

118TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 281

To establish the Commission on Long-Term Social Security Solvency, and  
for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 11, 2023

Mr. COLE (for himself and Mr. LATURNER) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Rules, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To establish the Commission on Long-Term Social Security  
Solvency, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Bipartisan Social Secu-  
5 rity Commission Act of 2023”.

6 **SEC. 2. ESTABLISHMENT.**

7 There is established in the legislative branch a com-  
8 mission to be known as the “Commission on Long-Term

1 Social Security Solvency” (in this Act referred to as the  
2 “Commission”).

3 **SEC. 3. DUTY OF THE COMMISSION.**

4 Not later than 1 year after the initial meeting of the  
5 Commission, the Commission shall transmit to Congress  
6 a special message that includes recommendations and pro-  
7 posed legislation for achieving solvency in each of the Fed-  
8 eral Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the  
9 Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund for a period of  
10 at least 75 years beginning on the date that is 1 year after  
11 the initial meeting of the Commission. Such message shall  
12 be approved by at least 9 members of the Commission.

13 **SEC. 4. MEMBERS.**

14 (a) **NUMBER AND APPOINTMENT.**—The Commission  
15 shall be composed of 13 members. Of the members of the  
16 Commission—

17 (1) 1 shall be appointed by the President;

18 (2) 3 shall be appointed by the Speaker of the  
19 House of Representatives;

20 (3) 3 shall be appointed by the minority leader  
21 of the House of Representatives;

22 (4) 3 shall be appointed by the majority leader  
23 of the Senate; and

24 (5) 3 shall be appointed by the minority leader  
25 of the Senate.

1 (b) QUALIFICATIONS FOR CONGRESSIONAL AP-  
2 PPOINTEES.—Of the members of the Commission appointed  
3 by the Congress, at least 1 appointed by each political  
4 party shall be an expert who is not an elected official or  
5 an officer or employee of the Federal Government or of  
6 any State.

7 (c) TIMING OF APPOINTMENTS.—Each of the ap-  
8 pointments made under subsection (a) shall be made not  
9 later than 45 days after the date of the enactment of this  
10 Act.

11 (d) TERMS; VACANCIES.—Each member shall be ap-  
12 pointed for the life of the Commission, and a vacancy in  
13 the Commission shall be filled in the manner in which the  
14 original appointment was made.

15 (e) COMPENSATION.—

16 (1) IN GENERAL.—Members of the Commission  
17 shall serve without pay.

18 (2) TRAVEL EXPENSES.—Each member shall  
19 receive travel expenses, including per diem in lieu of  
20 subsistence, in accordance with applicable provisions  
21 under subchapter I of chapter 57 of title 5, United  
22 States Code.

23 **SEC. 5. OPERATION AND POWERS OF THE COMMISSION.**

24 (a) CHAIR AND CO-CHAIR.—The member of the  
25 Commission appointed by the President under section 4(a)

1 shall serve as the chair of the Commission. A co-chair of  
2 the Commission shall be designated by the Speaker of the  
3 House of Representatives at the time of the appointment.

4 (b) MEETINGS.—The Commission shall meet not  
5 later than 30 days after the members of the Commission  
6 have been appointed, and at such times thereafter as the  
7 chair or co-chair shall determine.

8 (c) RULES OF PROCEDURE.—The chair and co-chair  
9 shall, with the approval of a majority of the members of  
10 the Commission, establish written rules of procedure for  
11 the Commission, which shall include a quorum require-  
12 ment to conduct the business of the Commission.

13 (d) HEARINGS.—The Commission shall, for the pur-  
14 pose of carrying out this Act, hold at least one hearing  
15 that is open to the public and allows for public comment  
16 and participation, and may hold such other hearings, sit  
17 and act at times and places, take testimony, and receive  
18 evidence as the Commission considers appropriate.

19 (e) OBTAINING OFFICIAL DATA.—The Commission  
20 may secure directly from any department or agency of the  
21 United States, including the Congressional Budget Office  
22 and the Government Accountability Office, any informa-  
23 tion or technical assistance necessary to enable it to carry  
24 out this Act. Upon request of the chair or co-chair of the  
25 Commission, the head of that department or agency shall

1 furnish that information or technical assistance to the  
2 Commission.

3 (f) **CONTRACT AUTHORITY.**—The Commission may  
4 contract with and compensate government and private  
5 agencies or persons for any purpose necessary to enable  
6 it to carry out this Act.

7 (g) **MAILS.**—The Commission may use the United  
8 States mails in the same manner and under the same con-  
9 ditions as other departments and agencies of the United  
10 States.

11 **SEC. 6. PERSONNEL.**

12 (a) **DIRECTOR.**—The Commission shall have a Direc-  
13 tor who shall be appointed by the Commission. The Direc-  
14 tor shall be paid at a rate of pay equivalent to the annual  
15 rate of basic pay for a comparable position paid under the  
16 Executive Schedule, subject to the approval of the chair  
17 and the co-chair.

18 (b) **STAFF.**—The Director may appoint and fix the  
19 pay of additional staff as the Director considers appro-  
20 priate.

21 (c) **EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS.**—The Commission  
22 may procure temporary and intermittent services under  
23 section 3109(b) of title 5, United States Code, but at rates  
24 for individuals not to exceed the daily equivalent of the

1 annual rate of basic pay for a comparable position paid  
2 under the Executive Schedule.

3 (d) STAFF OF FEDERAL AGENCIES.—Upon request  
4 of the Commission, the head of any Federal department  
5 or agency may detail, without reimbursement, any of the  
6 personnel of that department or agency to the Commission  
7 to assist it in carrying out its duties under this Act.

8 (e) ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT SERVICES.—Upon  
9 the request of the Commission, the Administrator of Gen-  
10 eral Services shall provide to the Commission, on a reim-  
11 bursable basis, the administrative support services nec-  
12 essary for the Commission to carry out its responsibilities  
13 under this Act.

14 (f) GIFTS, BEQUESTS, AND DEVISES.—The Commis-  
15 sion may accept, use, and dispose of gifts, bequests, or  
16 devises of services or property, both real and personal, for  
17 the purpose of aiding or facilitating the work of the Com-  
18 mission. Gifts, bequests, or devises of money and proceeds  
19 from sales of other property received as gifts, bequests,  
20 or devises shall be deposited in the Treasury and shall be  
21 available for disbursement upon order of the Commission.

22 **SEC. 7. TERMINATION.**

23 The Commission shall terminate not later than 60  
24 days after the submission of the report described in sec-  
25 tion 3.

1 **SEC. 8. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

2       There is authorized to be appropriated not more than  
3 \$2,000,000 to carry out this Act.

4 **SEC. 9. EXPEDITED CONSIDERATION OF COMMISSION REC-**  
5 **COMMENDATIONS.**

6       (a) EXPEDITED CONSIDERATION.—

7           (1) INTRODUCTION OF APPROVAL BILL.—The  
8 majority leader of each House or a designee shall  
9 (by request) introduce an approval bill as described  
10 in subsection (c) not later than the third day of ses-  
11 sion of that House after the date of receipt of a spe-  
12 cial message transmitted to the Congress under sec-  
13 tion 3.

14           (2) CONSIDERATION IN THE HOUSE OF REP-  
15 RESENTATIVES.—

16           (A) REFERRAL AND REPORTING.—Any  
17 committee of the House of Representatives to  
18 which an approval bill is referred shall report it  
19 to the House without amendment not later than  
20 the third legislative day after the date of its in-  
21 troduction. If a committee fails to report the  
22 bill within that period or the House has adopt-  
23 ed a concurrent resolution providing for ad-  
24 journment sine die at the end of a Congress,  
25 such committee shall be automatically dis-  
26 charged from further consideration of the bill

1 and it shall be placed on the appropriate cal-  
2 endar.

3 (B) PROCEEDING TO CONSIDERATION.—

4 Not later than 3 legislative days after the ap-  
5 proval bill is reported or a committee has been  
6 discharged from further consideration thereof,  
7 it shall be in order to move to proceed to con-  
8 sider the approval bill in the House. Such a mo-  
9 tion shall be in order only at a time designated  
10 by the Speaker in the legislative schedule within  
11 two legislative days after the day on which the  
12 proponent announces an intention to the House  
13 to offer the motion provided that such notice  
14 may not be given until the approval bill is re-  
15 ported or a committee has been discharged  
16 from further consideration thereof. Such a mo-  
17 tion shall not be in order after the House has  
18 disposed of a motion to proceed with respect to  
19 that special message. The previous question  
20 shall be considered as ordered on the motion to  
21 its adoption without intervening motion. A mo-  
22 tion to reconsider the vote by which the motion  
23 is disposed of shall not be in order.

24 (C) CONSIDERATION.—If the motion to  
25 proceed is agreed to, the House shall imme-



1 diately proceed to consider the approval bill in  
2 the House without intervening motion. The ap-  
3 proval bill shall be considered as read. All  
4 points of order against the approval bill and  
5 against its consideration are waived. The pre-  
6 vious question shall be considered as ordered on  
7 the approval bill to its passage without inter-  
8 vening motion except 4 hours of debate equally  
9 divided and controlled by the proponent and an  
10 opponent and one motion to limit debate on the  
11 bill. A motion to reconsider the vote on passage  
12 of the approval bill shall not be in order.

13 (3) CONSIDERATION IN THE SENATE.—

14 (A) COMMITTEE ACTION.—The appropriate  
15 committee of the Senate shall report without  
16 amendment the approval bill not later than the  
17 third session day after introduction. If a com-  
18 mittee fails to report the approval bill within  
19 that period or the Senate has adopted a concur-  
20 rent resolution providing for adjournment sine  
21 die at the end of a Congress, the committee  
22 shall be automatically discharged from further  
23 consideration of the approval bill and it shall be  
24 placed on the appropriate calendar.

1           (B) MOTION TO PROCEED.—Not later than  
2           3 session days after the approval bill is reported  
3           in the Senate or the committee has been dis-  
4           charged thereof, it shall be in order for any  
5           Senator to move to proceed to consider the ap-  
6           proval bill in the Senate. The motion shall be  
7           decided without debate and the motion to re-  
8           consider shall be deemed to have been laid on  
9           the table. Such a motion shall not be in order  
10          after the Senate has disposed of a prior motion  
11          to proceed with respect to the approval bill.

12          (C) CONSIDERATION.—If a motion to pro-  
13          ceed to the consideration of the approval bill is  
14          agreed to, the Senate shall immediately proceed  
15          to consideration of the approval bill without in-  
16          tervening motion, order, or other business, and  
17          the approval bill shall remain the unfinished  
18          business of the Senate until disposed of. Con-  
19          sideration on the bill in the Senate under this  
20          subsection, and all debatable motions and ap-  
21          peals in connection therewith, shall not exceed  
22          30 hours equally divided in the usual form. All  
23          points of order against the approval bill or its  
24          consideration are waived. Consideration in the  
25          Senate on any debatable motion or appeal in

1 connection with the approval bill shall be lim-  
2 ited to not more than 1 hour. A motion to post-  
3 pone, or a motion to proceed to the consider-  
4 ation of other business, or a motion to recom-  
5 mit the approval bill is not in order. A motion  
6 to reconsider the vote by which the approval bill  
7 is agreed to or disagreed to is not in order.

8 (4) AMENDMENTS PROHIBITED.—No amend-  
9 ment to, or motion to strike a provision from, an ap-  
10 proval bill considered under this section shall be in  
11 order in either the Senate or the House of Rep-  
12 resentatives.

13 (5) COORDINATION WITH ACTION BY OTHER  
14 HOUSE.—

15 (A) IN GENERAL.—If, before passing the  
16 approval bill, one House receives from the other  
17 a bill—

18 (i) the approval bill of the other  
19 House shall not be referred to a com-  
20 mittee; and

21 (ii) the procedure in the receiving  
22 House shall be the same as if no approval  
23 bill had been received from the other  
24 House until the vote on passage, when the  
25 bill received from the other House shall

1                   supplant the approval bill of the receiving  
2                   House.

3                   (B) EXCEPTION.—This paragraph shall  
4                   not apply to the House of Representatives.

5                   (b) LIMITATION.—Subsection (a) shall apply only to  
6 an approval bill described in subsection (c) and introduced  
7 pursuant to subsection (a)(1).

8                   (c) APPROVAL BILL DESCRIBED.—For purposes of  
9 subsection (a), a bill described in this paragraph is a bill—

10                   (1) which consists of the proposed legislation  
11                   which is included in such report to carry out the rec-  
12                   ommendations made by the Commission in the re-  
13                   port; and

14                   (2) the title of which is as follows: “A bill to  
15                   carry out the recommendations of the Commission  
16                   on Long-Term Social Security Solvency.”.

17                   (d) EXTENDED TIME PERIOD.—If Congress adjourns  
18 at the end of a Congress and an approval bill was then  
19 pending in either House of Congress or a committee there-  
20 of, or an approval bill had not yet been introduced with  
21 respect to a special message, then within the first 3 days  
22 of session of the next Congress, the Commission shall  
23 transmit to Congress an additional special message con-  
24 taining all of the information in the previous, pending spe-  
25 cial message. An approval bill may be introduced within

1 the first five days of session of such next Congress and  
2 shall be treated as an approval bill under this section, and  
3 the time periods described in paragraphs (2) and (3) of  
4 subsection (a) shall commence on the day of introduction  
5 of that approval bill.

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