitted in unclassified form, to the
18	greatest extent possible, with a classified annex
19	only if necessary; and
20	(B) in the case of the unclassified portion
21	of the report, posted on the public website of
22	the Department of Defense, the Department of
23	Homeland Security, the Department of Justice,
24	and the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

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П	SEC	a federal	SUPPORT FOR	ADDRESSING	HATE	CRIME

- 2 INCIDENTS WITH A NEXUS TO DOMESTIC
- 3 TERRORISM.
- 4 (a) Community Relations Service.—The Com-
- 5 munity Relations Service of the Department of Justice,
- 6 authorized under section 1001(a) of the Civil Rights Act
- 7 of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000g), may offer the support of the
- 8 Service to communities where the Department of Justice
- 9 has brought charges in a hate crime incident that has a
- 10 nexus to domestic terrorism.
- 11 (b) Federal Bureau of Investigation.—Section
- 12 249 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by adding
- 13 at the end the following:
- 14 "(f) Federal Bureau of Investigation.—The
- 15 Attorney General, acting through the Director of the Fed-
- 16 eral Bureau of Investigation, shall assign a special agent
- 17 or hate crimes liaison to each field office of the Federal
- 18 Bureau of Investigation to investigate hate crimes inci-
- 19 dents with a nexus to domestic terrorism (as such term
- 20 is defined in section 2 of the Domestic Terrorism Preven-
- 21 tion Act of 2022).".
- 22 SEC. 7. RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.
- Nothing in this Act, or any amendment made by this
- 24 Act, may be construed to authorize the infringement or
- 25 violation of any right protected under the First Amend-

- 1 ment to the Constitution of the United States or an appli-
- 2 cable provision of Federal law.
- 3 SEC. 8. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
- 4 There are authorized to be appropriated to the De-
- 5 partment of Justice, the Federal Bureau of Investigation,
- 6 the Department of Homeland Security, and the Depart-
- 7 ment of Defense such sums as may be necessary to carry
- 8 out this Act.

Passed the House of Representatives May 18, 2022. Attest:

Clerk.

117th CONGRESS H. R. 350

AN ACT

To authorize dedicated domestic terrorism offices within the Department of Homeland Security, the Department of Justice, and the Federal Bureau of Investigation to analyze and monitor domestic terrorist activity and require the Federal Government to take steps to prevent domestic terrorism.