

117TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2903

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to expand access to telehealth services, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 28, 2021

Mr. THOMPSON of California (for himself, Mr. SCHWEIKERT, Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, Ms. MATSUI, and Mr. WELCH) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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# A BILL

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to expand access to telehealth services, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*

2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4       (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the

5       “Creating Opportunities Now for Necessary and Effective

6       Care Technologies (CONNECT) for Health Act of 2021”

7       or the “CONNECT for Health Act of 2021”.

1       (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents of  
2 this Act is as follows:

See. 1. Short title; table of contents.  
See. 2. Findings and sense of Congress.

#### TITLE I—REMOVING BARRIERS TO TELEHEALTH COVERAGE

Sec. 101. Expanding the use of telehealth through the waiver of requirements.  
Sec. 102. Removing geographic requirements for telehealth services.  
Sec. 103. Expanding originating sites.  
Sec. 104. Use of telehealth in emergency medical care.  
Sec. 105. Improvements to the process for adding telehealth services.  
Sec. 106. Federally qualified health centers and rural health clinics.  
Sec. 107. Native American health facilities.  
Sec. 108. Waiver of telehealth requirements during public health emergencies.  
Sec. 109. Use of telehealth in recertification for hospice care.

#### TITLE II—PROGRAM INTEGRITY

Sec. 201. Clarification for fraud and abuse laws regarding technologies provided to beneficiaries.  
Sec. 202. Additional resources for telehealth oversight.  
Sec. 203. Provider and beneficiary education on telehealth.

#### TITLE III—DATA AND TESTING OF MODELS

Sec. 301. Study on telehealth utilization during the COVID–19 pandemic.  
Sec. 302. Analysis of telehealth waivers in alternative payment models.  
Sec. 303. Model to allow additional health professionals to furnish telehealth services.  
Sec. 304. Testing of models to examine the use of telehealth under the Medicare program.

### 3 SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND SENSE OF CONGRESS.

4       (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

5           (1) The use of technology in health care and  
6 coverage of telehealth services are rapidly evolving.  
7           (2) Research has found that telehealth services  
8 can expand access to care, improve the quality of  
9 care, and reduce spending, and that patients receiving  
10 telehealth services are satisfied with their experi-  
11 ences.

1                             (3) Health care workforce shortages are a significant problem in many areas and for many types  
2                             of health care clinicians.

3                             (4) Telehealth increases access to care in areas  
4                             with workforce shortages and for individuals who  
5                             live far away from health care facilities, have limited  
6                             mobility or transportation, or have other barriers to  
7                             accessing care.

8                             (5) The use of health technologies can strengthen the expertise of the health care workforce, including by connecting clinicians to specialty consultations.

9                             (6) Prior to the COVID–19 pandemic, the utilization of telehealth services in the Medicare program  
10                             under title XVIII of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395 et seq.) was low, with only 0.25 percent  
11                             of Medicare fee-for-service beneficiaries utilizing tele-  
12                             health services in 2016.

13                             (7) The COVID–19 pandemic demonstrated additional benefits of telehealth, including reducing infection risk of patients and health care professionals  
14                             and conserving space in health care facilities, and  
15                             the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention recommended that telehealth services should be opti-  
16                             mized.

1       mized, when available and appropriate, during the  
2       pandemic.

3               (8) Long-term certainty about coverage of tele-  
4       health services under the Medicare program is nec-  
5       essary to fully realize the benefits of telehealth.

6               (b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-  
7       gress that—

8               (1) health care providers can furnish safe, effec-  
9       tive, and high-quality health care services through  
10      telehealth;

11               (2) the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-  
12       ices should promptly take all necessary measures to  
13       ensure that providers and beneficiaries can continue  
14       to furnish and utilize, respectively, telehealth serv-  
15       ices in the Medicare program during and after the  
16       conclusion of the COVID–19 pandemic, including  
17       modifying, as appropriate, the definition of “inter-  
18       active telecommunications system” in regulations  
19       and program instruction under the Medicare pro-  
20       gram to ensure that providers can utilize all appro-  
21       priate means and types of technology, including  
22       audio-visual, audio-only, and other types of tech-  
23       nologies, to furnish telehealth services; and

24               (3) barriers to the use of telehealth should be  
25       removed.

1     **TITLE I—REMOVING BARRIERS**  
2       **TO TELEHEALTH COVERAGE**

3     **SEC. 101. EXPANDING THE USE OF TELEHEALTH THROUGH**  
4           **THE WAIVER OF REQUIREMENTS.**

5       (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1834(m) of the Social Se-  
6     curity Act (42 U.S.C. 1395m(m)) is amended—

7              (1) in paragraph (4)(C)(i), by striking “and  
8              (7)” and inserting “(7), and (9)”; and

9              (2) by adding at the end the following:

10              “(9) AUTHORITY TO WAIVE REQUIREMENTS  
11     AND LIMITATIONS.—

12              “(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding the  
13     preceding provisions of this subsection, in the  
14     case of telehealth services furnished on or after  
15     January 1, 2022, the Secretary may waive any  
16     requirement described in subparagraph (B) that  
17     is applicable to payment for telehealth services  
18     under this subsection, but only if the Secretary  
19     determines that such waiver would not ad-  
20     versely impact quality of care.

21              “(B) REQUIREMENTS DESCRIBED.—For  
22     purposes of this paragraph, requirements appli-  
23     cable to payment for telehealth services under  
24     this subsection are—

1                 “(i) requirements relating to qualifica-  
2                 tions for an originating site under para-  
3                 graph (4)(C)(ii);

4                 “(ii) any geographic requirement  
5                 under paragraph (4)(C)(i) (other than ap-  
6                 plicable State law requirements, including  
7                 State licensure requirements);

8                 “(iii) any limitation on the type of  
9                 technology used to furnish telehealth serv-  
10                 ices;

11                 “(iv) any limitation on the types of  
12                 practitioners who are eligible to furnish  
13                 telehealth services (other than the require-  
14                 ment that the practitioner is enrolled  
15                 under this title);

16                 “(v) any limitation on specific services  
17                 designated as telehealth services pursuant  
18                 to this subsection (provided the Secretary  
19                 determines that such services are clinically  
20                 appropriate to furnish remotely); or

21                 “(vi) any other limitation relating to  
22                 the furnishing of telehealth services under  
23                 this title identified by the Secretary.

24                 “(C) WAIVER IMPLEMENTATION.—In im-  
25                 plementing a waiver under this paragraph, the

1           Secretary may establish parameters, as appropriate,  
2           for telehealth services under such waiver, including with respect to payment of a facility fee for originating sites and beneficiary and  
3           program integrity protections.

6           “(D) PUBLIC COMMENT.—The Secretary shall establish a process by which stakeholders  
7           may (on at least an annual basis) provide public  
8           comment on waivers under this paragraph.

10          “(E) PERIODIC REVIEW OF WAIVERS.—  
11          The Secretary shall periodically, but not more often than every 3 years, reassess each waiver under this paragraph to determine whether the waiver continues to meet the quality of care condition applicable under subparagraph (A).  
12          The Secretary shall terminate any waiver that  
13          does not continue to meet such condition.”.

18          (b) POSTING OF INFORMATION.—Not later than 2  
19          years after the date on which a waiver under section  
20        1834(m)(9) of the Social Security Act, as added by sub-  
21        section (a), first becomes effective, and at least every 2  
22          years thereafter, the Secretary of Health and Human  
23          Services shall post on the internet website of the Centers  
24          for Medicare & Medicaid Services—

1                             (1) the number of Medicare beneficiaries receiv-  
2                             ing telehealth services by reason of each waiver  
3                             under such section;

4                             (2) the impact of such waivers on expenditures  
5                             and utilization under title XVIII of the Social Secu-  
6                             rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1395 et seq.); and

7                             (3) other outcomes, as determined appropriate  
8                             by the Secretary.

9 **SEC. 102. REMOVING GEOGRAPHIC REQUIREMENTS FOR**  
10                             **TELEHEALTH SERVICES.**

11                             Section 1834(m)(4)(C) of the Social Security Act (42  
12                             U.S.C. 1395m(m)(4)(C)), as amended by section 101, is  
13                             amended—

14                             (1) in clause (i), in the matter preceding sub-  
15                             clause (I), by inserting “and clause (iii)” after “and  
16                             (9)”; and

17                             (2) by adding at the end the following new  
18                             clause:

19                             “(iii) REMOVAL OF GEOGRAPHIC RE-  
20                             QUIREMENTS.—The geographic require-  
21                             ments described in clause (i) shall not  
22                             apply with respect to telehealth services  
23                             furnished on or after the date of the enact-  
24                             ment of this clause.”.

1     **SEC. 103. EXPANDING ORIGINATING SITES.**

2         (a) EXPANDING THE HOME AS AN ORIGINATING  
3 SITE.—Section 1834(m)(4)(C)(ii)(X) of the Social Secu-  
4 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1395m(m)(4)(C)(ii)(X)) is amended  
5 to read as follows:

6                     “(X)(aa) Prior to the date of en-  
7 actment of the CONNECT for Health  
8 Act of 2021, the home of an indi-  
9 vidual but only for purposes of section  
10 1881(b)(3)(B) or telehealth services  
11 described in paragraph (7).

12                     “(bb) On or after such date of  
13 enactment, the home of an indi-  
14 vidual.”.

15         (b) ALLOWING ADDITIONAL ORIGINATING SITES.—  
16 Section 1834(m)(4)(C)(ii) of the Social Security Act (42  
17 U.S.C. 1395m(m)(4)(C)(ii)) is amended by adding at the  
18 end the following new subclause:

19                     “(XII) Any other site determined  
20 appropriate by the Secretary at which  
21 an eligible telehealth individual is lo-  
22 cated at the time a telehealth service  
23 is furnished via a telecommunications  
24 system.”.

25         (c) PARAMETERS FOR NEW ORIGINATING SITES.—  
26 Section 1834(m)(4)(C) of the Social Security Act (42

1 U.S.C. 1395m(m)(4)(C)), as amended by section 102, is  
2 amended by adding at the end the following new clause:

3                     “(iv) REQUIREMENTS FOR NEW  
4 SITES.—

5                     “(I) IN GENERAL.—The Sec-  
6 retary may establish requirements for  
7 the furnishing of telehealth services at  
8 sites described in clause (ii)(XII) to  
9 provide for beneficiary and program  
10 integrity protections.

11                     “(II) CLARIFICATION.—Nothing  
12 in this clause shall be construed to  
13 preclude the Secretary from estab-  
14 lishing requirements for other origi-  
15 nating sites described in clause (ii)”.

16 (d) NO ORIGINATING SITE FACILITY FEE FOR NEW  
17 SITES.—Section 1834(m)(2)(B)(ii) of the Social Security  
18 Act (42 U.S.C. 1395m(m)(2)(B)(ii)) is amended—

19                     (1) in the heading, by striking “IF ORIGINATING  
20 SITE IS THE HOME” and inserting “FOR CERTAIN  
21 SITES”; and

22                     (2) by striking “paragraph (4)(C)(ii)(X)” and  
23 inserting “subclause (X) or (XII) of paragraph  
24 (4)(C)”.

**1 SEC. 104. USE OF TELEHEALTH IN EMERGENCY MEDICAL  
2 CARE.**

3           (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1834(m) of the Social Se-  
4        curity Act (42 U.S.C. 1395m(m)), as amended by sections  
5        101 and 102, is amended—

8 (2) by adding at the end the following:

9                 “(10) TREATMENT OF EMERGENCY MEDICAL  
10          CARE FURNISHED THROUGH TELEHEALTH.—The  
11          geographic requirements described in paragraph  
12          (4)(C)(i) (other than applicable State law require-  
13          ments, including State licensure requirements) shall  
14          not apply with respect to telehealth services that are  
15          services for emergency medical care (as determined  
16          by the Secretary) furnished on or after January 1,  
17          2022, to an eligible telehealth individual.”.

18       (b) ADDITIONAL SERVICES.—As part of the imple-  
19 mentation of the amendments made by this section, the  
20 Secretary of Health and Human Services shall consider  
21 whether additional services should be added to the services  
22 specified in paragraph (4)(F)(i) of section 1834(m) of  
23 such Act (42 U.S.C. 1395m)) for authorized payment  
24 under paragraph (1) of such section.

## 1 SEC. 105. IMPROVEMENTS TO THE PROCESS FOR ADDING

## 2 TELEHEALTH SERVICES.

3 (a) REVIEW.—The Secretary shall undertake a review  
4 of the process established pursuant to section  
5 1834(m)(4)(F)(ii) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
6 1395m(m)(4)(F)(ii)), and based on the results of such re-  
7 view—

8 (1) implement revisions to the process so that  
9 the criteria to add services prioritizes, as appro-  
10 priate, improved access to care through clinically ap-  
11 propriate telehealth services; and

12 (2) provide clarification on what requests to  
13 add telehealth services under such process should in-  
14 clude.

15 (b) TEMPORARY COVERAGE OF CERTAIN TELE-  
16 HEALTH SERVICES.—Section 1834(m)(4)(F) of the Social  
17 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395m(m)(4)(F)) is amended by  
18 adding at the end the following new clause:

19 “(iii) TEMPORARY COVERAGE OF CER-  
20 TAIN TELEHEALTH SERVICES.—The Sec-  
21 retary may add services with a reasonable  
22 potential likelihood of clinical benefit and  
23 improved access to care when furnished via  
24 a telecommunications system (as deter-  
25 mined by the Secretary) on a temporary

1                   basis to those specified in clause (i) for au-  
2                   thorized payment under paragraph (1).”.

3   **SEC. 106. FEDERALLY QUALIFIED HEALTH CENTERS AND**  
4                   **RURAL HEALTH CLINICS.**

5                   Section 1834(m) of the Social Security Act (42  
6 U.S.C. 1395m(m)), as amended by sections 101, 102, and  
7 104, is amended—

8                   (1) in paragraph (4)(C)(i), in the matter pre-  
9                   ceding subclause (I), by inserting “, (8)” after  
10                  “(7)”; and

11                  (2) in paragraph (8)—

12                  (A) in the paragraph heading by inserting  
13                  “AND AFTER” after “DURING ”;

14                  (B) in subparagraph (A)—

15                  (i) in the matter preceding clause (i),  
16                  by inserting “and after such emergency pe-  
17                  riod” after “1135(g)(1)(B)”;

18                  (ii) in clause (ii), by striking “and” at  
19                  the end;

20                  (iii) by redesignating clause (iii) as  
21                  clause (iv); and

22                  (iv) by inserting after clause (ii) the  
23                  following new clause:

24                  “(iii) the geographic requirements de-  
25                  scribed in paragraph (4)(C)(i) shall not

1           apply with respect to such a telehealth  
2           service; and”;

3           (C) by striking subparagraph (B) and in-  
4           serting the following:

5           “(B) PAYMENT.—

6               “(i) IN GENERAL.—A telehealth serv-  
7           ice furnished by a Federally qualified  
8           health center or a rural health clinic to an  
9           individual pursuant to this paragraph on  
10           or after the date of the enactment of this  
11           subparagraph shall be deemed to be so fur-  
12           nished to such individual as an outpatient  
13           of such clinic or facility (as applicable) for  
14           purposes of paragraph (1) or (3), respec-  
15           tively, of section 1861(aa) and payable as  
16           a Federally qualified health center service  
17           or rural health clinic service (as applicable)  
18           under the prospective payment system es-  
19           tablished under section 1834(o) or under  
20           section 1833(a)(3), respectively.

21               “(ii) TREATMENT OF COSTS FOR  
22           FQHC PPS CALCULATIONS AND RHC AIR  
23           CALCULATIONS.—Costs associated with the  
24           delivery of telehealth services by a Feder-  
25           ally qualified health center or rural health

1           clinic serving as a distant site pursuant to  
2           this paragraph shall be considered allow-  
3           able costs for purposes of the prospective  
4           payment system established under section  
5           1834(o) and any payment methodologies  
6           developed under section 1833(a)(3), as ap-  
7           plicable.”.

8 **SEC. 107. NATIVE AMERICAN HEALTH FACILITIES.**

9        (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1834(m)(4)(C) of the So-  
10      cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395m(m)(4)(C)), as amend-  
11      ed by sections 101, 102, and 103, is amended—

12           (1) in clause (i), by striking “clause (iii)” and  
13           inserting “clauses (iii) and (v)”; and  
14           (2) by adding at the end the following new  
15      clause:

16               “(v) NATIVE AMERICAN HEALTH FA-  
17      CILITIES.—With respect to telehealth serv-  
18      ices furnished on or after January 1, 2022,  
19      the originating site requirements described  
20      in clauses (i) and (ii) shall not apply with  
21      respect to a facility of the Indian Health  
22      Service, whether operated by such Service,  
23      or by an Indian tribe (as that term is de-  
24      fined in section 4 of the Indian Health  
25      Care Improvement Act (25 U.S.C. 1603))

1                   or a tribal organization (as that term is  
2                   defined in section 4 of the Indian Self-Deter-  
3                   mination and Education Assistance Act  
4                   (25 U.S.C. 5304)), or a facility of the Na-  
5                   tive Hawaiian health care systems author-  
6                   ized under the Native Hawaiian Health  
7                   Care Improvement Act (42 U.S.C. 11701  
8                   et seq.).”.

9                   (b) NO ORIGINATING SITE FACILITY FEE FOR CER-  
10                 TAIN NATIVE AMERICAN FACILITIES.—Section  
11                 1834(m)(2)(B)(i) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
12                 1395m(m)(2)(B)(i)) is amended, in the matter preceding  
13                 subclause (I), by inserting “(other than an originating site  
14                 that is only described in clause (v) of paragraph (4)(C),  
15                 and does not meet the requirement for an originating site  
16                 under clauses (i) and (ii) of such paragraph)” after “the  
17                 originating site”.

18 **SEC. 108. WAIVER OF TELEHEALTH REQUIREMENTS DUR-  
19                 ING PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCIES.**

20                 Section 1135(g)(1) of the Social Security Act (42  
21                 U.S.C. 1320b-5(g)(1)) is amended—  
22                 (1) in subparagraph (A), in the matter pre-  
23                 ceding clause (i), by striking “subparagraph (B)”  
24                 and inserting “subparagraphs (B) and (C)”; and

1                             (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
2                             paragraph:

3                             “(C) EXCEPTION FOR WAIVER OF TELE-  
4                             HEALTH REQUIREMENTS DURING PUBLIC  
5                             HEALTH EMERGENCIES.—For purposes of sub-  
6                             section (b)(8), in addition to the emergency pe-  
7                             riod described in subparagraph (B), an ‘emer-  
8                             gency area’ is a geographical area in which, and  
9                             an ‘emergency period’ is the period during  
10                            which, there exists a public health emergency  
11                            declared by the Secretary pursuant to section  
12                            319 of the Public Health Service Act.”.

13 **SEC. 109. USE OF TELEHEALTH IN RECERTIFICATION FOR**  
14 **HOSPICE CARE.**

15                             (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1814(a)(7)(D)(i)(II) of  
16                             the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395f(a)(7)(D)(i)(II))  
17                             is amended by inserting “and after such emergency pe-  
18                             riod” after “1135(g)(1)(B)”.

19                             (b) GAO REPORT.—Not later than 3 years after the  
20                             date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General  
21                             of the United States shall submit a report to Congress  
22                             evaluating the impact of the amendment made by sub-  
23                             section (a) on—

1                             (1) the number and percentage of beneficiaries  
2                             recertified for the Medicare hospice benefit at 180  
3                             days and for subsequent benefit periods;

4                             (2) the appropriateness for hospice care of the  
5                             patients recertified through the use of telehealth;  
6                             and

7                             (3) any other factors determined appropriate by  
8                             the Comptroller General.

## 9                             **TITLE II—PROGRAM INTEGRITY**

### 10                             **SEC. 201. CLARIFICATION FOR FRAUD AND ABUSE LAWS**

#### 11                             **REGARDING TECHNOLOGIES PROVIDED TO** 12                             **BENEFICIARIES.**

13                             Section 1128A(i)(6) of the Social Security Act (42  
14                             U.S.C. 1320a–7a(i)(6)) is amended—

15                             (1) in subparagraph (I), by striking “; or” and  
16                             inserting a semicolon;

17                             (2) in subparagraph (J), by striking the period  
18                             at the end and inserting “; or”; and

19                             (3) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
20                             paragraph:

21                             “(K) the provision of technologies (as de-  
22                             fined by the Secretary) on or after the date of  
23                             the enactment of this subparagraph, by a pro-  
24                             vider of services or supplier (as such terms are  
25                             defined for purposes of title XVIII) directly to

an individual who is entitled to benefits under part A of title XVIII, enrolled under part B of such title, or both, for the purpose of furnishing telehealth services, remote patient monitoring services, or other services furnished through the use of technology (as defined by the Secretary), if—

8                             “(i) the technologies are not offered  
9                             as part of any advertisement or solicita-  
10                            tion; and

“(ii) the provision of the technologies  
meets any other requirements set forth in  
regulations promulgated by the Sec-  
retary.”.

In addition to amounts otherwise available, there are authorized to be appropriated to the Inspector General of the Department of Health and Human Services for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, \$3,000,000, to remain available until expended, for purposes of conducting audits, investigations, and other oversight and enforcement activities with respect to telehealth services, remote patient monitoring services, or other services fur-

1 nished through the use of technology (as defined by the  
2 Secretary).

3 **SEC. 203. PROVIDER AND BENEFICIARY EDUCATION ON**  
4 **TELEHEALTH.**

5 (a) EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES AND TRAINING SES-  
6 SIONS.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 6 months  
8 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-  
9 retary of Health and Human Services shall develop  
10 and make available to beneficiaries and health care  
11 professionals educational resources and training ses-  
12 sions on requirements relating to the furnishing of  
13 telehealth services under section 1834(m) of the So-  
14 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395m(m)) and topics  
15 including—

16 (A) requirements for payment for tele-  
17 health services;

18 (B) telehealth-specific health care privacy  
19 and security training;

20 (C) utilizing telehealth services to engage  
21 and support underserved, high-risk, and vulner-  
22 able patient populations; and

23 (D) other topics as determined appropriate  
24 by the Secretary.

1                             (2) ACCOUNTING FOR AGE AND OTHER DIFFERENCES.—Such resources and training sessions  
2 must account for age and sociodemographic, geographic, cultural, cognitive, and linguistic differences  
3 in how individuals interact with technology.

4                             (b) QUALITY IMPROVEMENT ORGANIZATIONS.—The  
5 Secretary shall consider including technical assistance,  
6 education, and training on telehealth services as a required activity of the quality improvement organizations  
7 described in section 1862(g) of the Social Security Act.

8                             (c) FUNDING.—There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as necessary to carry out the activities  
9 described in sections (a) and (b).

10                         **TITLE III—DATA AND TESTING  
11                             OF MODELS**

12                         **SEC. 301. STUDY ON TELEHEALTH UTILIZATION DURING  
13                             THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC.**

14                             (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall collect and  
15 analyze qualitative and quantitative data on the impact  
16 of telehealth services, virtual check-ins, remote patient  
17 monitoring services, and other services furnished through  
18 the use of technology permitted by the waiver or modification  
19 of certain requirements under title XVIII of the Social  
20 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395 et seq.) and, as feasible,  
21 under title XIX of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et

1 seq.), and any regulations thereunder during the COVID–  
2 19 public health emergency, which may include the collec–  
3 tion of data regarding—

4                 (1) health care utilization rates under such title  
5                 XVIII and, as feasible, under such title XIX, includ–  
6                 ing utilization—

7                         (A) in different types of areas;  
8                         (B) by race, ethnicity, or income levels;  
9                 and

10                 (C) of telehealth services furnished by dif–  
11                 ferent types of health care professionals;

12                 (2) health care quality, such as measured by  
13                 hospital readmission rates, missed appointment  
14                 rates, patient and provider satisfaction, or other ap–  
15                 propriate measures;

16                 (3) health outcomes of individuals utilizing tele–  
17                 health services;

18                 (4) audio-only telehealth utilization rates when  
19                 video-based telehealth was not an option, including  
20                 the types of services and the types of providers  
21                 treating individuals using audio-only telehealth;

22                 (5) waivers of State licensure requirements;

23                 (6) the types of technologies utilized to deliver  
24                 or receive telehealth care and utilization rates,  
25                 disaggregated by type of technology (as applicable);

1                         (7) challenges for providers in furnishing tele-  
2                         health services;

3                         (8) the investments necessary for providers to  
4                         effectively provide telehealth services to their pa-  
5                         tients, including the costs of necessary technology  
6                         and of training staff; and

7                         (9) any additional information determined ap-  
8                         propriate by the Secretary.

9                         (b) INTERIM REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later than  
10                         180 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-  
11                         retary shall submit to the Committee on Finance and the  
12                         Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of  
13                         the Senate and the Committee on Ways and Means and  
14                         the Committee on Energy and Commerce of the House  
15                         of Representatives an interim report on the impact of tele-  
16                         health based on the data collected and analyzed under sub-  
17                         section (a). For the purposes of the interim report, the  
18                         Secretary may determine which data collected and ana-  
19                         lyzed under such subsection is most appropriate to com-  
20                         plete such report.

21                         (c) FINAL REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later than  
22                         one year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-  
23                         retary shall submit to the Committee on Finance and the  
24                         Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of  
25                         the Senate and the Committee on Ways and Means and

1 the Committee on Energy and Commerce of the House  
2 of Representatives a final report on the impact of tele-  
3 health based on the data collected and analyzed under sub-  
4 section (a) that includes—

(1) conclusions regarding the impact of tele-health services on health care delivery during the COVID-19 public health emergency; and

13       (d) STAKEHOLDER INPUT.—For purposes of sub-  
14 sections (a), (b), and (c), the Secretary shall seek input  
15 from the Medicare Payment Advisory Commission, the  
16 Medicaid and CHIP Payment and Access Commission,  
17 and nongovernmental stakeholders, including patient or-  
18 ganizations, providers, and experts in telehealth.

19           (e) FUNDING.—There are authorized to be appro-  
20 priated such sums as necessary to carry out this section.

## 21 SEC. 302. ANALYSIS OF TELEHEALTH WAIVERS IN ALTER-

#### **NATIVE PAYMENT MODELS.**

23 The second sentence of section 1115A(g) of the So-  
24 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1315a(g)) is amended by in-  
25 serting “an analysis of waivers (if applicable) under sub-

1 section (d)(1) related to telehealth and the impact on qual-  
2 ity and spending under the applicable titles of such waiv-  
3 ers,” after “subsection (c),”.

4 **SEC. 303. MODEL TO ALLOW ADDITIONAL HEALTH PROFES-**  
5 **SIONALS TO FURNISH TELEHEALTH SERV-**  
6 **ICES.**

7 Section 1115A(b)(2)(B) of the Social Security Act  
8 (42 U.S.C. 1315a(b)(2)(B)) is amended by adding at the  
9 end the following new clause:

10 “(xxviii) Allowing health professionals,  
11 such as those described in section  
12 1819(b)(5)(G) or section 1861(l)(4)(B),  
13 who are enrolled under section 1866(j) and  
14 not otherwise eligible under section  
15 1834(m) to furnish telehealth services to  
16 furnish such services.”.

17 **SEC. 304. TESTING OF MODELS TO EXAMINE THE USE OF**  
18 **TELEHEALTH UNDER THE MEDICARE PRO-**  
19 **GRAM.**

20 Section 1115A(b)(2) of the Social Security Act (42  
21 U.S.C. 1315a(b)(2)) is amended by adding at the end the  
22 following new subparagraph:

23 “(D) TESTING MODELS TO EXAMINE USE  
24 OF TELEHEALTH UNDER MEDICARE.—The Sec-  
25 retary shall consider testing under this sub-

1           section models to examine the use of telehealth  
2           under title XVIII.”.

