111TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION H.R. 2704

To direct the Secretary of Homeland Security to close the National Applications Office of the Department of Homeland Security.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 4, 2009

Ms. HARMAN introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Homeland Security

A BILL

- To direct the Secretary of Homeland Security to close the National Applications Office of the Department of Homeland Security.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. FINDINGS.

- 4 Congress finds the following:
- 5 (1) In its current form, the National Applica-6 tions Office of the Department of Homeland Secu-7 rity (NAO) would process requests for classified sat-8 ellite information from nontraditional users of intel-9 ligence for civil, homeland security, and law enforce-10 ment purposes without a clear legal framework to

1	govern its use or stringent standards and protocols
2	to protect privacy and civil liberties.
3	(2) Existing law already provides that capa-
4	bility through a "Civil Applications Committee"
5	within the Department of Interior.
6	(3) The United States law enforcement commu-
7	nity, who comprise a majority of the new users of
8	the NAO, have not requested that new capability.
9	(4) Section 525 of the Consolidated Appropria-
10	tions Act, 2008 (Public Law 110–161; 121 Stat.
11	2074) prohibited funds from being made available to
12	commence operations of the NAO until the Secretary
13	of Homeland Security certified that the program
14	complies with all existing laws, including all applica-
15	ble privacy and civil liberties standards, and that
16	certification was reviewed by the Government Ac-
17	countability Office (GAO).
18	(5) GAO found serious flaws in the NAO, spe-
19	cifically that the Department of Homeland Security
20	(DHS) has failed to provide sufficient assurances
21	that requests for classified information will be fully
22	reviewed to ensure it can be legally provided.
23	(6) On April 9, 2008, in a letter to Members
24	of Congress, the Secretary of Homeland Security
25	certified that the NAO complies with all existing

laws, including all applicable privacy and civil lib erties standards. The Secretary also provided a char ter for the office, privacy and civil liberties impact
 assessments, and NAO standard operating proce dures. GAO deemed the certification and standard
 operating procedures insufficient.

7 (7) Despite numerous requests by Congress in 8 writing, in open hearings, and in person for a legal 9 framework and a full justification for the Depart-10 ment's certification of the NAO, DHS seeks to oper-11 ate the office before establishing clear definitions for 12 law enforcement and homeland security requests for 13 satellite imagery.

14 (8) Operation of the NAO in its current state
15 poses serious constitutional questions and threatens
16 to violate the privacy of Americans and their civil
17 liberties.

18 SEC. 2. CLOSURE OF THE NATIONAL APPLICATIONS OFFICE

19OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECU-20RITY.

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary of Homeland Security shall immediately close the
National Applications Office of the Department of Homeland Security.