## AN ACT

ENTITLED, An Act to revise certain procedures for the commencement of civil actions by inmates.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

Section 1. For the purposes of this Act, the term, prisoner, means any person incarcerated or detained in any facility who is accused of, convicted of, sentenced for, or adjudicated delinquent for violations of criminal law or the terms of parole, probation, pretrial release, or diversionary program.

Section 2. No civil action may be brought by any prisoner confined to any jail, prison, or other correctional facility until such administrative remedies or grievance procedures as are available are exhausted. Compliance with this section does not toll any applicable statutory notice period or statute of limitations.

Section 3. No civil action may be brought by a prisoner confined in a jail, prison, or other correctional facility for mental or emotional injury suffered in custody that is not caused by a physical injury.

Section 4. A court shall, on its own motion or on the motion of a party, dismiss any action brought with respect to prison conditions by a prisoner confined to any jail, prison, or other correctional facility if the court determines that the action is frivolous, malicious, fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted, or seeks relief from a defendant who is immune from such relief. A court may dismiss an action pursuant to this section without first requiring the exhaustion of administrative remedies.

Section 5. The provisions of this Act do not apply to proceedings pursuant to chapter 21-27 or to any civil action that does not arise from the terms or conditions of a prisoner's confinement.

Section 6. The failure to adopt an administrative remedy or grievance procedure does not constitute the basis for any action or relief.

An Act to revise certain procedures for the commencement of civil actions by inmates.

I certify that the attached Act originated in the

SENATE as Bill No. 54

Secretary of the Senate 

President of the Senate

Attest:

Secretary of the Senate

Speaker of the House

Attest:

Chief Clerk

Received at this Executive Office this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_\_,

20\_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_\_ M.

Ву\_\_\_\_\_ for the Governor \_\_\_\_\_

The attached Act is hereby approved this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, A.D., 20\_\_\_\_

Governor \_\_\_\_\_ STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA, ss. Office of the Secretary of State

Filed \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ o'clock \_\_ M.

Secretary of State

By \_\_\_\_\_ Asst. Secretary of State

Senate Bill No. 54 File No. \_\_\_\_ Chapter No. \_\_\_\_\_