

114TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 158

To clarify the grounds for ineligibility for travel to the United States regarding terrorism risk, to expand the criteria by which a country may be removed from the Visa Waiver Program, to require the Secretary of Homeland Security to submit a report on strengthening the Electronic System for Travel Authorization to better secure the international borders of the United States and prevent terrorists and instruments of terrorism from entering the United States, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 6, 2015

Mrs. MILLER of Michigan (for herself and Mr. MCCAUL) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Homeland Security, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To clarify the grounds for ineligibility for travel to the United States regarding terrorism risk, to expand the criteria by which a country may be removed from the Visa Waiver Program, to require the Secretary of Homeland Security to submit a report on strengthening the Electronic System for Travel Authorization to better secure the international borders of the United States and prevent terrorists and instruments of terrorism from entering the United States, and for other purposes.

1        *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4        This Act may be cited as the “Visa Waiver Program  
5 Improvement Act of 2015”.

6 **SEC. 2. GROUNDS FOR INELIGIBILITY FOR TRAVEL TO THE**  
7                    **UNITED STATES; REPORTS ON LAW ENFORCE-**  
8                    **MENT AND SECURITY INTERESTS; CON-**  
9                    **TINUING QUALIFICATION AND DESIGNATION**  
10                   **TERMINATIONS; REPORT ON STRENGTH-**  
11                   **ENING THE ELECTRONIC SYSTEM FOR TRAV-**  
12                   **EL AUTHORIZATION.**

13        (a) GROUNDS FOR INELIGIBILITY FOR TRAVEL TO  
14 THE UNITED STATES; PERIOD OF VALIDITY.—Section  
15 217 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
16 1187) is amended—

17                (1) in subsection (a)(11), by inserting “, includ-  
18                ing terrorism risk,” after “security risk”; and

19                (2) in subsection (h)(3)—

20                    (A) in subparagraph (A), by inserting “,  
21                    including terrorism risk,” after “security risk”;

22                    (B) in subparagraph (C), in the second  
23                    sentence, by inserting before the period at the  
24                    end the following: “, or, if the Secretary deter-

1 mines that such is appropriate, may limit such  
2 period of eligibility”; and

3 (C) by adding at the end the following new  
4 subparagraph:

5 “(E) ADDITIONAL REPORTS.—

6 “(i) REPORTS ON CERTAIN LIMITA-  
7 TIONS ON TRAVEL.—Not later than 30  
8 days after the date of the enactment of  
9 this subparagraph and annually thereafter,  
10 the Secretary of Homeland Security, in  
11 consultation with the Secretary of State,  
12 shall submit to the Committee on Home-  
13 land Security and the Committee on the  
14 Judiciary of the House of Representatives  
15 and the Committee on Homeland Security  
16 and Governmental Affairs and the Com-  
17 mittee on the Judiciary of the Senate a re-  
18 port on the number of individuals, identi-  
19 fied by their countries of citizenship or na-  
20 tionality, who were denied eligibility to  
21 travel under the System or whose eligibility  
22 for such travel was revoked during the pre-  
23 vious year if such individual was deter-  
24 mined, in accordance with subsection

1 (a)(6), to represent a threat to the security  
2 of the United States.

3 “(ii) REPORTS ON CERTAIN THREAT  
4 ASSESSMENTS.—Beginning with the first  
5 report under clause (i) of subsection  
6 (c)(5)(A) that is submitted after the date  
7 of the enactment of this subparagraph and  
8 periodically thereafter (together with sub-  
9 sequent reports submitted under such  
10 clause (i)), the Secretary of Homeland Se-  
11 curity, in consultation with the Director of  
12 National Intelligence, shall submit to the  
13 Committee on Homeland Security and the  
14 Committee on the Judiciary of the House  
15 of Representatives and the Committee on  
16 Homeland Security and Governmental Af-  
17 fairs and the Committee on the Judiciary  
18 of the Senate a report that contains a  
19 threat assessment regarding the compli-  
20 ance of foreign governments with the  
21 agreements described in subparagraphs  
22 (D) and (F) of subsection (c)(2).”.

23 (b) REPORTS ON LAW ENFORCEMENT AND SECURITY  
24 INTERESTS; CONTINUING QUALIFICATION AND DESIGNA-  
25 TION TERMINATIONS.—Subsection (c) of section 217 of

1 the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1187) is  
2 amended—

3 (1) in paragraph (2)(C)(iii)—

4 (A) by striking “and the Committee on  
5 International Relations” and inserting “, the  
6 Committee on Foreign Affairs, and the Com-  
7 mittee on Homeland Security”; and

8 (B) by striking “and the Committee on  
9 Foreign Relations” and inserting “, the Com-  
10 mittee on Foreign Relations, and the Com-  
11 mittee on Homeland Security and Govern-  
12 mental Affairs”; and

13 (2) in paragraph (5)—

14 (A) in subparagraph (A)(i)—

15 (i) in subclause (III), by striking  
16 “and” at the end;

17 (ii) in subclause (IV), by striking the  
18 period at the end and inserting “; and”;  
19 and

20 (iii) by adding after subclause (IV)  
21 the following new subclause:

22 “(V) shall submit to Congress a  
23 report regarding the security param-  
24 eters described in paragraph (9).”;  
25 and

1 (B) in subparagraph (B), by adding at the  
2 end the following new clause:

3 “(v) ADDITIONAL PROGRAM SUSPEN-  
4 SION AUTHORITY.—If the Secretary of  
5 Homeland Security, in consultation with  
6 the Secretary of State, determines that a  
7 country participating in the visa waiver  
8 program has failed to comply with an  
9 agreement under subparagraph (F) of  
10 paragraph (2), the Secretary of Homeland  
11 Security—

12 “(I) may suspend a country from  
13 the visa waiver program without prior  
14 notice;

15 “(II) shall notify any country  
16 suspended under subclause (I) and  
17 provide justification for the suspen-  
18 sion; and

19 “(III) shall restore the suspended  
20 country’s participation in the visa  
21 waiver program upon a determination  
22 that the country is in compliance with  
23 the agreement at issue.”.

24 (c) REPORT ON STRENGTHENING THE ELECTRONIC  
25 SYSTEM FOR TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION.—Not later than

1 30 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the  
2 Secretary of Homeland Security, in consultation with the  
3 Secretary of State, shall submit to the Committee on  
4 Homeland Security, the Committee on the Judiciary, and  
5 the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Rep-  
6 resentatives and the Committee on Homeland Security  
7 and Governmental Affairs, the Committee on the Judici-  
8 ary, and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Sen-  
9 ate a report on steps to strengthen the automated elec-  
10 tronic travel authorization system (commonly referred to  
11 as the “Electronic System for Travel Authorization”)   
12 under paragraph (3) of section 217(h) of the Immigration  
13 and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1187(h)) to better secure  
14 the international borders of the United States and prevent  
15 terrorists and instruments of terrorism from entering the  
16 United States.

17 (d) TIME FOR REPORT.—The first report required  
18 under subclause (V) of section 217(c)(5)(A)(i) of the Im-  
19 migration and Nationality Act (as added by subsection  
20 (b)(2)(A)(iii) of this section) shall be submitted at the  
21 same time the next report required under subclause (IV)  
22 of such section 217(c)(5)(A)(i) is submitted after the date  
23 of the enactment of this Act.

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