

118TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 2465

To amend the Consumer Financial Protection Act of 2010 to provide for whistleblower incentives and protection.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 3, 2023

Mr. GREEN of Texas introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services

A BILL

To amend the Consumer Financial Protection Act of 2010 to provide for whistleblower incentives and protection.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Financial Compensa-
5 tion for CFPB Whistleblowers Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. BUREAU WHISTLEBLOWER INCENTIVES AND PRO-**
7 **TECTION.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Consumer Financial Protec-
9 tion Act of 2010 (12 U.S.C. 5481 et seq.) is amended by
10 inserting after section 1017 the following:

1 **“SEC. 1017A. WHISTLEBLOWER INCENTIVES AND PROTEC-**
2 **TION.**

3 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

4 “(1) ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDING OR COURT
5 ACTION.—The term ‘administrative proceeding or
6 court action’ means any judicial or administrative
7 action brought by the Bureau that results in mone-
8 tary sanctions exceeding \$1,000,000.

9 “(2) FUND.—The term ‘Fund’ means the Con-
10 sumer Financial Civil Penalty Fund established
11 under section 1017(d)(1).

12 “(3) MONETARY SANCTIONS.—The term ‘mone-
13 tary sanctions’ means, with respect to any adminis-
14 trative proceeding or court action, any monies, in-
15 cluding penalties, disgorgement, restitution, interest,
16 ordered to be paid or other amounts of relief ob-
17 tained under section 1055(a)(2).

18 “(4) ORIGINAL INFORMATION.—The term
19 ‘original information’ means information that—

20 “(A) is derived from the independent
21 knowledge or analysis of a whistleblower;

22 “(B) is not known to the Bureau from any
23 other source, unless the whistleblower is the
24 original source of the information;

25 “(C) is not exclusively derived from an al-
26 legation made in a judicial or administrative

1 hearing, in a governmental report, hearing, or
2 from the news media, unless the whistleblower
3 is a source of the information; and

4 “(D) is not exclusively derived from an al-
5 legation made in an audit, examination, or in-
6 vestigation.

7 “(5) SUCCESSFUL ENFORCEMENT.—The term
8 ‘successful enforcement’ includes, with respect to
9 any administrative proceeding or court action
10 brought by the Bureau, any settlement of such pro-
11 ceeding or action.

12 “(6) WHISTLEBLOWER.—The term ‘whistle-
13 blower’ means any individual who provides, or 2 or
14 more individuals acting jointly who provide, original
15 information relating to a violation of Federal con-
16 sumer financial law, consistent with any rule or reg-
17 ulation issued by the Bureau under this section.

18 “(b) AWARDS.—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—In any administrative pro-
20 ceeding or court action the Bureau, subject to regu-
21 lations prescribed by the Bureau and subject to sub-
22 section (c), shall pay an award or awards to 1 or
23 more whistleblowers who voluntarily provided origi-
24 nal information that led to the successful enforce-

1 ment of the covered administrative proceeding or
2 court action in an aggregate amount equal to—

3 “(A) not less than 10 percent, in total, of
4 the civil money penalties collected by the Bu-
5 reau in the action; and

6 “(B) not more than 30 percent, in total, of
7 the civil money penalties collected by the Bu-
8 reau in the action.

9 “(2) PAYMENT OF AWARDS.—Any amount paid
10 under paragraph (1) shall be paid from the Fund.

11 “(3) AWARD MINIMUM.—If the Bureau collects
12 less than \$1,000,000 in civil money penalties in the
13 action, the Bureau shall provide for an award to any
14 single whistleblower equal to the greater of—

15 “(A) 10 percent of the civil money pen-
16 alties collected; or

17 “(B) \$50,000.

18 “(c) DETERMINATION OF AMOUNT OF AWARD; DE-
19 NIAL OF AWARD.—

20 “(1) DETERMINATION OF AMOUNT OF
21 AWARD.—

22 “(A) DISCRETION.—The determination of
23 the percentage amount of an award made under
24 subsection (b) shall be in the discretion of the
25 Bureau.

1 “(B) CRITERIA.—In determining the per-
2 centage amount of an award made under sub-
3 section (b), the Bureau shall take into consider-
4 ation—

5 “(i) the significance of the informa-
6 tion provided by the whistleblower to the
7 successful enforcement of the administra-
8 tive proceeding or court action;

9 “(ii) the degree of assistance provided
10 by the whistleblower and any legal rep-
11 resentative of the whistleblower in an ad-
12 ministrative proceeding or court action;

13 “(iii) the programmatic interest of the
14 Bureau in deterring violations of Federal
15 consumer financial law (including applica-
16 ble regulations) by making awards to whis-
17 tlers who provide information that
18 leads to the successful enforcement of such
19 laws; and

20 “(iv) such additional relevant factors
21 as the Bureau may establish by rule or
22 regulation, including the amount available
23 in the Fund.

24 “(2) DENIAL OF AWARD.—No award under
25 subsection (b) shall be made—

1 “(A) to any whistleblower who is, or was at
2 the time the whistleblower acquired the original
3 information submitted to the Bureau, a mem-
4 ber, officer, or employee of an entity described
5 in subclauses (I) through (V) of subsection
6 (h)(1)(C)(i);

7 “(B) to any whistleblower who is convicted
8 of a criminal violation related to the adminis-
9 trative proceeding or court action for which the
10 whistleblower otherwise could receive an award
11 under this section;

12 “(C) to any whistleblower who is found to
13 be liable for the conduct in the administrative
14 proceeding or court action, or a related action,
15 for which the whistleblower otherwise could re-
16 ceive an award under this section;

17 “(D) to any whistleblower who planned
18 and initiated the conduct at issue in the admin-
19 istrative proceeding or court action for which
20 the whistleblower otherwise could receive an
21 award under this section;

22 “(E) to any whistleblower who submits in-
23 formation to the Bureau that is based on the
24 facts underlying the administrative proceeding

1 or court action previously submitted by another
2 whistleblower; and

3 “(F) to any whistleblower who fails to sub-
4 mit information to the Bureau in such form as
5 the Bureau may, by rule or regulation, require.

6 “(d) REPRESENTATION.—

7 “(1) PERMITTED REPRESENTATION.—Any
8 whistleblower who makes a claim for an award under
9 subsection (b) may be represented by counsel.

10 “(2) REQUIRED REPRESENTATION.—

11 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Any whistleblower
12 who anonymously makes a claim for an award
13 under subsection (b) shall be represented by
14 counsel if the whistleblower submits the infor-
15 mation upon which the claim is based.

16 “(B) DISCLOSURE OF IDENTITY.—Prior to
17 the payment of an award, a whistleblower shall
18 disclose the identity of the whistleblower and
19 provide such other information as the Bureau
20 may require, directly or through counsel of the
21 whistleblower.

22 “(e) NO CONTRACT NECESSARY.—No contract or
23 other agreement with the Bureau is necessary for any
24 whistleblower to receive an award under subsection (b),

1 unless otherwise required by the Bureau by rule or regula-
2 tion.

3 “(f) APPEALS.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Any determination made
5 under this section, including whether, to whom, or in
6 what amount to make awards, shall be in the discre-
7 tion of the Bureau. Any such determination, except
8 the determination of the amount of an award if the
9 award was made in accordance with subsection (b),
10 may be appealed to the appropriate court of appeals
11 of the United States not more than 30 days after
12 the determination is issued by the Bureau.

13 “(2) SCOPE OF REVIEW.—The court shall re-
14 view the determination made by the Bureau in ac-
15 cordance with section 706 of title 5, United States
16 Code.

17 “(g) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—Not later than De-
18 cember 31 of each year, the Bureau shall transmit to the
19 House Committee on Financial Services and the Senate
20 Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs a re-
21 port on the Bureau’s whistleblower award program under
22 this section, including a description of the number of
23 awards granted and the types of cases in which awards
24 were granted during the preceding fiscal year.

25 “(h) PROTECTION OF WHISTLEBLOWERS.—

1 “(1) CONFIDENTIALITY.—

2 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
3 subparagraphs (B) and (C), the Bureau and
4 any officer or employee of the Bureau, shall not
5 disclose any information, including information
6 provided by a whistleblower to the Bureau,
7 which could reasonably be expected to reveal
8 the identity of a whistleblower, except in ac-
9 cordance with the provisions of section 552a of
10 title 5, United States Code, unless and until re-
11 quired to be disclosed to a defendant or re-
12 spondent in connection with a public proceeding
13 instituted by the Bureau or any entity described
14 in subparagraph (C). For purposes of section
15 552 of title 5, United States Code, this para-
16 graph shall be considered a statute described in
17 subsection (b)(3)(B) of such section 552.

18 “(B) EFFECT.—Nothing in this paragraph
19 is intended to limit the ability of the Attorney
20 General to present such evidence to a grand
21 jury or to share such evidence with potential
22 witnesses or defendants in the course of an on-
23 going criminal investigation.

24 “(C) AVAILABILITY TO GOVERNMENT
25 AGENCIES.—

1 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Without the loss
2 of its status as confidential in the hands of
3 the Bureau, all information referred to in
4 subparagraph (A) may, in the discretion of
5 the Bureau, when determined by the Bu-
6 reau to be necessary or appropriate, be
7 made available to—

8 “(I) the Department of Justice;

9 “(II) an appropriate department
10 or agency of the Federal Government,
11 acting within the scope of its jurisdic-
12 tion;

13 “(III) a State attorney general in
14 connection with any criminal inves-
15 tigation;

16 “(IV) an appropriate department
17 or agency of any State, acting within
18 the scope of its jurisdiction; and

19 “(V) a foreign regulatory author-
20 ity.

21 “(ii) MAINTENANCE OF INFORMA-
22 TION.—Each of the entities, agencies, or
23 persons described in clause (i) shall main-
24 tain information described in that clause

1 as confidential, in accordance with the re-
2 quirements in subparagraph (A).

3 “(2) RIGHTS RETAINED.—Nothing in this sec-
4 tion shall be deemed to diminish the rights, privi-
5 leges, or remedies of any whistleblower under section
6 1057, any other Federal or State law, or under any
7 collective bargaining agreement.

8 “(i) RULEMAKING AUTHORITY.—The Bureau shall
9 have the authority to issue such rules and regulations as
10 may be necessary or appropriate to implement the provi-
11 sions of this section consistent with the purposes of this
12 section.

13 “(j) ORIGINAL INFORMATION.—Information sub-
14 mitted to the Bureau by a whistleblower in accordance
15 with rules or regulations implementing this section shall
16 not lose its status as original information solely because
17 the whistleblower submitted such information prior to the
18 effective date of such rules or regulations, provided such
19 information was submitted after the date of enactment of
20 this section.

21 “(k) PROVISION OF FALSE INFORMATION.—A whis-
22 tleblower who knowingly and willfully makes any false, fic-
23 titious, or fraudulent statement or representation, or who
24 makes or uses any false writing or document knowing the
25 same to contain any false, fictitious, or fraudulent state-

1 ment or entry, shall not be entitled to an award under
2 this section and shall be subject to prosecution under sec-
3 tion 1001 of title 18, United States Code.

4 “(1) UNENFORCEABILITY OF CERTAIN AGREE-
5 MENTS.—

6 “(1) NO WAIVER OF RIGHTS AND REMEDIES.—
7 Except as provided under paragraph (3), and not-
8 withstanding any other provision of law, the rights
9 and remedies provided for in this section may not be
10 waived by any agreement, policy, form, or condition
11 of employment, including by any predispute arbitra-
12 tion agreement.

13 “(2) NO PREDISPUTE ARBITRATION AGREE-
14 MENTS.—Except as provided under paragraph (3),
15 and notwithstanding any other provision of law, no
16 predispute arbitration agreement shall be valid or
17 enforceable to the extent that the agreement re-
18 quires arbitration of a dispute arising under this
19 section.

20 “(3) EXCEPTION.—Notwithstanding paragraphs
21 (1) and (2), an arbitration provision in a collective
22 bargaining agreement shall be enforceable as to dis-
23 putes arising under subsection (a)(4), unless the Bu-
24 reau determines, by rule, that such provision is in-
25 consistent with the purposes of this title.”.

1 (b) CONSUMER FINANCIAL CIVIL PENALTY FUND.—
2 Section 1017(d)(2) of the Consumer Financial Protection
3 Act of 2010 (12 U.S.C. 5497(d)(2)) is amended, in the
4 first sentence, by inserting “and for awards authorized
5 under section 1017A” before the period at the end.

○