

112TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 3151

To amend the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 and title 5, United States Code, to allow employees leave to address domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking and their effects, and to include leave to care for domestic partners under the Act, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OCTOBER 11, 2011

Ms. WOOLSEY (for herself, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mrs. MALONEY, and Ms. MCCOLLUM) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and the Workforce, and in addition to the Committees on Oversight and Government Reform and House Administration, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To amend the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 and title 5, United States Code, to allow employees leave to address domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking and their effects, and to include leave to care for domestic partners under the Act, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Domestic Violence
5 Leave Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. ENTITLEMENT TO LEAVE FOR DOMESTIC VIO-**
2 **LENCE, SEXUAL ASSAULT, OR STALKING.**

3 (a) **AUTHORITY FOR LEAVE.**—Section 102(a)(1) of
4 the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 (29 U.S.C.
5 2612(a)(1)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
6 lowing:

7 “(F) In order to care for the family mem-
8 ber of the employee, if such family member is
9 addressing domestic violence, sexual assault, or
10 stalking and their effects.

11 “(G) Because the employee is addressing
12 domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking
13 and their effects, the employee is unable to per-
14 form any of the functions of the position of
15 such employee.”.

16 (b) **DEFINITIONS.**—Section 101 of such Act (29
17 U.S.C. 2611) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
18 lowing:

19 “(20) **DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.**—The term ‘domes-
20 tic violence’ has the meaning given such term in sec-
21 tion 40002 of the Violence Against Women Act of
22 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13925), and includes dating vio-
23 lence, as such term is defined in such section.

24 “(21) **SEXUAL ASSAULT.**—The term ‘sexual as-
25 sault’ has the meaning given that term in section

1 40002 of the Violence Against Women Act of 1994
2 (42 U.S.C. 13925).

3 “(22) STALKING.—The term ‘stalking’ has the
4 meaning given such term in section 40002 of the Vi-
5 olence Against Women Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C.
6 13925).

7 “(23) ADDRESSING DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, SEX-
8 UAL ASSAULT, OR STALKING AND THEIR EFFECTS.—
9 The term ‘addressing domestic violence, sexual as-
10 sult, or stalking and their effects’ means—

11 “(A) seeking medical attention for or re-
12 covering from injuries caused by domestic vio-
13 lence, sexual assault, or stalking;

14 “(B) seeking legal assistance or remedies,
15 including communicating with the police or an
16 attorney, or participating in any legal pro-
17 ceeding related to domestic violence, sexual as-
18 sult, or stalking;

19 “(C) attending support groups for victims
20 of domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking;

21 “(D) obtaining psychological counseling re-
22 lated to experiences of domestic violence, sexual
23 assault, or stalking;

24 “(E) participating in safety planning and
25 other actions to increase safety from future do-

1 mestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking, in-
2 cluding temporary or permanent relocation; and

3 “(F) participating in any other activity ne-
4 cessitated by domestic violence, sexual assault,
5 or stalking which must be undertaken during
6 hours of employment.

7 “(24) FAMILY MEMBER.—The term ‘family
8 member’, used with respect to a person, means an
9 individual who is a spouse, domestic partner, parent,
10 son, or daughter (including an adult son or daugh-
11 ter) of that person.”.

12 (c) INTERMITTENT OR REDUCED LEAVE.—Section
13 102(b) of such Act (29 U.S.C. 2612(b)) is amended by
14 inserting before the last sentence: “Subject to subsection
15 (e)(4) and 103(g), leave under subparagraph (F) or (G)
16 of subsection (a)(1) may be taken by an employee inter-
17 mittently or on a reduced leave schedule.”.

18 (d) PAID LEAVE.—Section 102(d)(2)(B) of such Act
19 (29 U.S.C. 2612(d)(2)(B)) is amended by inserting at the
20 end the following: “An eligible employee may elect to sub-
21 stitute any of the accrued paid vacation leave, personal
22 leave, family leave, or medical or sick leave of the employee
23 for leave provided under subparagraph (F) or (G) of sub-
24 section (a)(1) for any part of the 12-week period of such
25 leave under such subsection, except that nothing in this

1 title shall require an employer to provide paid sick leave
2 or paid medical leave in any situation in which such em-
3 ployer would not normally provide any such paid leave.”.

4 (e) NOTICE.—Section 102(e) of such Act (29 U.S.C.
5 2612(e)), by adding at the end the following:

6 “(4) NOTICE FOR LEAVE DUE TO DOMESTIC VI-
7 OLENCE, SEXUAL ASSAULT, OR STALKING.—In any
8 case in which the necessity for leave under subpara-
9 graph (F) or (G) of subsection (a)(1) is foreseeable
10 based on a scheduled appointment or planned activ-
11 ity to address domestic violence, sexual assault, or
12 stalking and their effects, the employee shall provide
13 such notice to the employer as is reasonable and
14 practicable.”.

15 (f) CERTIFICATION AND CONFIDENTIALITY.—Section
16 103 of such Act (29 U.S.C. 2613) is amended—

17 (1) in the section heading, by adding before the
18 period the following: “; **confidentiality**”; and

19 (2) by adding at the end the following:

20 “(g) CERTIFICATION RELATED TO DOMESTIC VIO-
21 LENCE, SEXUAL ASSAULT, OR STALKING.—

22 “(1) IN GENERAL.—In determining if an em-
23 ployee meets the requirements of subparagraph (F)
24 or (G) of section 102(a)(1), the employer of an em-
25 ployee may require the employee to provide written

1 certification. Certification under this paragraph shall
2 be sufficient if it includes—

3 “(A) documentation of the domestic vio-
4 lence, sexual assault, or stalking, such as police
5 or court records, or documentation of the do-
6 mestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking from
7 a shelter worker, attorney, clergy, or medical or
8 other professional from whom the employee or
9 family member of the employee has sought as-
10 sistance in addressing domestic violence, sexual
11 assault, or stalking and their effects;

12 “(B) other corroborating evidence, such as
13 a statement from any other individual with
14 knowledge of the circumstances which provide
15 the basis for the claim, or physical evidence of
16 domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking,
17 such as photographs, or torn or bloody clothes;
18 or

19 “(C) at the election of the employee, where
20 documentation described in subparagraph (A)
21 and corroborating evidence described in sub-
22 paragraph (B) is not available, a written state-
23 ment describing the domestic violence, sexual
24 assault, or stalking and their effects.

1 “(2) CONFIDENTIALITY.—All evidence of do-
 2 mestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking provided
 3 to an employer under this subsection, including an
 4 employee’s statement, any corroborating evidence,
 5 and the fact that an employee has requested leave
 6 for the purpose of addressing domestic violence, sex-
 7 ual assault, or stalking and their effects, shall be re-
 8 tained in the strictest confidence by the employer,
 9 except to the extent consented to by the employee
 10 where disclosure is necessary to—

11 “(A) protect the safety of the employee or
 12 family member of the employee; or

13 “(B) assist in documenting domestic vio-
 14 lence, sexual assault, or stalking for a court or
 15 law enforcement agency.”.

16 (g) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents in
 17 section 1(b) of the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993
 18 (29 U.S.C. prec. 2601) is amended by striking the item
 19 relating to section 103 and inserting the following:

“103. Certification; confidentiality.”.

20 **SEC. 3. INCLUSION OF SAME-SEX SPOUSES AND DOMESTIC**
 21 **PARTNERS.**

22 (a) DEFINITIONS.—

23 (1) INCLUSION OF SAME-SEX SPOUSES.—Sec-
 24 tion 101(13) of the Family and Medical Leave Act
 25 of 1993 (29 U.S.C. 2611(13)) is amended, by insert-

1 ing “, and, notwithstanding section 7 of title I,
2 United States Code, includes a spouse of the same
3 sex as the employee as determined under applicable
4 State law” before the period.

5 (2) INCLUSION CHILDREN OF A DOMESTIC
6 PARTNER.—Section 101(12) of such Act (29 U.S.C.
7 2611(12)) is amended by inserting “a child of an in-
8 dividual’s domestic partner,” after “a legal ward,”.

9 (3) INCLUSION DOMESTIC PARTNERS.—Section
10 101 of such Act (as amended by section 2) is further
11 amended by adding at the end the following:

12 “(25) DOMESTIC PARTNER.—The term ‘domes-
13 tic partner’ means—

14 “(A) the person recognized as the domestic
15 partner of the employee under any domestic
16 partner registry or civil union laws of the State
17 or political subdivision of a State where the em-
18 ployee resides; or

19 “(B) in the case of an unmarried employee
20 who resides in a State where a person cannot
21 marry a person of the same sex under the laws
22 of the State, a single, unmarried adult person
23 of the same sex as the employee who is in a
24 committed, intimate relationship with the em-
25 ployee, is not a domestic partner to any other

1 person, and who is designated to the employer
2 by such employee as that employee's domestic
3 partner.".

4 (b) LEAVE REQUIREMENT.—Section 102 of such Act
5 (29 U.S.C. 2612) is amended—

6 (1) in subsection (a)(1)(C), by striking
7 “spouse,” both places it appears and inserting
8 “spouse or domestic partner,”;

9 (2) in subsection (a)(1)(E), by striking spouse,
10 and inserting “spouse or domestic partner,”;

11 (3) in subsection (a)(3), by striking “spouse,”
12 and inserting “spouse or domestic partner,”;

13 (4) in subsection (e)(2)(A), by inserting “do-
14 mestic partner,” after “spouse,”;

15 (5) in subsection (e)(3), by inserting “domestic
16 partner,” after “spouse,”; and

17 (6) in subsection (f)—

18 (A) in the subsection heading, by inserting
19 “OR DOMESTIC PARTNERS” after “SPOUSES”;

20 (B) in paragraph (1), by striking “a hus-
21 band and wife” and inserting “both spouses or
22 both domestic partners”;

23 (C) in paragraph (2)(A), by striking “that
24 husband and wife” and inserting “spouses or
25 both domestic partners”; and

1 (D) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking “the
2 husband and wife” and inserting “both spouses
3 or both domestic partners”.

4 (c) CERTIFICATION.—Section 103 of such Act (29
5 U.S.C. 2613) is amended—

6 (1) in subsection (a), by inserting “domestic
7 partner,” after “spouse,”;

8 (2) in subsection (b)(4)(A), by inserting “do-
9 mestic partner,” after “spouse,” both places it ap-
10 pears; and

11 (3) in subsection (b)(7), by inserting “domestic
12 partner,” after “spouse,”.

13 (d) EMPLOYMENT AND BENEFITS PROTECTION.—
14 Section 104(c)(3) of such Act (29 U.S.C. 2614(c)(3)) is
15 amended—

16 (1) in subparagraph (A)(i), by inserting “do-
17 mestic partner,” after “spouse,”; and

18 (2) in subparagraph (C)(ii), by inserting “do-
19 mestic partner,” after “spouse,”.

20 **SEC. 4. ENTITLEMENT TO LEAVE FOR FEDERAL EMPLOY-**
21 **EES FOR DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, SEXUAL AS-**
22 **SAULT, OR STALKING.**

23 (a) AUTHORITY FOR LEAVE.—Section 6382(a)(1) of
24 title 5, United States Code is amended by adding at the
25 end the following:

1 “(E) In order to care for the family member of
2 the employee, if such family member is addressing
3 domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking and
4 their effects.

5 “(F) Because the employee is addressing do-
6 mestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking and their
7 effects, the employee is unable to perform any of the
8 functions of the position of such employee.”.

9 (b) DEFINITIONS.—Section 6381 of title 5, United
10 States Code is amended—

11 (1) at the end of paragraph (10), by striking
12 “and”;

13 (2) in paragraph (11), by striking the period
14 and inserting a semicolon; and

15 (3) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(12) the terms ‘domestic violence’, ‘sexual as-
17 sault’, and ‘stalking’ all have the meaning given such
18 terms in section 40002 of the Violence Against
19 Women Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13925), and the
20 term ‘domestic violence’ includes dating violence, as
21 such term is defined in such section;

22 “(13) the term ‘addressing domestic violence,
23 sexual assault, or stalking and their effects’
24 means—

1 “(A) seeking medical attention for or re-
2 covering from injuries caused by domestic vio-
3 lence, sexual assault, or stalking;

4 “(B) seeking legal assistance or remedies,
5 including communicating with the police or an
6 attorney, or participating in any legal pro-
7 ceeding related to domestic violence, sexual as-
8 sault, or stalking;

9 “(C) attending support groups for victims
10 of domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking;

11 “(D) obtaining psychological counseling re-
12 lated to experiences of domestic violence, sexual
13 assault, or stalking;

14 “(E) participating in safety planning and
15 other actions to increase safety from future do-
16 mestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking, in-
17 cluding temporary or permanent relocation; and

18 “(F) participating in any other activity ne-
19 cessitated by domestic violence, sexual assault,
20 or stalking which must be undertaken during
21 hours of employment;

22 “(14) the term ‘family member’, used with re-
23 spect to a person, means an individual who is a
24 spouse, domestic partner, parent, son or daughter

1 (including an adult son or daughter) of that per-
2 son;”.

3 (c) INTERMITTENT OR REDUCED LEAVE.—Section
4 6382(b) of title 5, United States Code, is amended by add-
5 ing at the end the following:

6 “(3) Leave under subparagraph (E) or (F) of
7 subsection (a)(1) may be taken by an employee
8 intermittently or on a reduced leave schedule. The
9 taking of leave intermittently or on a reduced leave
10 schedule pursuant to this paragraph shall not result
11 in a reduction in the total amount of leave to which
12 the employee is entitled under subsection (a) beyond
13 the amount of leave actually taken.”.

14 (d) OTHER LEAVE.—Section 6382(d) of title 5,
15 United States Code, is amended by striking “(C), or (D)”
16 and inserting “(C), (D), (E), or (F)”.

17 (e) NOTICE.—Section 6282(e) of title 5, United
18 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
19 lowing:

20 “(3) In any case in which the necessity for
21 leave under subparagraph (F) or (G) of subsection
22 (a)(1) is foreseeable based on a scheduled appoint-
23 ment or planned activity to address domestic vio-
24 lence, sexual assault, or stalking and their effects,

1 the employee shall provide such notice to the em-
2 ploying agency as is reasonable and practicable.”.

3 (f) CERTIFICATION.—Section 6383 of title 5, United
4 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
5 lowing:

6 “(f) In determining if an employee meets the require-
7 ments of subparagraph (E) or (F) of section 6382(a)(1),
8 the employing agency of an employee may require the em-
9 ployee to provide written certification. Certification under
10 this subsection shall be sufficient if it includes—

11 “(1) documentation of the domestic violence,
12 sexual assault, or stalking, such as police or court
13 records, or documentation of the domestic violence,
14 sexual assault, or stalking from a shelter worker, at-
15 torney, clergy, or medical or other professional from
16 whom the employee or family member of the em-
17 ployee has sought assistance in addressing domestic
18 violence, sexual assault, or stalking and their effects;

19 “(2) other corroborating evidence, such as a
20 statement from any other individual with knowledge
21 of the circumstances which provide the basis for the
22 claim, or physical evidence of domestic violence, sex-
23 ual assault, or stalking, such as photographs or torn
24 or bloody clothes; or

1 “(3) at the election of the employee, where doc-
2 umentation described in paragraph (1) and corrob-
3 rating evidence described in paragraph (2) is not
4 available, a written statement describing the domes-
5 tic violence, sexual assault, or stalking and their ef-
6 fects.”.

7 (g) CONFIDENTIALITY.—Section 6383 of title 5,
8 United States Code, as amended by subsection (f), is
9 amended—

10 (1) in the section heading, by adding before the
11 period the following: “; **confidentiality**”; and

12 (2) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(g) All evidence of domestic violence, sexual assault,
14 or stalking provided to an employing agency under this
15 subsection, including an employee’s statement, any cor-
16 roborating evidence, and the fact that an employee has
17 requested leave for the purpose of addressing domestic vio-
18 lence, sexual assault, or stalking and their effects, shall
19 be retained in the strictest confidence by the employing
20 agency, except to the extent consented to by the employee
21 where disclosure is necessary to—

22 “(1) protect the safety of the employee or fam-
23 ily member of the employee; or

1 “(2) assist in documenting domestic violence,
2 sexual assault, or stalking for a court or law enforce-
3 ment agency.”.

4 (h) TABLE OF SECTIONS.—The table of sections for
5 chapter 63 of title 5, United States Code, is amended by
6 striking the item relating to section 6383 and inserting
7 the following:

“6383. Certification; confidentiality.”.

8 **SEC. 5. INCLUSION OF SAME-SEX SPOUSES AND DOMESTIC**
9 **PARTNERS FOR LEAVE FOR FEDERAL EM-**
10 **PLOYEES.**

11 (a) DEFINITIONS.—Section 6381 of title 5, United
12 States Code, as amended by section 4, is further amend-
13 ed—

14 (1) in paragraph (6), by inserting “a child of
15 an individual’s domestic partner,” after “a legal
16 ward,”; and

17 (2) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(15) the term ‘spouse’ means a husband or
19 wife, as the case may be, and, notwithstanding sec-
20 tion 7 of title I, United States Code, includes a
21 spouse of the same sex as the employee as deter-
22 mined under applicable State law; and

23 “(16) the term ‘domestic partner’ means—

24 “(A) the person recognized as the domestic
25 partner of the employee under any domestic

1 partner registry or civil union laws of the State
2 or political subdivision of a State where the em-
3 ployee resides; or

4 “(B) in the case of an unmarried employee
5 who resides in a State where a person cannot
6 marry a person of the same sex under the laws
7 of the State, a single, unmarried adult person
8 of the same sex as the employee who is in a
9 committed, intimate relationship with the em-
10 ployee, is not a domestic partner to any other
11 person, and who is designated to the employing
12 agency by such employee as that employee’s do-
13 mestic partner.”.

14 (b) LEAVE REQUIREMENT.—Section 6382 of title 5,
15 United States Code, is further amended—

16 (1) in subsection (a)(1)(C), by striking
17 “spouse,” both places it appears and inserting
18 “spouse or domestic partner,”;

19 (2) in subsection (a)(3), by striking “spouse,”
20 and inserting “spouse or domestic partner,”; and

21 (3) in subsection (e)(2)(A), by inserting “do-
22 mestic partner,” after “spouse,”.

23 (c) CERTIFICATION.—Section 6383 of title 5, United
24 States Code, is amended—

1 (1) in subsection (a), by inserting “domestic
2 partner,” after “spouse,”; and

3 (2) in subsection (b)(4)(A), by inserting “do-
4 mestic partner,” after “spouse,” both places it ap-
5 pears.

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