

118TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 1091

To amend title 18, United States Code, to clarify the causation element in the Federal hate crime statute, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 17, 2023

Mr. LIEU (for himself, Mrs. MCBATH, Mr. SWALWELL, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. IVEY, Mrs. HAYES, Ms. ESCOBAR, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. CHU, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. MENG, and Mr. TAKANO) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To amend title 18, United States Code, to clarify the causation element in the Federal hate crime statute, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Stop Hate Crimes Act
5 of 2023”.

1 **SEC. 2. CLARIFICATION AS TO CAUSATION ELEMENT IN**
2 **HATE CRIMES.**

3 Section 249(a) of title 18, United States Code, is
4 amended—

5 (1) in paragraph (1), in the matter preceding
6 subparagraph (A)—

7 (A) by striking “because of” and inserting
8 “if”; and

9 (B) by inserting after “origin of any per-
10 son” the following: “was a contributory moti-
11 vating factor for causing or attempting to cause
12 such injury”; and

13 (2) in paragraph (2)(A), in the matter pre-
14 ceding clause (i)—

15 (A) by striking “because of” and inserting
16 “if”; and

17 (B) by inserting after “disability of any
18 person” the following: “was a contributory mo-
19 tivating factor for causing or attempting to
20 cause such injury”.

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