116TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H.R. 135

AN ACT

To amend the Notification and Federal Employee Antidiscrimination and Retaliation Act of 2002 to strengthen Federal antidiscrimination laws enforced by the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission and expand accountability within the Federal Government, and for other purposes. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the "Federal Employee5 Antidiscrimination Act of 2019".

6 SEC. 2. SENSE OF CONGRESS.

7 Section 102 of the Notification and Federal Em8 ployee Antidiscrimination and Retaliation Act of 2002 (5
9 U.S.C. 2301 note) is amended—

10 (1) in paragraph (4), to read as follows:

11 "(4) accountability in the enforcement of Fed-12 eral employee rights is furthered when Federal agen-13 cies take appropriate disciplinary action against 14 Federal employees who have been found to have 15 committed discriminatory or retaliatory acts;"; and

- 16 (2) in paragraph (5)(A)—
- 17 (A) by striking "nor is accountability" and18 inserting "but accountability is not"; and
- (B) by inserting "for what by law theagency is responsible" after "under this Act".

21 SEC. 3. NOTIFICATION OF VIOLATION.

Section 202 of the Notification and Federal Employee Antidiscrimination and Retaliation Act of 2002 (5
U.S.C. 2301 note) is amended by adding at the end the
following:

3

"(d) NOTIFICATION OF FINAL AGENCY ACTION.—

1

2 "(1) Not later than 30 days after a Federal 3 agency takes final action or the Equal Employment 4 Opportunity Commission issues an appellate decision 5 involving a finding of discrimination or retaliation 6 prohibited by a provision of law covered by paragraph (1) or (2) of section 201(a), as applicable, the 7 8 head of the agency subject to the finding shall pro-9 vide notice for at least 1 year on the agency's inter-10 net website in a clear and prominent location linked 11 directly from the agency's internet home page stat-12 ing that a finding of discrimination or retaliation 13 has been made.

14 "(2) The notification shall identify the date the 15 finding was made, the date or dates on which the 16 discriminatory or retaliatory act or acts occurred, 17 and the law or laws violated by the discriminatory 18 or retaliatory act or acts. The notification shall also 19 advise Federal employees of the rights and protec-20 tions available under the respective provisions of law 21 covered by paragraph (1) or (2) of section 201(a).".

22 SEC. 4. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

23 (a) Electronic Format Requirement.—

24 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 203(a) of the Notifi25 cation and Federal Employee Antidiscrimination and

1	Retaliation Act of 2002 (5 U.S.C. 2301 note) is
2	amended—
3	(A) by inserting "Homeland Security and"
4	before "Governmental Affairs";
5	(B) by inserting "Oversight and" before
6	"Government Reform"; and
7	(C) by inserting "(in an electronic format
8	prescribed by the Office of Personnel Manage-
9	ment)" after "an annual report".
10	(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made
11	by paragraph $(1)(C)$ shall take effect on the date
12	that is 1 year after the date of enactment of this
13	Act.
14	(3) TRANSITION PERIOD.—Notwithstanding the
15	requirements of section 203(a) of the Notification
16	and Federal Employee Antidiscrimination and Retal-
17	iation Act of 2002 (5 U.S.C. 2301 note), the report
18	required under such section may be submitted in an
19	electronic format, as prescribed by the Office of Per-
20	sonnel Management, during the period beginning on
21	the date of enactment of this Act and ending on the
22	effective date in paragraph (2).
23	(b) Reporting Requirement for Disciplinary
24	ACTION.—Section 203 of such Act is amended by adding
25	at the end the following:

"(c) DISCIPLINARY ACTION REPORT.—Not later 1 2 than 60 days after the date on which a Federal agency 3 takes final action or a Federal agency receives an appel-4 late decision issued by the Equal Employment Oppor-5 tunity Commission involving a finding of discrimination 6 or retaliation in violation of a provision of law covered by 7 paragraph (1) or (2) of section 201(a), as applicable, the 8 employing Federal agency shall submit to the Commission 9 a report stating whether disciplinary action has been initi-10 ated against a Federal employee as a result of the viola-11 tion.".

12 SEC. 5. DATA TO BE POSTED BY EMPLOYING FEDERAL 13 AGENCIES.

Section 301(b) of the Notification and Federal Employee Antidiscrimination and Retaliation Act of 2002 (5
U.S.C. 2301 note) is amended—

17 (1) in paragraph (9)—

18 (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking19 "and" at the end;

20 (B) in subparagraph (B)(ii), by striking
21 the period at the end and inserting ", and";
22 and

23 (C) by adding at the end the following:
24 "(C) for each such finding counted under
25 subparagraph (A), the agency shall specify—

1	"(i) the date of the finding;
2	"(ii) the affected agency;
3	"(iii) the law violated; and
4	"(iv) whether a decision has been
5	made regarding necessary disciplinary ac-
6	tion as a result of the finding."; and
7	(2) by adding at the end the following:
8	"(11) Data regarding each class action com-
9	plaint filed against the agency alleging discrimina-
10	tion or retaliation, including—
11	"(A) information regarding the date on
12	which each complaint was filed;
13	"(B) a general summary of the allegations
14	alleged in the complaint;
15	"(C) an estimate of the total number of
16	plaintiffs joined in the complaint if known;
17	"(D) the current status of the complaint,
18	including whether the class has been certified;
19	and
20	"(E) the case numbers for the civil actions
21	in which discrimination or retaliation has been
22	found.".

1SEC. 6. DATA TO BE POSTED BY THE EQUAL EMPLOYMENT2OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION.

3 Section 302(b) of the Notification and Federal Em4 ployee Antidiscrimination and Retaliation Act of 2002 (5
5 U.S.C. 2301 note) is amended by striking "(10)" and in6 serting "(11)".

7 SEC. 7. NOTIFICATION AND FEDERAL EMPLOYEE ANTI8 DISCRIMINATION AND RETALIATION ACT 9 AMENDMENTS.

(a) NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS.—The Notification and Federal Employee Antidiscrimination and Retaliation Act of 2002 (5 U.S.C. 2301 note) is amended by
adding after section 206 the following:

14 "SEC. 207. COMPLAINT TRACKING.

15 "Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment 16 of the Federal Employee Antidiscrimination Act of 2019, 17 each Federal agency shall establish a system to track each of discrimination 18 complaint arising under section 19 2302(b)(1) of title 5, United States Code, and adjudicated through the Equal Employment Opportunity process from 20 21 inception to resolution of the complaint, including whether 22 a decision has been made regarding necessary disciplinary 23 action as the result of a finding of discrimination.

24 "SEC. 208. NOTATION IN PERSONNEL RECORD.

25 "If a Federal agency takes an adverse action covered
26 under section 7512 of title 5, United States Code, against
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a Federal employee for an act of discrimination or retalia tion prohibited by a provision of law covered by paragraph
 (1) or (2) of section 201(a), the agency shall, after all
 appeals relating to such action have been exhausted, in clude a notation of the adverse action and the reason for
 the action in the employee's personnel record.".

7 (b) PROCESSING AND REFERRAL.—The Notification
8 and Federal Employee Antidiscrimination and Retaliation
9 Act of 2002 (5 U.S.C. 2301 note) is amended by adding
10 at the end the following:

11 **"TITLE IV—PROCESSING AND** 12 **REFERRAL**

13 "SEC. 401. PROCESSING AND RESOLUTION OF COMPLAINTS.

14 "Each Federal agency is responsible for the fair, im-15 partial processing and resolution of complaints of employ-16 ment discrimination and retaliation arising in the Federal 17 administrative process and shall establish a model Equal 18 Employment Opportunity Program that—

19 "(1) is not under the control, either structurally
20 or practically, of a Human Capital or General Coun21 sel office;

"(2) is devoid of internal conflicts of interest
and ensures fairness and inclusiveness within the organization; and

"(3) ensures the efficient and fair resolution of 1 2 complaints alleging discrimination or retaliation. 3 "SEC. 402. NO LIMITATION ON HUMAN CAPITAL OR GEN-ERAL COUNSEL ADVICE. 4 5 "Nothing in this title shall prevent a Federal agency's Human Capital or General Counsel office from providing 6 7 advice or counsel to Federal agency personnel on the proc-8 essing and resolution of a complaint, including providing 9 legal representation to a Federal agency in any pro-10 ceeding.

11 "SEC. 403. HEAD OF PROGRAM REPORTS TO HEAD OF12AGENCY.

13 "The head of each Federal agency's Equal Employ-14 ment Opportunity Program shall report directly to the15 head of the agency.

16 "SEC. 404. REFERRALS OF FINDINGS OF DISCRIMINATION.

17 "(a) EEOC FINDINGS OF DISCRIMINATION.—Not
18 later than 30 days after the Equal Employment Oppor19 tunity Commission issues an appellate decision involving
20 a finding of discrimination or retaliation within a Federal
21 agency, the Commission shall refer the matter to the Of22 fice of Special Counsel.

23 "(b) REFERRALS TO SPECIAL COUNSEL.—The Office
24 of Special Counsel shall accept and review a referral from
25 the Commission under subsection (a) for purposes of seek-

ing disciplinary action under its authority against a Fed eral employee who commits an act of discrimination or re taliation.

4 "(c) NOTIFICATION.—The Office of Special Counsel
5 shall notify the Commission in a case in which the Office
6 of Special Counsel initiates disciplinary action.

7 "(d) SPECIAL COUNSEL APPROVAL.—A Federal 8 agency may not take disciplinary action against a Federal 9 employee for an alleged act of discrimination or retaliation 10 referred by the Commission under this section except in 11 accordance with the requirements of section 1214(f) of 12 title 5, United States Code.".

(c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—The table of contents in section 1(b) of the Notification and Federal Employee Antidiscrimination and Retaliation Act of 2002 (5
U.S.C. 2301 note) is amended—

17 (1) by inserting after the item relating to sec-

18 tion 206 the following:

"Sec. 207. Complaint tracking. "Sec. 208. Notation in personnel record.";

19 and

20 (2) by adding at the end the following: "TITLE IV—PROCESSING AND REFERRAL

"Sec. 401. Processing and resolution of complaints.

"Sec. 402. No limitation on Human Capital or General Counsel advice.

- "Sec. 403. Head of Program reports to head of agency.
- "Sec. 404. Referrals of findings of discrimination.".

SEC. 8. NONDISCLOSURE AGREEMENT LIMITATION.
Section 2302(b) of title 5, United States Code, is
amended—
(1) in paragraph (13)—
(A) by inserting "or the Office of Special
Counsel" after "Inspector General";
(B) by striking "implement" and inserting
"(A) implement"; and
(C) by striking the period that follows the
quoted material and inserting "; or"; and
(2) by adding after subparagraph (A), as added
by paragraph $(1)(B)$, and preceding the flush left
matter that follows paragraph (13), the following:
"(B) implement or enforce any nondisclo-
sure policy, form, or agreement, if such policy,
form, or agreement prohibits or restricts an em-
ployee from disclosing to Congress, the Office of
Special Counsel, or an Office of the Inspector
General any information that relates to any vio-
lation of any law, rule, or regulation, or mis-
management, a gross waste of funds, an abuse
of authority, or a substantial, and specific dan-

ger to public health or safety, or any other
 whistleblower protection.".

Passed the House of Representatives January 15, 2019.

Attest:

Clerk.

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