

114TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2293

To revise section 48 of title 18, United States Code, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MAY 13, 2015

Mr. SMITH of Texas (for himself, Mr. DEUTCH, Mr. MARINO, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. CHABOT, Mr. COHEN, Mr. MEEHAN, Mr. NADLER, and Mr. FRANKS of Arizona) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## A BILL

To revise section 48 of title 18, United States Code, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Preventing Animal  
5 Cruelty and Torture (PACT) Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. REVISION OF SECTION 48.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 48 of title 18, United  
8 States Code, is amended to read as follows:

9 **“§ 48. Animal crushing**

10 **“(a) OFFENSES.—**

1           “(1) CRUSHING.—It shall be unlawful for any  
2 person to intentionally engage in animal crushing in  
3 or affecting interstate or foreign commerce or within  
4 the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of  
5 the United States.

6           “(2) CREATION OF ANIMAL CRUSH VIDEOS.—It  
7 shall be unlawful for any person to knowingly create  
8 an animal crush video, if—

9           “(A) the person intends or has reason to  
10 know that the animal crush video will be dis-  
11 tributed in, or using a means or facility of,  
12 interstate or foreign commerce; or

13           “(B) the animal crush video is distributed  
14 in, or using a means or facility of, interstate or  
15 foreign commerce.

16           “(3) DISTRIBUTION OF ANIMAL CRUSH VID-  
17 EOS.—It shall be unlawful for any person to know-  
18 ingly sell, market, advertise, exchange, or distribute  
19 an animal crush video in, or using a means or facil-  
20 ity of, interstate or foreign commerce.

21           “(b) EXTRATERRITORIAL APPLICATION.—This sec-  
22 tion applies to the knowing sale, marketing, advertising,  
23 exchange, distribution, or creation of an animal crush  
24 video outside of the United States, if—

1           “(1) the person engaging in such conduct in-  
2 tends or has reason to know that the animal crush  
3 video will be transported into the United States or  
4 its territories or possessions; or

5           “(2) the animal crush video is transported into  
6 the United States or its territories or possessions.

7           “(c) PENALTIES.—Whoever violates this section shall  
8 be fined under this title, imprisoned for not more than  
9 7 years, or both.

10          “(d) EXCEPTIONS.—

11           “(1) IN GENERAL.—This section does not apply  
12 with regard to any conduct, or a visual depiction of  
13 that conduct, that is—

14           “(A) a customary and normal veterinary or  
15 agricultural husbandry practice;

16           “(B) the slaughter of animals for food;

17           “(C) hunting, trapping, fishing, predator  
18 control, or pest control;

19           “(D) medical or scientific research; or

20           “(E) necessary to protect the life of person  
21 or property of a person from a serious threat  
22 caused by an animal.

23           “(2) GOOD-FAITH DISTRIBUTION.—This section  
24 does not apply to the good-faith distribution of an  
25 animal crush video to—

1                   “(A) a law enforcement agency; or

2                   “(B) a third party for the sole purpose of  
3                   analysis to determine if referral to a law en-  
4                   forcement agency is appropriate.

5           “(e) NO PREEMPTION.—Nothing in this section shall  
6 be construed to preempt the law of any State or local sub-  
7 division thereof to protect animals.

8           “(f) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

9                   “(1) the term “animal crushing” means actual  
10                  conduct in which 1 or more living non-human mam-  
11                  mals, birds, reptiles, or amphibians is intentionally  
12                  crushed, burned, drowned, suffocated, impaled, or  
13                  otherwise subjected to serious bodily injury (as de-  
14                  fined in section 1365 and including conduct that, if  
15                  committed against a person and in the special mari-  
16                  time and territorial jurisdiction of the United States,  
17                  would violate section 2241 or 2242); and

18                  “(2) the term “animal crush video” means any  
19                  photograph, motion-picture film, video or digital re-  
20                  cording, or electronic image that—

21                               “(A) depicts animal crushing; and

22                               “(B) is obscene.”.

1           (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The item relating to  
2 section 48 in the table of sections for chapter 3 of title  
3 18, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

“48. Animal Crushing.”

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